

# VGTL (Vienna Graph Template Library)

Version 1.4

## Reference Manual

Hermann Schichl  
University of Vienna, Faculty of Mathematics  
Nordbergstr. 15  
A-1090 Wien, Austria  
email: [Hermann.Schichl@univie.ac.at](mailto:Hermann.Schichl@univie.ac.at)

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## 1 Introduction

The Vienna Graph Template Library (VGTL) is a generic graph library with generic programming structure. It uses STL containers like `map` and `vector` to organize the internal structure of the graphs.

A collection of walking algorithms for analyzing and working with the graphs has been implemented as generic algorithms. Similar to STL iterators, which are used to handle data in containers independently of the container implementation, for graphs the walker concept (see Section [Walker](#)) is introduced.

### 1.1 Walker

A **walker** is, like an STL iterator, a generalization of a pointer. It dereferences to the data a graph node stores.

There are two different kinds of walkers: **recursive** walker and **iterative** walker.

#### 1.1.1 Recursive Walker

A recursive walker is a pointer to graph nodes, which can be moved around on the graph by changing the node it points to. Walkers can move along the edges of the graph to new nodes. The operators reserved for that are `<<` for moving along in-edges and `>>` for moving along out-edges. A recursive walker does not have an internal status, so the walking has to be done recursively.

#### 1.1.2 Iterative Walker

An iterative walker (automatic walker) can walk through a graph without guidance. Simply using the operators `++` and `--`, the walker itself searches for the next node in the walk.

## 1.2 Trees and Forests

The first few of the collection of graph containers are the  $n$ -ary trees and forests. These trees come in various flavors: standard trees, labelled trees, with and without data hooks. Trees provide iterative walkers and recursive walkers.

## 1.3 Directed Graphs and DAGs

The next more complicated graphs are **directed graphs**. **There are two classes implemented. Standard directed graphs and directed acyclic graphs (DAGs).** Directed graphs provide recursive walkers only.

## 1.4 Generic Graphs

**Generic graphs don't have directed edges. They are the most general class of graphs, and special walking algorithms are provided for them. Generic graphs only have recursive walkers.**

# 2 Module Index

## 2.1 Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

<b>Classes and types for external use</b>	<b>10</b>
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# 3 Namespace Index

## 3.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

<b><a href="#">vgtl</a></b>	
<b>Main namespace of the VGTL</b>	<b>44</b>

# 4 Class Index

## 4.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

<b><code>__Child_data_iterator</code> &lt; <code>__Iterator</code>, <code>__Node</code> &gt;</b>	<b>44</b>
--	-----------

<code>__Child_data_iterator&lt; _Tree::children_iterator, _Tree::node_type &gt;</code>	44
<code>child_data_iterator&lt; _Tree &gt;</code>	214
<code>child_data_iterator&lt; _Tree &gt;</code>	214
<code>__DG&lt; _Tp, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _Alloc &gt;</code>	48
<code>dgraph</code>	225
<code>__ITree&lt; _Key, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key &amp;, pointer_adaptor&lt; _Compare &gt;, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key &amp;, pointer_adaptor&lt; _Compare &gt;, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _Key &amp;, _Alloc &gt;</code>	65
<code>stree&lt; _Key, _Compare, _AssocCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc &gt;</code>	338
<code>__ITree&lt; _Tp, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc &gt;, pair_adaptor&lt; _AssocCtr&lt; _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator &gt;, _Key, _Alloc &gt;</code>	65
<code>atree&lt; _Tp, _AssocCtr, _Key, _Compare, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc &gt;</code>	200
<code>__ITree&lt; _Tp, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _Alloc &gt;</code>	65
<code>ntree&lt; _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc &gt;</code>	274
<code>__LDG&lt; _Tp, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _Alloc &gt;</code>	74
<code>ldgraph</code>	252
<code>__one_iterator</code>	93
<code>__Tree_t&lt; _Key, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key &amp;, pointer_adaptor&lt; _Compare &gt;, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key &amp;, pointer_adaptor&lt; _Compare &gt;, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _Key &amp;, _Tree_node&lt; _Key, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key &amp;, pointer_adaptor&lt; _Compare &gt;, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key &amp;, pointer_adaptor&lt; _Compare &gt;, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator &gt;, _Alloc &gt;</code>	108
<code>__Tree_t&lt; _Tp, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc &gt;, pair_adaptor&lt; _AssocCtr&lt; _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator &gt;, _Key, _Tree_node&lt; _Tp, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc &gt;, pair_adaptor&lt; _AssocCtr&lt; _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator &gt;, _Alloc &gt;</code>	108
<code>__Tree_t&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _ITree_node&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator &gt;, _Alloc &gt;</code>	108
<code>__ITree</code>	65
<code>__Tree_t&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator &gt;, _Alloc &gt;</code>	108
<code>__Tree&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc &gt;</code>	95
<code>__Tree_t&lt; _Tp, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _Tree_node&lt; _Tp, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _SequenceCtr&lt; void *, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator &gt;, _Alloc &gt;</code>	108

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<code>_DG_walker</code>	128
<code>_G_compare_adaptor</code>	135
<code>_Graph_walker_base</code>	136
<code>_Graph_walker_base&lt; _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator &gt;</code>	136
<code>_Graph_walker</code>	135
<code>_LDG_base</code>	140
<code>_LDG_base&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _CIterator, _Te, _NAlloc, _EAlloc &gt;</code>	140
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<code>_LDG_node</code>	149
<code>_LDG_node&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator &gt;</code>	149
<code>_LDG_walker</code>	152
<code>_Tree_alloc_base&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic &gt;</code>	172
<code>_Tree_base&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Alloc &gt;</code>	175
<code>__Tree&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc &gt;</code>	95
<code>_Tree_base&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc &gt;</code>	175
<code>__Tree_t</code>	108
<code>__Tree&lt; _Key, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key &amp;, pointer_adaptor&lt; _Compare &gt;, _PtrAlloc &gt;, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key &amp;, pointer_adaptor&lt; _Compare &gt;, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator, _Key &amp;, _Alloc &gt;</code>	95
<code>rstree</code>	325
<code>stree&lt; _Key, _Compare, _AssocCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc &gt;</code>	338
<code>__Tree&lt; _Tp, _AssocCtr&lt; _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc &gt;, pair_adaptor&lt; _AssocCtr&lt; _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc &gt;::iterator &gt;, _Key, _Alloc &gt;</code>	95

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__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >	95
__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >	95
_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Allocator, true >	174
_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, std:: _Alloc_traits< _Tp, _Alloc >:: _S_instanceless >	172
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## 5 Class Index

### 5.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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Iterator adapter for iterating through children data hooks	44
<a href="#">__DG</a>	
Directed graph base class	48
<a href="#">__ITree</a>	
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Labelled directed graph base class	74
<a href="#">__one_iterator</a>	
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<a href="#">__Tree&lt; _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc &gt;</a>	
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<a href="#">_G_compare_adaptor</a>	Adaptor for data comparison in graph nodes	135
<a href="#">_Graph_walker</a>		135
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<a href="#">_ITree_node</a>	Tree node for trees with data hooks	137
<a href="#">_LDG_base</a>	Labelled directed graph base class for allocator encapsulation	140
<a href="#">_LDG_edge</a>	Labelled directed graph edge	144
<a href="#">_LDG_iterator</a>	Iterator through the directed graph	145
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<a href="#">_Tree_alloc_base&lt;_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, true &gt;</a>	Tree base class specialization for instanceless allocators	175
<a href="#">_Tree_base&lt;_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc &gt;</a>	Tree base class for allocator encapsulation	175
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### 6.1 File List

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## 7 Module Documentation

### 7.1 Classes and types for external use

#### Classes

- class [dgraph](#)  
*unlabeled directed graph*
- class [dag](#)  
*unlabeled directed acyclic graph (DAG)*
- class [ldgraph](#)  
*labeled directed graph*
- class [ldag](#)  
*labeled directed acyclic graph (LDAG)*
- class [ntree< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#)  
*n-ary forest*
- class [rntree](#)  
*n-ary forest*
- class [atree< \\_Tp, \\_AssocCtr, \\_Key, \\_Compare, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#)  
*n-ary forest with labelled edges*
- class [stree< \\_Key, \\_Compare, \\_AssocCtr, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#)  
*n-ary forest with unsorted edges*
- class [ratree](#)  
*n-ary forest with labelled edges*
- class [rstree](#)  
*n-ary forest with unsorted edges*
- class [preorder\\_visitor](#)  
*preorder visitor base class*
- class [postorder\\_visitor](#)  
*postorder visitor base class*
- class [prepost\\_visitor](#)  
*pre+postorder visitor base class*

#### Defines

- `#define` [VGTL\\_VECTOR\\_IMPL](#)  
*STL vector wrapper for C array.*

### 7.1.1 Detailed Description

The classes and types in this section are for external use.

### 7.1.2 Define Documentation

#### 7.1.2.1 `#define VGTL_VECTOR_IMPL`

This class is a wrapper class, which builds a STL vector around a C array. Afterwards, this [array\\_vector](#) can be used like a const `std::vector` of the same type.

Definition at line 55 of file `array_vector.h`.

## 7.2 Generic algorithms for external use

### Functions

- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_safe_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _IterativeWalker, class _Function >`  
`_Function walk (_IterativeWalker __first, _IterativeWalker __last, _Function __f)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function >`  
`_Function pre_post_walk (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function __f)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function1, class _Function2 >`  
`_Function2 pre_post_walk (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _-`  
`Function2 __f2)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function >`  
`_Function var_walk (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function __f)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function1, class _Function2 >`  
`_Function2 var_walk (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _Function2`  
`__f2)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function, class _Predicate >`  
`_Function walk_if (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function __f, _Predicate __-`  
`pred)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function1, class _Function2, class _Predicate >`  
`_Function2 walk_if (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _Function2`  
`__f2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function1, class _Function2, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Function2 walk_if (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _Function2`  
`__f2, _Predicate1 __pred1, _Predicate2 __pred2)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function1, class _Function2, class _Predicate >`  
`_Function2 cached_walk_if (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _-`  
`Function2 __f2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function1, class _Function2, class _Predicate >`  
`_Function2 multi_walk_if (_PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _Function2`  
`__f2, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Function >`  
`_Function walk_up (_Walker __w, _Function __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Function >`  
`_Function var_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Function __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Function, class _Predicate >`  
`_Function walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Function __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`

- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk_down (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_general_directed_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_general_directed_walk_down (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_general_directed_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value general_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_general_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`

- `template<class _BidirIter, class _Tp >`  
`_BidirIter rfind (_BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<class _BidirIter, class _Predicate >`  
`_BidirIter rfind_if (_BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, _Predicate __pred)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Test >`  
`void recursive_consistency_test (_Walker __w, const _Test &__t)`

### 7.2.1 Detailed Description

The generic functions in this section are for external use.

### 7.2.2 Function Documentation

**7.2.2.1** `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function1, class _Function2, class _Predicate >`  
`_Function2 cached_walk_if ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1,`  
`_Function2 __f2, _Predicate __pred )`

this tree walk is a pre+post walk, calling two functions at every node, one in the preorder and the other in the postorder visit. If the function returns true, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks.

Definition at line 394 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.2** `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk ( _Walker`  
`__w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a general directed walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `analyze` is called before walking for every virtual node. While this function returns `true`, the walk goes on.
- `preorder` is called before a walk direction is being decided.
- `postorder` is called after the walk direction has been found.
- `walk_up` shall return whether the next step of the walk is upwards or downwards.
- `up` is called for an upwards step and decides which in-edge to take.
- `down` is called for a downwards step and decides which out-edge to take.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2390 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.3** `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk_down (`  
`_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a general directed walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `analyze` is called before walking for every virtual node. While this function returns `true`, the walk goes on.

- `preorder` is called before a walk direction is being decided.
- `postorder` is called after the walk direction has been found.
- `down` is called to decide which out-edge to take.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2419 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.4** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a general directed walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `analyze` is called before walking for every virtual node. While this function returns `true`, the walk goes on.
- `preorder` is called before a walk direction is being decided.
- `postorder` is called after the walk direction has been found.
- `up` is called to decide which in-edge to take.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2446 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.5** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value general_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a general walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `analyze` is called before walking for every virtual node. While this function returns `true`, the walk goes on.
- `preorder` is called before a walk direction is being decided.
- `postorder` is called after the walk direction has been found.
- `next` is called to decide which edge to follow.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2558 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.6** `template<class _PrePostWalker , class _Function1 , class _Function2 , class _Predicate > _Function2 multi_walk_if ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _Function2 __f2, _Predicate __pred )`

this tree walk is a pre+post walk, calling two functions at every node, one in the preorder and the other in the postorder visit. If the function returns `true`, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks.

Definition at line 427 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.



**7.2.2.7** `template<class _PrePostWalker , class _Function > _Function pre_post_walk ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function __f )`

make a pre and post order tree walk, calling a function for every node.

Definition at line 206 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.8** `template<class _PrePostWalker , class _Function1 , class _Function2 > _Function2 pre_post_walk ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _Function2 __f2 )`

make a pre and post order tree walk, calling two different functions, one in the preorder step, the other in the postorder step.

Definition at line 224 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.9** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1048 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.10** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If then predicate `__p` returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1297 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.11** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 2066 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.12** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If then predicate `__p` returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 2224 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.13** `template<class _Walker , class _Test > void recursive_consistency_test ( _Walker __w, const _Test & __t )`

perform a consistency test of the tree or DAG.

Definition at line 49 of file `vgtl_test.h`.

**7.2.2.14** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_general_directed_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive general directed walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `preorder` is called before any child is visited
- `analyze` is called everytime before a child node might be visted. While this function returns `true`, the walk goes on at this node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the walk dircetion has been found.
- `walk_up` shall return whether the next step of the walk is upwards or downwards.
- `up` is called for an upwards step and decides which in-edge to take.
- `down` is called for a downwards step and decides which out-edge to take.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2479 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.15** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value  
recursive_general_directed_walk_down ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive general directed walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `preorder` is called before any child is visited
- `analyze` is called everytime before a child node might be visted. While this function returns `true`, the walk goes on at this node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the walk dircetion has been found.
- `down` is called to decide which out-edge to take.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2509 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.16** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value  
recursive_general_directed_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive general directed walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `preorder` is called before any child is visited
- `analyze` is called everytime before a child node might be visted. While this function returns `true`, the walk goes on at this node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the walk dircetion has been found.
- `up` is called to decide which in-edge to take.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2534 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.17** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_general_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive general walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `preorder` is called before any child is visited
- `analyze` is called everytime before a child node might be visited. While this function returns `true`, the walk goes on at this node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the walk direction has been found.
- `next` is called to decide which edge to follow.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2585 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.18** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 1124 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.19** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.

- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If the predicate `__p` returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 1376 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.20** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2143 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.21** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If the predicate `__p` returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 2303 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.22** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk (`  
`_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive postorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `init` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after all children have finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 596 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.23** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value`  
`recursive_postorder_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive postorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `init` is called before the children are visited. Then the predicate is called. If this predicate returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `postorder` is called after all children have been visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 881 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.24** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_up (`  
`_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive postorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `init` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished

- `postorder` is called after all children have finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1669 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.25** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive postorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `init` is called before the children are visited. Then the predicate is called. If this predicate returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `postorder` is called after all children have been visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 1740 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.26** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive preorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 531 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.27** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive preorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished

- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If this function returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 731 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.28** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive preorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. Then the predicate is called. If this predicate returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 804 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.29** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive preorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1456 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.30** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive preorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node



- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If this function returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1522 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.31** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive preorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. Then the predicate is called. If this predicate returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1595 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.32** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_safe_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 59 of file `vgtl_addalgo.h`.

**7.2.2.33** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after all children have been visited
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 664 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.34** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 963 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.35** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate1 , class _Predicate2 > _Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2 )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node

- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If then predicate `p1` returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If then predicate `p2` returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1206 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.36** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after all children have been visited
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1816 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.37** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 1887 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

```
7.2.2.38 template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate1 , class _Predicate2 >
    _Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1,
    _Predicate2 __p2 )
```

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If then predicate `p1` returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If then predicate `p2` returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node

Definition at line 1975 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

```
7.2.2.39 template<class _BidirIter , class _Tp > _BidirIter rfind ( _BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, const
    _Tp & __val ) [inline]
```

Find the last occurrence of a value in a sequence.

#### Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__val</code>	The value to find.

#### Returns

The last iterator `i` in the range `[__first,__last)` such that `*i == val`, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Definition at line 192 of file `vgtl_helpers.h`.

```
7.2.2.40 template<class _BidirIter , class _Predicate > _BidirIter rfind_if ( _BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last,
    _Predicate __pred ) [inline]
```

Find the last element in a sequence for which a predicate is true.

#### Parameters

<code>__first</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__last</code>	An input iterator.
<code>__pred</code>	A predicate.

**Returns**

The last iterator `i` in the range `[__first, __last)` such that `__pred(*i)` is true, or `__last` if no such iterator exists.

Definition at line 208 of file `vgtl_helpers.h`.

**7.2.2.41** `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function> _Function var_walk ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function __f )`

this tree walk is a pre+post walk, calling a function at every node. If the function returns `true`, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks.

Definition at line 248 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.42** `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function1, class _Function2> _Function2 var_walk ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _Function2 __f2 )`

this tree walk is a pre+post walk, calling two functions at every node, one in the preorder and the other in the postorder step. If the function returns true, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks.

Definition at line 271 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.43** `template<class _Walker, class _Function> _Function var_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Function __f )`

this tree walk is a pre+post walk towards the root, calling a function at every node. If the function returns `true`, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks.

Definition at line 476 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.44** `template<class _IterativeWalker, class _Function> _Function walk ( _IterativeWalker __first, _IterativeWalker __last, _Function __f )`

make a pre or post order tree walk, calling a function for every node it is also possible to perform a pre+post order walk. In that case the function `__f` must distinguish between the two calls by itself.

Definition at line 191 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.2.2.45** `template<class _PrePostWalker, class _Function, class _Predicate> _Function walk_if ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function __f, _Predicate __pred )`

this tree walk is a pre+post walk, calling a function at every node. If the predicate returns true, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks.

Definition at line 296 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

```
7.2.2.46 template<class _PrePostWalker , class _Function1 , class _Function2 , class _Predicate >
        _Function2 walk_if ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1, _Function2
        __f2, _Predicate __pred )
```

this tree walk is a pre+post walk, calling two functions at every node, one in the preorder and the other in the postorder visit. If the predicate returns true, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks.

Definition at line 323 of file vgtl\_algo.h.

```
7.2.2.47 template<class _PrePostWalker , class _Function1 , class _Function2 , class _Predicate1 , class
        _Predicate2 > _Function2 walk_if ( _PrePostWalker __first, _PrePostWalker __last, _Function1 __f1,
        _Function2 __f2, _Predicate1 __pred1, _Predicate2 __pred2 )
```

this tree walk is a pre+post walk, calling two functions at every node, one in the preorder and the other in the postorder visit. If the predicates return true, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks. Predicate pred1 is called in the preorder phase, predicate pred2 in the postorder phase.

Definition at line 356 of file vgtl\_algo.h.

```
7.2.2.48 template<class _Walker , class _Function > _Function walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Function __f )
```

make a pre or post order tree walk towards the root node, calling a function for every node it is also possible to perform a pre+post order walk. In that case the function `__f` must distinguish between the two calls by itself.

Definition at line 456 of file vgtl\_algo.h.

```
7.2.2.49 template<class _Walker , class _Function , class _Predicate > _Function walk_up_if ( _Walker __w,
        _Function __f, _Predicate __p )
```

this tree walk is a pre+post walk towards the root, calling a function at every node. If the predicate returns true, the status of the walker is flipped from pre to post (or vice versa). If the status is changed from pre to post, the subtree originating from the current position is not visited, if the status change is the other way round, it is revisited. This allows for cached or partially multi pass walks.

Definition at line 497 of file vgtl\_algo.h.

## 7.3 Classes and types for internal use

### Classes

- class `child_data_iterator<_Tree>`  
*Iterator which iterates through the data hooks of all children.*
- class `_DG_walker`  
*recursive directed graph walkers*
- class `_DG_iterator`  
*iterator through the directed graph*
- class `__DG`  
*Directed graph base class.*
- class `_DG_node`  
*directed graph node*
- class `_DG_base`  
*Directed graph base class for allocator encapsulation.*
- class `pointer_adaptor`  
*adaptor transforming a comparison predicate to pointers*
- class `pair_adaptor`  
*adaptor for an iterator over a pair to an iterator returning the second element*
- class `__one_iterator`  
*make an iterator out of one pointer*
- class `_G_compare_adaptor`  
*Adaptor for data comparison in graph nodes.*
- class `_LDG_walker`  
*recursive labelled directed graph walkers*
- class `_LDG_iterator`  
*iterator through the directed graph*
- class `__LDG`  
*Labelled directed graph base class.*
- class `_LDG_node`  
*labelled directed graph node*
- class `_LDG_edge`  
*labelled directed graph edge*
- class `_LDG_base`  
*Labelled directed graph base class for allocator encapsulation.*
- class `_Tree_node`  
*tree node for trees w/o data hooks*
- class `_ITree_node`  
*tree node for trees with data hooks*
- class `_Tree_walker_base`  
*base class for all tree walkers*
- class `_Tree_walker`  
*automatic tree walkers*
- class `_RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node>`  
*recursive tree walkers*
- class `_Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node>`

*iterator through the tree*

- class `_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >`  
*Tree base class for general standard-conforming allocators.*
- class `_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, true >`  
*Tree base class specialization for instanceless allocators.*
- class `_Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >`  
*Tree base class for allocator encapsulation.*
- class `__Tree_t`  
*Tree base class.*
- class `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`  
*Tree base class without data hooks.*
- class `__ITree`  
*Tree base class with data hooks.*

### 7.3.1 Detailed Description

The classes and types in this section are used VDBL internally.



## 7.4 Generic algorithms for internal use

### Functions

- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_safe_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`

- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _BidirIter, class _Tp >`  
`_BidirIter rfind (_BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, const _Tp &__val, std::bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<class _BidirIter, class _Predicate >`  
`_BidirIter rfind_if (_BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, _Predicate __pred, std::bidirectional_iterator_tag)`
- `template<class _RandomAccessIter, class _Tp >`  
`_RandomAccessIter rfind (_RandomAccessIter __first, _RandomAccessIter __last, const _Tp &__val, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<class _RandomAccessIter, class _Predicate >`  
`_RandomAccessIter rfind_if (_RandomAccessIter __first, _RandomAccessIter __last, _Predicate __pred, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`

#### 7.4.1 Detailed Description

The generic functions in this section are used by other generic algorithms and are not intended for external use.

#### 7.4.2 Function Documentation

##### 7.4.2.1 `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 1091 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.2** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value  
_recursive_cached_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If then predicate `p` returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 1342 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.3** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_cached_walk_up (   
_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 2110 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.4** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value  
_recursive_cached_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node

- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If then predicate `__p` returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 2269 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

#### 7.4.2.5 `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_multi_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node. this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 1170 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

#### 7.4.2.6 `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_multi_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If the predicate `__p` returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node. this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 1424 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.7** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_multi_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node. this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 2190 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.8** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_multi_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If the predicate `__p` returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node. this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 2352 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.9** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_postorder_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive postorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished

- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `init` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after all children have finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 636 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.10** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value  
_recursive_postorder_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive postorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `init` is called before the children are visited. Then the predicate is called. If this predicate returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `postorder` is called after all children have been visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node. this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 927 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.11** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_postorder_walk_up (   
_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive postorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `init` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after all children have finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 1709 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.12** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value  
_recursive_postorder_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive postorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `init` is called before the children are visited. Then the predicate is called. If this predicate returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `postorder` is called after all children have been visited.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node.

Definition at line 1785 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.13** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_preorder_walk (   
_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive preorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 569 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.14** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_preorder_walk_if (   
_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive preorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If this function returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.

- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 773 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.15** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value  
_recursive_preorder_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive preorder walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. Then the predicate is called. If this predicate returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 848 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.16** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_preorder_walk_up (   
_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive preorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 1494 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.17** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (   
_Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive preorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node



- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If this function returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 1564 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.18** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate > _Visitor::return_value  
recursive_preorder_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p )`

perform a recursive preorder walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. Then the predicate is called. If this predicate returns `true`, the children are visited. Otherwise, the node is treated as if it was a terminal node.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 1639 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.19** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_safe_walk_if ( _Walker  
__w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 114 of file `vgtl_addalgo.h`.

**7.4.2.20** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after all children have been visited
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 703 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.21** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 1013 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.22** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate1 , class _Predicate2 > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2 )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished

- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If then predicate `p1` returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If then predicate `p2` returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 1259 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.23** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk_up ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after all children have been visited
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 1855 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**7.4.2.24** `template<class _Walker , class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f )`

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node.
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished.
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node.
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If it returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored.
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished.
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If it returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node. this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 1937 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

```
7.4.2.25 template<class _Walker , class _Visitor , class _Predicate1 , class _Predicate2 >
    _Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk_up_if ( _Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1,
        _Predicate2 __p2 )
```

perform a recursive pre+post order walk towards the root starting at `__w`. At every node various methods of the visitor `__f` are called:

- `vinit` is called before walking for every virtual node
- `vcollect` is called after a child of a virtual node has finished
- `vvalue` is called to compute the return value of a virtual node
- `preorder` is called before the children are visited. If then predicate `p1` returns `true`, the children are visited. If it returns `false`, the children are ignored
- `collect` is called everytime a child has finished
- `postorder` is called after the children have been visited. If then predicate `p2` returns `true`, the walk is continued by switching back to preorder mode for this node. If it returns `false`, the walk is over for this node.
- `value` is called to compute the return value for this node this function does not check for hitting the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 2028 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

```
7.4.2.26 template<class _BidirIter , class _Tp > _BidirIter rfind ( _BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, const
    _Tp & __val, std::bidirectional_iterator_tag ) [inline]
```

This is an overload used by `rfind()` (reverse find) for the Bidirectional Iterator case. `rfind()` works like the STL `find()` algorithm, just backwards.

Definition at line 45 of file `vgtl_helpers.h`.

```
7.4.2.27 template<class _RandomAccessIter , class _Tp > _RandomAccessIter rfind ( _RandomAccessIter
    __first, _RandomAccessIter __last, const _Tp & __val, std::random_access_iterator_tag )
```

This is an overload used by `rfind()` (reverse find) for the Random Access Iterator case. `rfind()` works like the STL `find()` algorithm, just backwards.

Definition at line 87 of file `vgtl_helpers.h`.

```
7.4.2.28 template<class _BidirIter , class _Predicate > _BidirIter rfind_if ( _BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last,
    _Predicate __pred, std::bidirectional_iterator_tag ) [inline]
```

This is an overload used by `rfind_if()` (reverse find if) for the Bidirectional Iterator case. `rfind_if()` works like the STL `find_if()` algorithm, just backwards.

Definition at line 65 of file `vgtl_helpers.h`.

```
7.4.2.29 template<class _RandomAccessIter , class _Predicate > _RandomAccessIter
    rfind_if ( _RandomAccessIter __first, _RandomAccessIter __last, _Predicate __pred,
        std::random_access_iterator_tag )
```

This is an overload used by `rfind_if()` (reverse find if) for the Random Access Iterator case. `rfind_if()` works like the STL `find_if()` algorithm, just backwards.

Definition at line 137 of file `vgtl_helpers.h`.

## 8 Namespace Documentation

### 8.1 vgtl Namespace Reference

Main namespace of the VGTL.

#### 8.1.1 Detailed Description

This is the main namespace holding all classes and functions of the Vienna Graph Template Library (VGTL)

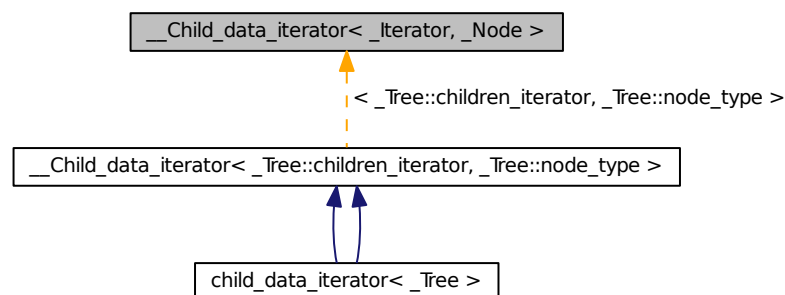
## 9 Class Documentation

### 9.1 `__Child_data_iterator<_Iterator, _Node >` Class Template Reference

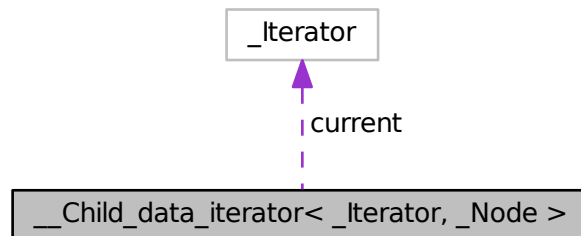
iterator adapter for iterating through children data hooks

```
#include <vgtl_algo.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `__Child_data_iterator<_Iterator, _Node >`:



Collaboration diagram for \_\_Child\_data\_iterator< \_Iterator, \_Node >:



### Public Types

- typedef [ctree\\_data\\_hook](#) [value\\_type](#)
  - typedef [value\\_type](#) \* [pointer](#)
  - typedef [value\\_type](#) & [reference](#)
- 
- typedef [ctree\\_data\\_hook](#) [value\\_type](#)
  - typedef [value\\_type](#) \* [pointer](#)
  - typedef [value\\_type](#) & [reference](#)

### Public Member Functions

- [\\_\\_Child\\_data\\_iterator](#) (const [\\_Self](#) &\_\_x)  
*standard destructor*
- [iterator\\_type](#) [base](#) () const  
*return the 'unwrapped' iterator*
- [reference operator\\*](#) () const  
*dereference to the data\_hook.*
- [\\_Self](#) & [operator=](#) (const [iterator\\_type](#) &it)  
*assignment operator*
- [\\_\\_Child\\_data\\_iterator](#) (const [\\_Self](#) &\_\_x)  
*standard destructor*
- [iterator\\_type](#) [base](#) () const  
*return the 'unwrapped' iterator*
- [reference operator\\*](#) () const  
*dereference to the data\_hook.*
- [\\_Self](#) & [operator=](#) (const [iterator\\_type](#) &it)  
*assignment operator*

- `__Child_data_iterator` ()  
*standard constructors*
- `__Child_data_iterator` (iterator\_type \_\_x)  
*standard constructors*
  
- `bool operator==` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const  
*standard comparison operator*
- `bool operator!=` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const  
*standard comparison operator*
  
- `_Self & operator++` ()  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
- `_Self & operator++` (int)  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
- `_Self & operator--` ()  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
- `_Self & operator--` (int)  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
  
- `_Self operator+` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- `_Self & operator+=` (difference\_type \_\_n)  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- `_Self operator-` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- `_Self & operator-=` (difference\_type \_\_n)  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- `reference operator[]` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  
- `__Child_data_iterator` ()  
*standard constructors*
- `__Child_data_iterator` (iterator\_type \_\_x)  
*standard constructors*
  
- `bool operator==` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const  
*standard comparison operator*
- `bool operator!=` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const  
*standard comparison operator*

- `__Self & operator++ ()`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
- `__Self & operator++ (int)`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
- `__Self & operator-- ()`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
- `__Self & operator-- (int)`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
  
- `__Self operator+ (difference_type __n) const`  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- `__Self & operator+= (difference_type __n)`  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- `__Self operator- (difference_type __n) const`  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- `__Self & operator-= (difference_type __n)`  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- `reference operator[] (difference_type __n) const`  
*additional operator for random access iterators*

### Protected Attributes

- `_Iterator current`  
*that's where we are*

#### 9.1.1 Detailed Description

`template<class _Iterator, class _Node>class __Child_data_iterator<_Iterator, _Node >`

internal This class is an iterator adapter for iterating through the data hooks of all children of a given node  
Definition at line 51 of file `vgtl_lalgo.h`.

#### 9.1.2 Member Typedef Documentation

9.1.2.1 `template<class _Iterator, class _Node> typedef value_type* __Child_data_iterator<_Iterator, _Node >::pointer`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 64 of file `vgtl_lalgo.h`.

9.1.2.2 `template<class _Iterator, class _Node> typedef value_type* __Child_data_iterator<_Iterator, _Node >::pointer`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 64 of file `vgtl_lalgo.h`.



9.1.2.3 `template<class _Iterator, class _Node> typedef value_type& __Child_data_iterator< _Iterator, _Node >::reference`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 65 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

9.1.2.4 `template<class _Iterator, class _Node> typedef value_type& __Child_data_iterator< _Iterator, _Node >::reference`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 65 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

9.1.2.5 `template<class _Iterator, class _Node> typedef ctree_data_hook __Child_data_iterator< _Iterator, _Node >::value_type`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 63 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

9.1.2.6 `template<class _Iterator, class _Node> typedef ctree_data_hook __Child_data_iterator< _Iterator, _Node >::value_type`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 63 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

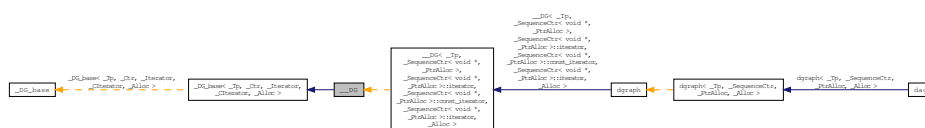
- [vgtl\\_algo.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_algo.h](#)

## 9.2 \_\_DG Class Reference

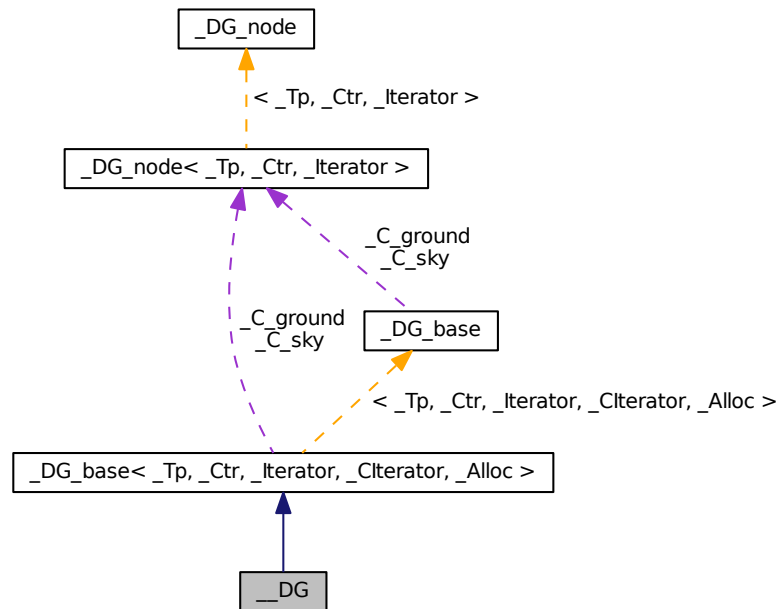
Directed graph base class.

```
#include <vgtl_dag.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `__DG`:



Collaboration diagram for \_\_DG:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Ctr` `container_type`
  - typedef `_Iterator` `children_iterator`
  - typedef `_Iterator` `parents_iterator`
  - typedef `_Base::allocator_type` `allocator_type`
  - typedef `_DG_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator>` `iterator`
  - typedef `_DG_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator>` `const_iterator`
  - typedef `std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator>` `const_reverse_iterator`
  - typedef `std::reverse_iterator<iterator>` `reverse_iterator`
  - typedef `_DG_walker<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator>` `walker`
  - typedef `_DG_walker<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator>` `const_walker`
  - typedef `std::pair<walker, walker>` `edge`
  - typedef `std::pair<edge, bool>` `enhanced_edge`
- 
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
  - typedef `_Node` `node_type`
  - typedef `value_type *` `pointer`

- typedef const `value_type` \* `const_pointer`
- typedef `value_type` & `reference`
- typedef const `value_type` & `const_reference`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`

### Public Member Functions

- `allocator_type` `get_allocator` () const
- `__DG` (const `allocator_type` & `__a`=`allocator_type`())
- `walker` `ground` ()
- `walker` `sky` ()
- const `walker` `ground` () const
- const `walker` `sky` () const
- `children_iterator` `root_begin` ()
- `children_iterator` `root_end` ()
- `children_const_iterator` `root_begin` () const
- `children_const_iterator` `root_end` () const
- `parents_iterator` `leaf_begin` ()
- `parents_iterator` `leaf_end` ()
- `parents_const_iterator` `leaf_begin` () const
- `parents_const_iterator` `leaf_end` () const
- bool `empty` () const
- `size_type` `size` () const
- `size_type` `max_size` () const
- void `swap` (`_Self` & `__x`)
- `walker` `insert_node_in_graph` (`_Node` \* `__n`, const `walker` & `__parent`, const `walker` & `__child`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__Itc`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__Itp`)
- `walker` `insert_in_graph` (const `_Tp` & `__x`, const `walker` & `__parent`, const `walker` & `__child`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__Itc`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__Itp`)
- `walker` `insert_in_graph` (const `walker` & `__parent`, const `walker` & `__child`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__Itc`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__Itp`)
- void `insert_subgraph` (`_Self` & `__subgraph`, const `walker` & `__parent`, const `walker` & `__child`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__Itc`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__Itp`)
- template<template< class `_Tp`, class `_AllocTp` > class `__SequenceCtr1`, template< class `_Tp`, class `_AllocTp` > class `__SequenceCtr2`, class `_Allocator1` , class `_Allocator2` >  
`walker` `insert_node_in_graph` (`_Node` \* `__node`, const `__SequenceCtr1`< `walker`, `_Allocator1` > & `__parents`, const `__SequenceCtr2`< `walker`, `_Allocator2` > & `__children`)
- template<template< class `_Tp`, class `_AllocTp` > class `__SequenceCtr1`, template< class `_Tp`, class `_AllocTp` > class `__SequenceCtr2`, class `_Allocator1` , class `_Allocator2` >  
`walker` `insert_in_graph` (const `_Tp` & `__x`, const `__SequenceCtr1`< `walker`, `_Allocator1` > & `__parents`, const `__SequenceCtr2`< `walker`, `_Allocator2` > & `__children`)
- template<template< class `_Tp`, class `_AllocTp` > class `__SequenceCtr1`, template< class `_Tp`, class `_AllocTp` > class `__SequenceCtr2`, class `_Allocator1` , class `_Allocator2` >  
`walker` `insert_in_graph` (const `__SequenceCtr1`< `walker`, `_Allocator1` > & `__parents`, const `__SequenceCtr2`< `walker`, `_Allocator2` > & `__children`)
- template<template< class `_Tp`, class `_AllocTp` > class `__SequenceCtr`, class `_Allocator` >  
`walker` `insert_node_in_graph` (`_Node` \* `__node`, const `walker` & `__parent`, const `container_insert_arg` & `__pref`, const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > & `__children`)

- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker insert_in_graph (const __Tp &__x, const walker &__parent, const container_insert_arg &__pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker insert_in_graph (const walker &__parent, const container_insert_arg &__pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__node, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker insert_in_graph (const __Tp &__x, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker insert_in_graph (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1, class _Allocator2 > void insert_subgraph (_Self &__subgraph, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `void add_edge (const edge &__edge, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `void add_edge (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `void replace_edge_to_child (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child_old, const walker &__child_new)`
- `void replace_edge_to_parent (const walker &__parent_old, const walker &__parent_new, const walker &__child)`
- `void remove_edge (const edge &__edge)`
- `void remove_edge_and_deattach (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child)`
- `void remove_edge (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child)`
- `template<class Compare > void sort_child_edges (walker __position, children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- `template<class Compare > void sort_parent_edges (walker __position, parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- `template<class Compare > void sort_child_edges (walker __position, Compare comp)`
- `template<class Compare > void sort_parent_edges (walker __position, Compare comp)`
- `walker insert_node (_Node *__node, const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `walker insert_node (const __Tp &__x, const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `walker insert_node (const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `walker insert_node_before (_Node *__node, const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `void insert_node_before (const __Tp &__x, const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `void insert_node_before (const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `void merge (const walker &__position, const walker &__second, bool merge_parent_edges=true, bool merge_child_edges=true)`
- `void erase (const walker &__position)`
- `void partial_erase_to_parent (const walker &__position, const walker &__parent, unsigned int idx)`
- `void clear_erased_part (erased_part &__ep)`

- `erased_part erase_maximal_subgraph` (const `walker` & `__position`)
- `erased_part erase_minimal_subgraph` (const `walker` & `__position`)
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part erase_maximal_subgraph` (const `__SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator >` & `__positions`)
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part erase_minimal_subgraph` (const `__SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator >` & `__positions`)
- `erased_part erase_maximal_pregraph` (const `walker` & `__position`)
- `erased_part erase_minimal_pregraph` (const `walker` & `__position`)
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part erase_maximal_pregraph` (const `__SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator >` & `__positions`)
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part erase_minimal_pregraph` (const `__SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator >` & `__positions`)
- `bool erase_child` (const `walker` & `__position`, const `children_iterator` & `__It`)
- `bool erase_parent` (const `walker` & `__position`, const `parents_iterator` & `__It`)
- `void copy_maximal_subgraph` (const `walker` & `__x`, const `walker` & `__par`, const `walker` & `__bo`, const `walker` & `__bn`)
- `void clear` ()
- `__DG` (const `_Self` & `__x`)
- `~__DG` ()
- `_Self & operator=` (const `_Self` & `__x`)
- `_Self & operator=` (const `_RV_DG` & `__rl`)
- `_Self & operator=` (const `erased_part` & `__ep`)

### Protected Types

- `typedef std::pair< _RV_DG, std::vector< enhanced_edge > > erased_part`

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_create_node` (const `_Tp` & `__x`)
- `_Node * _C_create_node` ()
- `void _C_destroy_node` (`_Node` \* `__p`)
- `void clear_graph` (`_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >` \* `__node`)
- `_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _C_get_node` ()
- `void _C_put_node` (`_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >` \* `__p`)
- `void clear_children` ()
- `void clear_parents` ()
- `void add_all_children` (`_Output_Iterator` `fi`, `_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >` \* `__parent`)
- `void add_all_parents` (`_Output_Iterator` `fi`, `_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >` \* `__child`)

### Protected Attributes

- `_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _C_ground`
- `_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _C_sky`
- `int _C_mark`

#### 9.2.1 Detailed Description

This is the toplevel base class for all directed graphs independent of allocators

## 9.2.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 9.2.2.1 typedef \_Base::allocator\_type \_\_DG::allocator\_type

allocator type

Reimplemented from [\\_DG\\_base<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_CIterator, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 590 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

### 9.2.2.2 typedef \_Iterator \_\_DG::children\_iterator

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented from [\\_DG\\_base<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_CIterator, \\_Alloc >](#).

Reimplemented in [dgraph](#).

Definition at line 561 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

### 9.2.2.3 typedef \_DG\_iterator<\_Tp,const \_Tp&,const \_Tp\*,container\_type, children\_iterator,children\_const\_iterator> \_\_DG::const\_iterator

the const iterator

Definition at line 600 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

### 9.2.2.4 typedef const value\_type\* \_\_DG::const\_pointer

standard typedef

Definition at line 583 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

### 9.2.2.5 typedef const value\_type& \_\_DG::const\_reference

standard typedef

Definition at line 585 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

### 9.2.2.6 typedef std::reverse\_iterator<const\_iterator> \_\_DG::const\_reverse\_iterator

the const reverse iterator

Definition at line 604 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

### 9.2.2.7 typedef \_DG\_walker<\_Tp,const \_Tp&,const \_Tp\*,container\_type,children\_iterator, children\_const\_iterator> \_\_DG::const\_walker

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented in [dgraph](#).

Definition at line 623 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

### 9.2.2.8 typedef \_Ctr \_\_DG::container\_type

internal container used to store the children

Reimplemented from [\\_DG\\_base<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_CIterator, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 560 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

**9.2.2.9 typedef ptrdiff\_t \_\_DG::difference\_type**

standard typedef

Definition at line 587 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.10 typedef std::pair<walker,walker> \_\_DG::edge**

an edge of the graph (parent, child)

Definition at line 626 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.11 typedef std::pair<edge,bool> \_\_DG::enhanced\_edge**

an edge with additional information about erased ground/sky edges

Definition at line 628 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.12 typedef std::pair<\_RV\_DG, std::vector<enhanced\_edge> > \_\_DG::erased\_part  
[protected]**

an erased subgraph which is not yet a new directed graph

Reimplemented in [dgraph](#).

Definition at line 632 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.13 typedef \_\_DG\_iterator<\_Tp,\_Tp&,\_Tp\*,container\_type,children\_iterator,  
children\_const\_iterator> \_\_DG::iterator**

the iterator

Definition at line 597 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.14 typedef \_Node \_\_DG::node\_type**

standard typedef

Definition at line 581 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.15 typedef \_iterator \_\_DG::parents\_iterator**

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented from [\\_DG\\_base<\\_Tp,\\_Ctr,\\_Iterator,\\_CIterator,\\_Alloc>](#).

Reimplemented in [dgraph](#).

Definition at line 562 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.16 typedef value\_type\* \_\_DG::pointer**

standard typedef

Definition at line 582 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.17 typedef value\_type& \_\_DG::reference**

standard typedef

Definition at line 584 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.2.2.18** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __DG::reverse_iterator`

the reverse iterator

Definition at line 606 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.2.19** `typedef size_t __DG::size_type`

standard typedef

Definition at line 586 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.2.20** `typedef _Tp __DG::value_type`

standard typedef

Definition at line 580 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.2.21** `typedef __DG_walker<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,children_const_iterator> __DG::walker`

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented in [dgraph](#).

Definition at line 620 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****9.2.3.1** `__DG::__DG ( const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline, explicit]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 684 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.3.2** `__DG::__DG ( const _Self & __x ) [inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 2009 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.3.3** `__DG::~~__DG ( ) [inline]`

standard destructor

Definition at line 2026 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4 Member Function Documentation****9.2.4.1** `_Node* __DG::C_create_node ( const _Tp & __x ) [inline, protected]`

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Definition at line 645 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.2** `_Node* __DG::C_create_node ( ) [inline, protected]`

construct a new tree node containing default data

Definition at line 659 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.



**9.2.4.3** `void __DG::C_destroy_node ( _Node * __p )` [inline, protected]

construct a new tree node containing default data

Definition at line 673 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.4** `__DG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>* __DG_base::C_get_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 405 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.4.5** `void __DG_base::C_put_node ( __DG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>* __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 408 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.4.6** `void __DG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Alloc>::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, __DG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>* __parent )` [inline, protected, inherited]

add all children to the parent `__parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

Definition at line 475 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.4.7** `void __DG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Alloc>::add_all_parents ( _Output_Iterator fi, __DG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>* __child )` [inline, protected, inherited]

add all parents to the child `__child`. `fi` is a iterator to the parents container of the child

Definition at line 484 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.4.8** `void __DG::add_edge ( const edge & __edge, const container_insert_arg & __lfc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [inline]

add one edge between two nodes at the positions described by `__lfc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 1070 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.9** `void __DG::add_edge ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lfc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [inline]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at positions `__lfc` and `__ltp`, respectively

Definition at line 1079 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.10** `void __DG::clear ( )` [inline]

erase all the nodes except sky and ground

Reimplemented from `__DG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Alloc>`.

Reimplemented in [dgraph](#).

Definition at line 1967 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.11** `void __DG_base::clear_children ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 420 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.4.12** `void __DG::clear_erased_part ( erased_part & _ep ) [inline]`

clear all nodes in an erased part

Definition at line 1751 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.13** `void __DG_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _CIterator, _Alloc >::clear_graph ( __DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _node ) [protected, inherited]`

removes recursively all nodes downward starting from `_node`.

Definition at line 444 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.4.14** `void __DG_base::clear_parents ( ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

clear all parents of the leaf node

Definition at line 423 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.4.15** `void __DG::copy_maximal_subgraph ( const walker & __x, const walker & __par, const walker & __bo, const walker & __bn ) [inline]`

This function returns a copy of the maximal subgraph between the nodes `__xn` and `__bo`. Here `__bo` is connected to the new node `__bn`. `__par` is the new parent of the copied subgraph.

Definition at line 1956 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.16** `bool __DG::empty ( ) const [inline]`

returns `true` if the DG is empty

Definition at line 767 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.17** `void __DG::erase ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

erase a node from the DG except the sky and ground

Definition at line 1400 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.18** `bool __DG::erase_child ( const walker & __position, const children_iterator & __it ) [inline]`

Erase a child of `__position`. This works if and only if the child has only one child and no other parents.

Definition at line 1904 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.19** `erased_part __DG::erase_maximal_pregraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the sky node. included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from `__position` by walking upwards.

Definition at line 1834 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.20** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > erased_part __DG::erase_maximal_pregraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __positions ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the sky included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from any node from `__positions` by walking up.

Definition at line 1868 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.21** `erased_part __DG::erase_maximal_subgraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from `__position` by walking down.

Definition at line 1763 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.22** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > erased_part __DG::erase_maximal_subgraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __positions ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from any node from `__positions` by walking down.

Definition at line 1797 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.23** `erased_part __DG::erase_minimal_pregraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the sky. included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other descendant than `__position`. I.e., when walking towards the sky, there is no way which bypasses `__position`.

Definition at line 1850 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.24** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > erased_part __DG::erase_minimal_pregraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __positions ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the sky. included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than any node in `__positions`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses all nodes in `__positions`.

Definition at line 1888 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.25** `erased_part __DG::erase_minimal_subgraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than `__position`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses `__position`.

Definition at line 1779 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.26** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part __DG::erase_minimal_subgraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __positions ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than any node in `__positions`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses all nodes in `__positions`.

Definition at line 1817 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.27** `bool __DG::erase_parent ( const walker & __position, const parents_iterator & __it ) [inline]`

Erase a parent of `__position`. This works if and only if the parent has only one parent and no other children.

Definition at line 1930 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.28** `allocator_type __DG::get_allocator ( ) const [inline]`

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from `__DG_base< __Tp, __Ctr, __Iterator, __CIterator, __Alloc >`.

Definition at line 592 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.29** `walker __DG::ground ( ) [inline]`

return a walker to the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 687 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.30** `const_walker __DG::ground ( ) const [inline]`

return a const walker to the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 697 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.31** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const __Tp & __x, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline]`

insert node with data `__n` into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 807 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.32** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline]`

insert node with default data into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 821 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.33** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1, class _Allocator2 > walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const __Tp & __x, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 885 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.34** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1, class _Allocator2 > walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline]`

insert a node with default data into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 900 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.35** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const __Tp & __x, const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children ) [inline]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 938 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.36** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children ) [inline]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 952 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.37** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const __Tp & __x, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref ) [inline]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 991 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.38** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref ) [inline]`

insert a node with default data into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 1006 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.39** `walker __DG::insert_node ( _Node * _node, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert one node as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1261 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.40** `walker __DG::insert_node ( const _Tp & __x, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a new node with data `__x` as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1275 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.41** `walker __DG::insert_node ( const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a new node with default data as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1281 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.42** `walker __DG::insert_node_before ( _Node * _node, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a node as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1286 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.43** `void __DG::insert_node_before ( const _Tp & __x, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a new node with data `__x` as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1300 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.44** `void __DG::insert_node_before ( const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a new node with default data as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1305 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.45** `walker __DG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __n, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __ltp, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline]`

insert node `__n` into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__ltp` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 791 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.46** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1, class _Allocator2 > walker __DG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline]`

insert node `__n` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 854 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.47** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __DG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children ) [inline]`

insert node `__n` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 913 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.48** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __DG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref ) [inline]`

insert node `__n` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 966 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.49** `void __DG::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline]`

insert a subgraph into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 832 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.50** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1, class _Allocator2 > void __DG::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline]`

in this method one DG is inserted into another DG between the parents `__parents` and the children `__children`.

Definition at line 1020 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.51** `parents_iterator __DG::leaf_begin ( ) [inline]`

return the first leaf of the directed graph

Definition at line 721 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.52** `parents_const_iterator __DG::leaf_begin ( ) const [inline]`

return the first leaf of the directed graph

Definition at line 728 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.53** `parents_iterator __DG::leaf_end ( ) [inline]`

return beyond the last leaf of the directed graph

Definition at line 724 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.54** `parents_const_iterator __DG::leaf_end ( ) const [inline]`

return beyond the last leaf of the directed graph

Definition at line 731 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.55** `size_type __DG::max_size ( ) const` [inline]

the maximum size of a DG is virtually unlimited

Definition at line 778 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.56** `void __DG::merge ( const walker & __position, const walker & __second, bool merge_parent_edges = true, bool merge_child_edges = true )` [inline]

merge two nodes, call also the merge method for the node data

Definition at line 1311 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.57** `_Self& __DG::operator= ( const _Self & __x )`

standard assignment operator

**9.2.4.58** `_Self& __DG::operator= ( const _RV_DG & __r )` [inline]

assignment operator from a part of an erased part

Reimplemented in [dgraph](#).

Definition at line 2032 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.59** `_Self& __DG::operator= ( const erased_part & __ep )` [inline]

assignment operator from an erased part

Reimplemented in [dgraph](#).

Definition at line 2040 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.60** `void __DG::partial_erase_to_parent ( const walker & __position, const walker & __parent, unsigned int idx )` [inline]

split a node in two, the first connected to the `__parent`, the second connected to all other parents. Then erase the first node.

Definition at line 1461 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.61** `void __DG::remove_edge ( const edge & __edge )` [inline]

remove an edge with a particular parent and child

Definition at line 1197 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.62** `void __DG::remove_edge ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline]

just remove one edge between `__parent` and `__child`

Definition at line 1214 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.63** `void __DG::remove_edge_and_deattach ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline]

remove one edge and don't reconnect the node to sky/ground

Definition at line 1201 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.



**9.2.4.64** `void __DG::replace_edge_to_child ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child_old, const walker & __child_new ) [inline]`

change the edge from `__parent` to `__child_old` to an edge from `__parent` to `__child_new`.

Definition at line 1125 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.65** `void __DG::replace_edge_to_parent ( const walker & __parent_old, const walker & __parent_new, const walker & __child ) [inline]`

change the edge from `__parent_old` to `__child` to an edge from `__parent_new` to `__child`.

Definition at line 1163 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.66** `children_iterator __DG::root_begin ( ) [inline]`

return the first root of the directed graph

Definition at line 707 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.67** `children_const_iterator __DG::root_begin ( ) const [inline]`

return the first root of the directed graph

Definition at line 714 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.68** `children_iterator __DG::root_end ( ) [inline]`

return beyond the last root of the directed graph

Definition at line 710 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.69** `children_const_iterator __DG::root_end ( ) const [inline]`

return beyond the last root of the directed graph

Definition at line 717 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.70** `size_type __DG::size ( ) const [inline]`

returns the size of the DG (number of nodes)

Definition at line 771 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.71** `walker __DG::sky ( ) [inline]`

return a walker to the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 692 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.72** `const_walker __DG::sky ( ) const [inline]`

return a const walker to the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 702 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.73** `template<class Compare > void __DG::sort_child_edges ( walker __position, children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp ) [inline]`

sort the child edges in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp`

Definition at line 1238 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.74** `template<class Compare > void __DG::sort_child_edges ( walker __position, Compare comp )`  
`[inline]`

sort all child edges according to `comp`

Definition at line 1250 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.75** `template<class Compare > void __DG::sort_parent_edges ( walker __position, parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort the parent edges in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp`

Definition at line 1244 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.76** `template<class Compare > void __DG::sort_parent_edges ( walker __position, Compare comp )`  
`[inline]`

sort all parent edges according to `comp`

Definition at line 1256 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.2.4.77** `void __DG::swap ( _Self & __x )` `[inline]`

swap two DGs

Definition at line 781 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

## 9.2.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.2.5.1** `__DG_node<Tp, Ctr, Iterator>* __DG_base::_C_ground` `[protected, inherited]`

the virtual ground node (below all roots)

Definition at line 413 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.5.2** `int __DG_base::_C_mark` `[protected, inherited]`

an internal counter for setting marks during certain algorithms

Definition at line 417 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.2.5.3** `__DG_node<Tp, Ctr, Iterator>* __DG_base::_C_sky` `[protected, inherited]`

the virtual sky node (above all leafs)

Definition at line 415 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_dag.h](#)

## 9.3 `__ITree` Class Reference

Tree base class with data hooks.

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for \_\_ITree:



Collaboration diagram for \_\_ITree:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
  - typedef `_Tree_iterator``< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `iterator`
  - typedef `_Tree_iterator``< _Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `const_iterator`
  - typedef `_Tree_walker``< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, _Node >` `iterative_walker`
  - typedef `_Tree_walker``< _Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, _Node >` `const_iterative_walker`
  - typedef `std::reverse_iterator` `< const_iterator >` `const_reverse_iterator`
  - typedef `std::reverse_iterator` `< iterator >` `reverse_iterator`
  - typedef `_RTree_walker``< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `walker`
  - typedef `_RTree_walker``< _Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `const_walker`
- 
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
  - typedef `value_type *` `pointer`
  - typedef `const value_type *` `const_pointer`
  - typedef `value_type &` `reference`
  - typedef `const value_type &` `const_reference`
  - typedef `size_t` `size_type`
  - typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`

### Public Member Functions

- `__ITree` (`const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- `iterative_walker` `root` (`walker_type` `wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool` `front_to_back=true`, `bool` `depth_first=true`)
- `const_iterative_walker` `root` (`walker_type` `wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool` `front_to_back=true`, `bool` `depth_first=true`) `const`
- `iterative_walker` `through` ()
- `const_iterative_walker` `through` () `const`
- `iterative_walker` `begin` (`walker_type` `wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool` `front_to_back=true`, `bool` `depth_first=true`)
- `const_iterative_walker` `begin` (`walker_type` `wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool` `front_to_back=true`, `bool` `depth_first=true`) `const`

- `iterative_walker end` (`walker_type` wt=cw\_pre\_post, bool front\_to\_back=true, bool depth\_first=true)
- `const_iterative_walker end` (`walker_type` wt=cw\_pre\_post, bool front\_to\_back=true, bool depth\_first=true) const
- `reverse_iterator rbegin` ()
- `reverse_iterator rend` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin` () const
- `const_reverse_iterator rend` () const
- `size_type size` () const
- `reference getroot` ()
- `const_reference getroot` () const
- `size_type depth` (const `iterative_walker` &\_\_position)
- `__ITree` (`size_type` \_\_n, const `_Tp` &\_\_value, const `allocator_type` &\_\_a=allocator\_type())
- `__ITree` (`size_type` \_\_n)
- `__ITree` (const `_Self` &\_\_x)
- virtual `~__ITree` ()
- `_Self` & `operator=` (const `_Self` &\_\_x)
- `_Self` & `operator=` (`_Node` \*\_\_x)
- `allocator_type get_allocator` () const
- bool `empty` () const
- `size_type max_size` () const
- void `swap` (`_Self` &\_\_x)
- void `insert_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- void `insert_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- void `insert_children` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, `size_type` \_\_n, const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- void `insert_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, `_Self` &\_\_subtree, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- void `erase` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position)
- `_Node` \* `erase_tree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position)
- bool `erase_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `_Node` \* `erase_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `size_type depth` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- void `clear` ()

#### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node` \* `_C_create_node` (const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `_Node` \* `_C_create_node` ()

#### Friends

- bool `operator==` `__VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS` (const `__ITree` &\_\_x, const `__ITree` &\_\_y)

#### 9.3.1 Detailed Description

This is the base class for all trees with data hooks

### 9.3.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 9.3.2.1 `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,_Node> __ITree::const_iterative_walker`

the const iterative walker

Definition at line 2065 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.2.2 `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __ITree::const_iterator`

the const iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_Inserter,_ITree_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>,_Alloc>`.

Definition at line 2060 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.2.3 `typedef const value_type* __Tree_t::const_pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 1578 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.2.4 `typedef const value_type& __Tree_t::const_reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 1580 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.2.5 `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __ITree::const_reverse_iterator`

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_Inserter,_ITree_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>,_Alloc>`.

Definition at line 2069 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.2.6 `typedef _RTree_walker<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __Tree_t::const_walker` [inherited]

the (recursive) const walker

Definition at line 1614 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.2.7 `typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree_t::difference_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 1582 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.2.8 `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,_Node> __ITree::iterative_walker`

the iterative walker

Definition at line 2063 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.2.9** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type>  
__ITree::iterator`

the iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_Inserter,_ITree_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>,_Alloc>`.

Definition at line 2058 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.2.10** `typedef _Node __ITree::node_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_Inserter,_ITree_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>,_Alloc>`.

Definition at line 2055 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.2.11** `typedef value_type* __Tree_t::pointer [inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 1577 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.2.12** `typedef value_type& __Tree_t::reference [inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 1579 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.2.13** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __ITree::reverse_iterator`

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_Inserter,_ITree_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>,_Alloc>`.

Definition at line 2071 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.2.14** `typedef size_t __Tree_t::size_type [inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 1581 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.2.15** `typedef _Tp __Tree_t::value_type [inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 1575 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.2.16** `typedef _RTree_walker<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type>  
__Tree_t::walker [inherited]`

the (recursive) walker

Definition at line 1612 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.3** Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**9.3.3.1** `__ITree::__ITree ( const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() )` [inline, explicit]

standard constructor

Definition at line 2092 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.3.2** `__ITree::__ITree ( size_type __n, const _Tp & __value, const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() )` [inline]

construct a tree containing `__n` nodes with value `__value` at the root spot.

Definition at line 2184 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.3.3** `__ITree::__ITree ( size_type __n )` [inline, explicit]

construct a tree containing `__n` nodes with default value at the root spot.

Definition at line 2191 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.3.4** `__ITree::__ITree ( const _Self & __x )` [inline]

copy constructor

Definition at line 2196 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.3.5** `virtual __ITree::~~__ITree ( )` [inline, virtual]

standard destructor

Definition at line 2199 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.3.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.3.4.1** `__Node* __Tree.t::C_create_node ( const _Tp & __x )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Definition at line 1629 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.2** `__Node* __Tree.t::C_create_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing default data

Definition at line 1641 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.3** `iterative_walker __ITree::begin ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [inline]

the walker to the first node of the complete walk

Definition at line 2122 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.4** `const_iterative_walker __ITree::begin ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [inline]

the const walker to the first node of the complete walk

Definition at line 2129 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.5** `void __Tree_t::clear ( )` [inline, inherited]

empty the tree

Definition at line 1817 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.6** `size_type __Tree_t::depth ( const walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

return the depth of node `__position` in the tree

Definition at line 1805 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.7** `size_type __Tree::depth ( const iterative_walker & __position )` [inline]

return the depth of this `__position` in the tree

Definition at line 2177 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.8** `bool __Tree_t::empty ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

is the tree empty?

Definition at line 1657 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.9** `iterative_walker __Tree::end ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [inline]

the walker beyond the last node of the walk

Definition at line 2137 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.10** `const_iterative_walker __Tree::end ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [inline]

the const walker beyond the last node of the walk

Definition at line 2143 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.11** `void __Tree_t::erase ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase the node at position `__position`.

Definition at line 1713 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.12** `bool __Tree_t::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Definition at line 1770 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.13** `__Node* __Tree_t::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Definition at line 1790 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



**9.3.4.14** `_Node* __Tree.t::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Definition at line 1743 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.15** `allocator_type __Tree.t::get_allocator ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

construct an allocator object

Definition at line 1587 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.16** `reference __ITree::getroot ( )` [inline]

get a reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 2172 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.17** `const_reference __ITree::getroot ( ) const` [inline]

get a const reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 2174 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.18** `void __Tree.t::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const Tp & __x, const container_insert_arg & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 1668 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.19** `void __Tree.t::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const container_insert_arg & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 1676 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.20** `void __Tree.t::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const Tp & __x, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 1682 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.21** `void __Tree.t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.22** `size_type __Tree.t::max_size ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Definition at line 1660 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.23** `__Self& __ITree::operator=( const __Self & __x )`

standard assignment operator

**9.3.4.24** `__Self& __ITree::operator=( __Node * __x ) [inline]`

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Definition at line 2208 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.25** `reverse_iterator __ITree::rbegin ( ) [inline]`

return a reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 2151 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.26** `const_reverse_iterator __ITree::rbegin ( ) const [inline]`

return a const reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 2158 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.27** `reverse_iterator __ITree::rend ( ) [inline]`

return a reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 2154 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.28** `const_reverse_iterator __ITree::rend ( ) const [inline]`

return a const reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 2161 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.29** `iterative_walker __ITree::root ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) [inline]`

return an iterative walker of type `wt` to the ground node

Definition at line 2099 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.30** `const_iterative_walker __ITree::root ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const [inline]`

return a const iterative walker of type `wt` to the ground node

Definition at line 2106 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.31** `size_type __ITree::size ( ) const [inline]`

return the size of the tree (# of nodes)

Definition at line 2165 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.3.4.32** `void __Tree_t::swap ( __Self & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

swap two trees

Definition at line 1663 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.4.33 `iterative_walker __ITree::through ( )` [inline]

the walker beyond the complete walk

Definition at line 2113 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.3.4.34 `const_iterative_walker __ITree::through ( ) const` [inline]

the const walker beyond the complete walk

Definition at line 2117 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.3.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

#### 9.3.5.1 `bool operator== __VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS ( const __ITree & _x, const __ITree & _y )` [friend]

comparison operator

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.4 \_\_LDG Class Reference

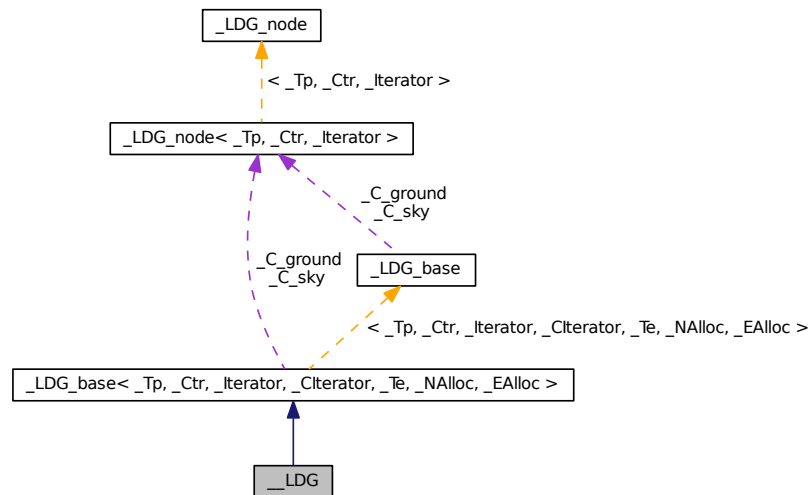
Labelled directed graph base class.

```
#include <vgtl_ldag.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `__LDG`:



Collaboration diagram for \_\_LDG:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Ctr` `container_type`
  - typedef `_Iterator` `out_iterator`
  - typedef `_Iterator` `in_iterator`
  - typedef `_CIterator` `out_const_iterator`
  - typedef `_CIterator` `in_const_iterator`
  - typedef `_Base::node_allocator_type` `node_allocator_type`
  - typedef `_Base::edge_allocator_type` `edge_allocator_type`
  - typedef `_LDG_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator, _Te>` `iterator`
  - typedef `_LDG_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator, _Te>` `const_iterator`
  - typedef `std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator>` `const_reverse_iterator`
  - typedef `std::reverse_iterator<iterator>` `reverse_iterator`
  - typedef `_LDG_walker<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator, _Te>` `walker`
  - typedef `_LDG_walker<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator, _Te>` `const_walker`
- 
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
  - typedef `_Node` `node_type`
  - typedef `_Edge` `edge_type`
  - typedef `value_type *` `pointer`
  - typedef `const value_type *` `const_pointer`
  - typedef `value_type &` `reference`

- typedef const [value\\_type](#) & [const\\_reference](#)
- typedef size\_t [size\\_type](#)
- typedef ptrdiff\_t [difference\\_type](#)

### Public Member Functions

- [node\\_allocator\\_type](#) [get\\_node\\_allocator](#) () const
- [edge\\_allocator\\_type](#) [get\\_edge\\_allocator](#) () const
- [\\_\\_LDG](#) (const [allocator\\_type](#) &\_\_a=[allocator\\_type](#)())
- [walker](#) [ground](#) ()
- [walker](#) [sky](#) ()
- [const\\_walker](#) [ground](#) () const
- [const\\_walker](#) [sky](#) () const
- bool [empty](#) () const
- [size\\_type](#) [size](#) () const
- [size\\_type](#) [max\\_size](#) () const
- void [swap](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker](#) [insert\\_node\\_in\\_graph](#) ([\\_Node](#) \*\_\_n, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_Itc, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_Itp)
- [walker](#) [insert\\_in\\_graph](#) (const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_Itc, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_Itp)
- [walker](#) [insert\\_in\\_graph](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_Itc, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_Itp)
- void [insert\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_Itc, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_Itp)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr1](#), template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr2](#), class [\\_Allocator1](#) , class [\\_Allocator2](#) >  
[walker](#) [insert\\_node\\_in\\_graph](#) ([\\_Node](#) \*\_\_node, const [\\_SequenceCtr1](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator1](#) > &\_\_parents, const [\\_SequenceCtr2](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator2](#) > &\_\_children)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr1](#), template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr2](#), class [\\_Allocator1](#) , class [\\_Allocator2](#) >  
[walker](#) [insert\\_in\\_graph](#) (const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x, const [\\_SequenceCtr1](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator1](#) > &\_\_parents, const [\\_SequenceCtr2](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator2](#) > &\_\_children)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr1](#), template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr2](#), class [\\_Allocator1](#) , class [\\_Allocator2](#) >  
[walker](#) [insert\\_in\\_graph](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr1](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator1](#) > &\_\_parents, const [\\_SequenceCtr2](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator2](#) > &\_\_children)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker](#) [insert\\_node\\_in\\_graph](#) ([\\_Node](#) \*\_\_node, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_pref, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker](#) [insert\\_in\\_graph](#) (const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_pref, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker](#) [insert\\_in\\_graph](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_pref, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker](#) [insert\\_node\\_in\\_graph](#) ([\\_Node](#) \*\_\_node, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_cref)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker](#) [insert\\_in\\_graph](#) (const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [container\\_insert\\_arg](#) &\_\_cref)

- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker insert_in_graph (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1 , class _Allocator2 > void insert_subgraph (_Self &__subgraph, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `void add_edge (const edge &__edge, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `void add_edge (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `void replace_edge_to_child (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child_old, const walker &__child_new)`
- `void replace_edge_to_parent (const walker &__parent_old, const walker &__parent_new, const walker &__child)`
- `void remove_edge (const edge &__edge)`
- `void remove_edge_and_deattach (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child)`
- `void remove_edge (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child)`
- `template<class Compare > void sort_child_edges (walker __position, children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- `template<class Compare > void sort_parent_edges (walker __position, parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- `template<class Compare > void sort_child_edges (walker __position, Compare comp)`
- `template<class Compare > void sort_parent_edges (walker __position, Compare comp)`
- `walker insert_node (_Node * _node, const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `walker insert_node (const __Tp &__x, const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `walker insert_node (const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `walker insert_node_before (_Node * _node, const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `void insert_node_before (const __Tp &__x, const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `void insert_node_before (const walker &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `void merge (const walker &__position, const walker &__second, bool merge_parent_edges=true, bool merge_child_edges=true)`
- `void erase (const walker &__position)`
- `void partial_erase_to_parent (const walker &__position, const walker &__parent, unsigned int idx)`
- `void clear_erased_part (erased_part &_ep)`
- `erased_part erase_maximal_subgraph (const walker &__position)`
- `erased_part erase_minimal_subgraph (const walker &__position)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part erase_maximal_subgraph (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__positions)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part erase_minimal_subgraph (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__positions)`
- `erased_part erase_maximal_pregraph (const walker &__position)`
- `erased_part erase_minimal_pregraph (const walker &__position)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part erase_maximal_pregraph (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__positions)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > erased_part erase_minimal_pregraph (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__positions)`

- `bool erase_child` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `bool erase_parent` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `void clear` ()
- `__LDG` (const `_Self` &\_\_x)
- `~__LDG` ()
- `_Self & operator=` (const `_Self` &\_\_x)
- `_Self & operator=` (const `_RV_LDG` &\_\_rl)
- `_Self & operator=` (const `erased_part` &\_\_ep)

- `out_iterator source_begin` ()
- `out_iterator root_begin` ()

- `out_iterator source_end` ()
- `out_iterator root_end` ()

- `out_const_iterator source_begin` () const
- `out_iterator root_begin` ()

- `out_const_iterator source_end` () const
- `out_iterator root_end` ()

- `in_iterator sink_begin` ()
- `in_iterator leaf_begin` ()

- `in_iterator sink_end` ()
- `in_iterator leaf_end` ()

- `in_const_iterator sink_begin` () const
- `in_iterator leaf_begin` ()

- `in_const_iterator sink_end` () const
- `in_iterator leaf_end` ()

#### Protected Types

- `typedef std::pair< _RV_LDG, std::vector< enhanced_edge > > erased_part`

**Protected Member Functions**

- `_Node * _C_create_node (const _Tp &__x)`
- `_Node * _C_create_node ()`
- `_Edge * _C_create_edge (const _Te &__x)`
- `_Edge * _C_create_edge ()`
- `_Edge * _C_create_edge (const _Te &__x, _Node *__s, _Node *__t)`
- `_Edge * _C_create_edge (_Node *__s, _Node *__t)`
- `void clear_graph (_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_node)`
- `_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _C_get_node ()`
- `void _C_put_node (_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *__p)`
- `_LDG_edge< _Te, _Node > * _C_get_edge ()`
- `void _C_put_edge (_LDG_edge< _Te, _Node > *__p)`
- `void clear_out_edges ()`
- `void clear_in_edges ()`
- `void add_all_out_edges (_Output_Iterator fi, _LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_parent)`
- `void add_all_in_edges (_Output_Iterator fi, _LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_child)`

**Protected Attributes**

- `_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _C_ground`
- `_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _C_sky`
- `int _C_mark`

**9.4.1 Detailed Description**

This is the toplevel base class for all labelled directed graphs independent of allocators

**9.4.2 Member Typedef Documentation****9.4.2.1 `typedef _LDG_iterator< _Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator, _Te > __LDG::const_iterator`**

the const iterator

Definition at line 651 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.2 `typedef const value_type* __LDG::const_pointer`**

standard typedef

Definition at line 630 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.3 `typedef const value_type& __LDG::const_reference`**

standard typedef

Definition at line 632 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.4 `typedef std::reverse_iterator< const_iterator > __LDG::const_reverse_iterator`**

the const reverse iterator

Definition at line 655 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.



#### 9.4.2.5 typedef \_\_LDG\_walker<\_Tp,const \_Tp&,const \_Tp\*,container\_type,children\_iterator,children\_const\_iterator,\_Te> \_\_LDG::const\_walker

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented in [ldgraph](#).

Definition at line 674 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

#### 9.4.2.6 typedef \_Ctr \_\_LDG::container\_type

internal container used to store the edges

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Te,_NAlloc,_EAlloc>`.

Definition at line 601 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

#### 9.4.2.7 typedef ptrdiff\_t \_\_LDG::difference\_type

standard typedef

Definition at line 634 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

#### 9.4.2.8 typedef \_Base::edge\_allocator\_type \_\_LDG::edge\_allocator\_type

edge allocator type

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Te,_NAlloc,_EAlloc>`.

Definition at line 641 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

#### 9.4.2.9 typedef \_Edge \_\_LDG::edge\_type

standard typedef

Definition at line 628 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

#### 9.4.2.10 typedef std::pair<RV\_LDG, std::vector<enhanced\_edge>> \_\_LDG::erased\_part [protected]

an edge of the graph (parent, child) an edge with additiona information about erased ground/sky edges an erased subgraph which is not yet a new directed graph

Reimplemented in [ldgraph](#).

Definition at line 683 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

#### 9.4.2.11 typedef \_CIterator \_\_LDG::in\_const\_iterator

const iterator for accessing the out edges

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Te,_NAlloc,_EAlloc>`.

Definition at line 605 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

#### 9.4.2.12 typedef \_Iterator \_\_LDG::in\_iterator

iterator for accessing the in edges

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Te,_NAlloc,_EAlloc>`.

Definition at line 603 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.13** `typedef __LDG_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,children_const_iterator,_Te> __LDG::iterator`

the iterator

Definition at line 648 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.14** `typedef _Base::node_allocator_type __LDG::node_allocator_type`

node allocator type

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Te,_NAlloc,_EAlloc>`.

Definition at line 637 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.15** `typedef _Node __LDG::node_type`

standard typedef

Definition at line 627 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.16** `typedef _CIterator __LDG::out_const_iterator`

const iterator for accessing the out edges

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Te,_NAlloc,_EAlloc>`.

Definition at line 604 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.17** `typedef _Iterator __LDG::out_iterator`

iterator for accessing the out edges

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator,_CIterator,_Te,_NAlloc,_EAlloc>`.

Definition at line 602 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.18** `typedef value_type* __LDG::pointer`

standard typedef

Definition at line 629 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.19** `typedef value_type& __LDG::reference`

standard typedef

Definition at line 631 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.20** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __LDG::reverse_iterator`

the reverse iterator

Definition at line 657 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.21** `typedef size_t __LDG::size_type`

standard typedef

Definition at line 633 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.2.22 typedef \_Tp \_\_LDG::value\_type**

standard typedef

Definition at line 626 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.4.2.23 typedef \_\_LDG\_walker<\_Tp,\_Tp&,\_Tp\*,container\_type,children\_iterator,children\_const\_iterator,\_Te> \_\_LDG::walker**

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented in [ldgraph](#).

Definition at line 671 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.4.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****9.4.3.1 \_\_LDG::\_\_LDG ( const allocator\_type & \_a = allocator\_type() ) [inline, explicit]**

standard constructor

Definition at line 781 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.4.3.2 \_\_LDG::\_\_LDG ( const \_Self & \_x ) [inline]**

copy constructor

Definition at line 2108 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.4.3.3 \_\_LDG::~~\_\_LDG ( ) [inline]**

standard destructor

Definition at line 2125 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.4.4 Member Function Documentation****9.4.4.1 \_Edge\* \_\_LDG::C\_create\_edge ( const \_Te & \_x ) [inline, protected]**

construct a new graph edge containing data \_\_x

Definition at line 726 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.4.4.2 \_Edge\* \_\_LDG::C\_create\_edge ( ) [inline, protected]**

construct a new graph edge containing default data

Definition at line 738 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.4.4.3 \_Edge\* \_\_LDG::C\_create\_edge ( const \_Te & \_x, \_Node\* \_\_s, \_Node\* \_\_t ) [inline, protected]**

construct a new graph edge containing data \_\_x with source \_\_s and target \_\_t.

Definition at line 751 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.4.4.4 \_Edge\* \_\_LDG::C\_create\_edge ( \_Node\* \_\_s, \_Node\* \_\_t ) [inline, protected]**

construct a new graph edge containing default data with source \_\_s and target \_\_t.

Definition at line 766 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.5** `__Node* __LDG::C_create_node ( const Tp & __x )` [`inline`, `protected`]

construct a new graph node containing data `__x`

Definition at line 698 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.6** `__Node* __LDG::C_create_node ( )` [`inline`, `protected`]

construct a new graph node containing default data

Definition at line 712 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.7** `__LDG_edge<Te, Node>* LDG_base::C_get_edge ( )` [`inline`, `protected`, `inherited`]

allocate a new edge

Definition at line 533 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.4.8** `__LDG_node<Tp, Ctr, Iterator>* LDG_base::C_get_node ( )` [`inline`, `protected`, `inherited`]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 526 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.4.9** `void LDG_base::C_put_edge ( __LDG_edge< Te, Node > * __p )` [`inline`, `protected`, `inherited`]

deallocate a edge

Definition at line 536 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.4.10** `void LDG_base::C_put_node ( __LDG_node< Tp, Ctr, Iterator > * __p )` [`inline`, `protected`, `inherited`]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 529 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.4.11** `void LDG_base::add_all_in_edges ( Output.Iterator fi, __LDG_node< Tp, Ctr, Iterator > * __child )` [`protected`, `inherited`]

add all in edges to the child `__child`. `fi` is a iterator to the in edges container of the child

**9.4.4.12** `void __LDG_base< Tp, Ctr, Iterator, CIterator, Te, NAlloc, EAlloc >::add_all_out_edges ( Output.Iterator fi, __LDG_node< Tp, Ctr, Iterator > * __parent )` [`inline`, `protected`, `inherited`]

add all out edges to the parent `__parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the out edges container of the parent

Definition at line 603 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.4.13** `void __LDG::add_edge ( const edge & __edge, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [`inline`]

add one edge between two nodes at the positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 1191 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.14** `void __LDG::add_edge ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` `[inline]`

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at positions `__lrc` and `__ltp`, respectively

Definition at line 1200 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.15** `void __LDG::clear ( )` `[inline]`

erase all the nodes except sky and ground

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _CIterator, _Te, _NAlloc, _EAlloc >`.

Reimplemented in `ldgraph`.

Definition at line 2068 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.16** `void __LDG::clear_erased_part ( erased_part & _ep )` `[inline]`

clear all nodes in an erased part

Definition at line 1868 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.17** `void __LDG_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _CIterator, _Te, _NAlloc, _EAlloc >::clear_graph ( __LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _node )` `[protected, inherited]`

removes recursively all nodes and edges downward starting from `_node`.

Definition at line 572 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.4.18** `void __LDG_base::clear_in_edges ( )` `[inline, protected, inherited]`

clear all in edges of the sky node

Definition at line 551 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.4.19** `void __LDG_base::clear_out_edges ( )` `[inline, protected, inherited]`

clear all out edges of the ground node

Definition at line 548 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.4.20** `bool __LDG::empty ( ) const` `[inline]`

returns `true` if the DG is empty

Definition at line 888 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.21** `void __LDG::erase ( const walker & __position )` `[inline]`

erase a node from the DG except the sky and ground

Definition at line 1518 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.22** `bool __LDG::erase_child ( const walker & __position, const children_iterator & __it )` `[inline]`

Erase a child of `__position`. This works if and only if the child has only one child and no other parents.

Definition at line 2020 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.23** `erased_part __LDG::erase_maximal_pregraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the sky node. included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from `__position` by walking upwards.

Definition at line 1950 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.24** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > erased_part __LDG::erase_maximal_pregraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __positions ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the sky included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from any node from `__positions` by walking up.

Definition at line 1984 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.25** `erased_part __LDG::erase_maximal_subgraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from `__position` by walking down.

Definition at line 1879 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.26** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > erased_part __LDG::erase_maximal_subgraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __positions ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from any node from `__positions` by walking down.

Definition at line 1913 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.27** `erased_part __LDG::erase_minimal_pregraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the sky. included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other descendant than `__position`. I.e., when walking towards the sky, there is no way which bypasses `__position`.

Definition at line 1966 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.28** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > erased_part __LDG::erase_minimal_pregraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __positions ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the sky. included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than any node in `__positions`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses all nodes in `__positions`.

Definition at line 2004 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.29** `erased_part __LDG::erase_minimal_subgraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than

`__position`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses `__position`.

Definition at line 1895 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.30** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class Allocator > erased_part __LDG::erase_minimal_subgraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __positions ) [inline]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than any node in `__positions`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses all nodes in `__positions`.

Definition at line 1933 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.31** `bool __LDG::erase_parent ( const walker & __position, const parents_iterator & __It ) [inline]`

Erase a parent of `__position`. This works if and only if the parent has only one parent and no other children.

Definition at line 2046 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.32** `edge_allocator_type __LDG::get_edge_allocator ( ) const [inline]`

construct an edge allocator object

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base< __Tp, __Ctr, __Iterator, __CIterator, __Te, __NAlloc, __EAlloc >`.

Definition at line 643 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.33** `node_allocator_type __LDG::get_node_allocator ( ) const [inline]`

construct a node allocator object

Reimplemented from `__LDG_base< __Tp, __Ctr, __Iterator, __CIterator, __Te, __NAlloc, __EAlloc >`.

Definition at line 639 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.34** `walker __LDG::ground ( ) [inline]`

return a walker to the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 784 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.35** `const_walker __LDG::ground ( ) const [inline]`

return a const walker to the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 794 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.36** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const __Tp & __x, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __Itc, const container_insert_arg & __Itp ) [inline]`

insert node with data `__n` into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__Itc` and `__Itp`.

Definition at line 928 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.37** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline]`

insert node with default data into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 942 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.38** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1, class _Allocator2 > walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const __Tp & __x, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1006 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.39** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1, class _Allocator2 > walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline]`

insert a node with default data into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1021 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.40** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const __Tp & __x, const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children ) [inline]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1059 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.41** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children ) [inline]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1073 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.42** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const __Tp & __x, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref ) [inline]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 1112 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.



**9.4.4.43** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref ) [inline]`

insert a node with default data into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 1127 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.44** `walker __LDG::insert_node ( __Node * __node, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert one node as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1379 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.45** `walker __LDG::insert_node ( const __Tp & __x, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a new node with data `__x` as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1393 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.46** `walker __LDG::insert_node ( const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a new node with default data as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1399 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.47** `walker __LDG::insert_node_before ( __Node * __node, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a node as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1404 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.48** `void __LDG::insert_node_before ( const __Tp & __x, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a new node with data `__x` as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1418 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.49** `void __LDG::insert_node_before ( const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline]`

insert a new node with default data as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1423 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.50** `walker __LDG::insert_node_in_graph ( __Node * __n, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __ltp, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline]`

insert node `__n` into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__ltp` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 912 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.51** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class __Allocator1, class __Allocator2 > walker __LDG::insert_node_in_graph ( __Node * __node, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, __Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, __Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline]`

insert node `__n` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 975 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.52** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > walker __LDG::insert_node_in_graph ( __Node * __node, const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __children ) [inline]`

insert node `__n` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1034 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.53** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class __Allocator > walker __LDG::insert_node_in_graph ( __Node * __node, const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref ) [inline]`

insert node `__n` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 1087 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.54** `void __LDG::insert_subgraph ( __Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __ltp, const container_insert_arg & __itp ) [inline]`

insert a subgraph into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__ltp` and `__itp`.

Definition at line 953 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.55** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class __Allocator1, class __Allocator2 > void __LDG::insert_subgraph ( __Self & __subgraph, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, __Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, __Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline]`

in this method one DG is inserted into another DG between the parents `__parents` and the children `__children`.

Definition at line 1141 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.56** `in_iterator __LDG::leaf_begin ( ) [inline]`

return the first local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 833 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.57** `in_iterator __LDG::leaf_begin ( ) [inline]`

return the first local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 846 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.58** `in_iterator __LDG::leaf_end ( ) [inline]`

return beyond the last local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 839 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.59** `in_iterator __LDG::leaf_end ( ) [inline]`

return beyond the last local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 852 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.60** `size_type __LDG::max_size ( ) const [inline]`

the maximum size of a DG is virtually unlimited

Definition at line 899 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.61** `void __LDG::merge ( const walker & __position, const walker & __second, bool merge_parent_edges = true, bool merge_child_edges = true ) [inline]`

merge two nodes, call also the merge method for the node data

Definition at line 1429 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.62** `_Self& __LDG::operator= ( const _Self & __x )`

standard assignment operator

**9.4.4.63** `_Self& __LDG::operator= ( const RV_LDG & __rl ) [inline]`

assignment operator from a part of an erased part

Reimplemented in [ldgraph](#).

Definition at line 2131 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.64** `_Self& __LDG::operator= ( const erased_part & __ep ) [inline]`

assignment operator from an erased part

Reimplemented in [ldgraph](#).

Definition at line 2139 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.65** `void __LDG::partial_erase_to_parent ( const walker & __position, const walker & __parent, unsigned int idx ) [inline]`

split a node in two, the first connected to the `__parent`, the second connected to all other parents. Then erase the first node.

Definition at line 1578 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.66** `void __LDG::remove_edge ( const edge & __edge ) [inline]`

remove an edge with a particular parent and child

Definition at line 1315 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.67** `void __LDG::remove_edge ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline]`

just remove one edge between `__parent` and `__child`

Definition at line 1332 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.68** `void __LDG::remove_edge_and_deattach ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )`  
[inline]

remove one edge and don't reconnect the node to sky/ground

Definition at line 1319 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.69** `void __LDG::replace_edge_to_child ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child_old, const walker & __child_new )` [inline]

change the edge from `__parent` to `__child_old` to an edge from `__parent` to `__child_new`.

Definition at line 1243 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.70** `void __LDG::replace_edge_to_parent ( const walker & __parent_old, const walker & __parent_new, const walker & __child )` [inline]

change the edge from `__parent_old` to `__child` to an edge from `__parent_new` to `__child`.

Definition at line 1281 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.71** `out_iterator __LDG::root_begin ( )` [inline]

return the first local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 807 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.72** `out_iterator __LDG::root_begin ( )` [inline]

return the first local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 820 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.73** `out_iterator __LDG::root_end ( )` [inline]

return beyond the last local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 813 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.74** `out_iterator __LDG::root_end ( )` [inline]

return beyond the last local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 826 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.75** `in_iterator __LDG::sink_begin ( )` [inline]

return the first local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 831 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.76** `in_const_iterator __LDG::sink_begin ( ) const` [inline]

return the first local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 844 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.77** `in_iterator __LDG::sink_end( )` `[inline]`

return beyond the last local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 837 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.78** `in_const_iterator __LDG::sink_end( ) const` `[inline]`

return beyond the last local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 850 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.79** `size_type __LDG::size( ) const` `[inline]`

returns the size of the DG (number of nodes)

Definition at line 892 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.80** `walker __LDG::sky( )` `[inline]`

return a walker to the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 789 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.81** `const_walker __LDG::sky( ) const` `[inline]`

return a const walker to the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 799 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.82** `template<class Compare > void __LDG::sort_child_edges( walker __position, children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort the child edges in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp`

Definition at line 1356 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.83** `template<class Compare > void __LDG::sort_child_edges( walker __position, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort all child edges according to `comp`

Definition at line 1368 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.84** `template<class Compare > void __LDG::sort_parent_edges( walker __position, parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort the parent edges in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp`

Definition at line 1362 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.85** `template<class Compare > void __LDG::sort_parent_edges( walker __position, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort all parent edges according to `comp`

Definition at line 1374 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.86** `out_iterator __LDG::source_begin( )` `[inline]`

return the first local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 805 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.87** `out_const_iterator __LDG::source_begin( ) const` `[inline]`

return the first local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 818 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.88** `out_iterator __LDG::source_end( )` `[inline]`

return beyond the last local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 811 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.89** `out_const_iterator __LDG::source_end( ) const` `[inline]`

return beyond the last local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 824 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.4.4.90** `void __LDG::swap( _Self & __x )` `[inline]`

swap two DGs

Definition at line 902 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

#### 9.4.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.4.5.1** `_LDG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>* _LDG_base::_C_ground` `[protected, inherited]`

the virtual ground node (below all roots)

Definition at line 541 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.5.2** `int _LDG_base::_C_mark` `[protected, inherited]`

an internal counter for setting marks during certain algorithms

Definition at line 545 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.4.5.3** `_LDG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>* _LDG_base::_C_sky` `[protected, inherited]`

the virtual sky node (above all leafs)

Definition at line 543 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#)

## 9.5 `__one_iterator` Class Reference

make an iterator out of one pointer

```
#include <vgtl_intadapt.h>
```

### Public Types

- typedef `std::random_access_iterator_tag` `iterator_category`  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef `value_type * pointer`  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef `value_type & reference`  
*standard iterator definitions*

### Public Member Functions

- `__one_iterator ()`  
*standard constructor*
- `__one_iterator (const value_type * __x)`  
*standard constructor setting the value*
- `__one_iterator (const _Self & __x)`  
*copy constructor*
- `__one_iterator (const pointer & __v, bool __a)`  
*constructor, explicitly setting value and iterator position*
- `reference operator* () const`  
*dereference operator*
  
- `_Self & operator++ ()`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*
- `_Self operator++ (int)`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*
- `_Self & operator-- ()`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*
- `_Self operator-- (int)`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*
- `_Self operator+ (difference_type __n) const`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*
- `_Self & operator+= (difference_type __n)`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*
- `_Self operator- (difference_type __n) const`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*
- `_Self & operator-= (difference_type __n)`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*
- `reference operator[] (difference_type __n) const`  
*standard increment, decrement, and access operators for random access*

- `bool operator==(const _Self &__x)`  
*comparision operator*
- `bool operator!=(const _Self &__x)`  
*comparision operator*

### Protected Attributes

- `pointer __value_`  
*The single value of the 'sequence'.*
- `bool __at`  
*are we at begin()?*

#### 9.5.1 Detailed Description

This adaptor takes a pointer to a value of type `_Tp` and constructs an iterator, which only has two possibilities-:

- `begin()` points to the same place as the pointer
- `end()` is beyond the end. So a pointer is transformed to a sequence of length one, and this iterator iterates over it.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

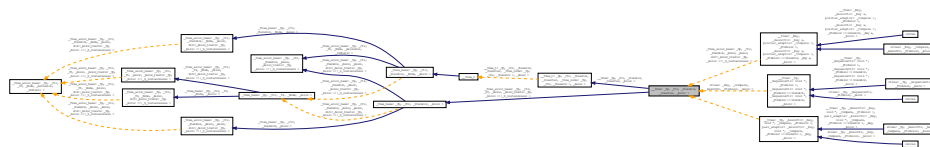
- [vgtl\\_intadapt.h](#)

## 9.6 `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

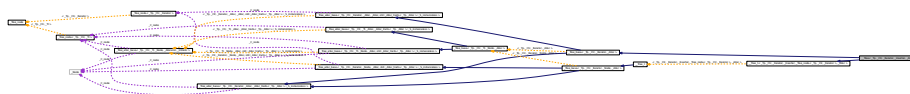
Tree base class without data hooks.

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`:



Collaboration diagram for `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`:





## Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `value_type *` `pointer`
- typedef `const value_type *` `const_pointer`
- typedef `value_type &` `reference`
- typedef `const value_type &` `const_reference`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator >` `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator >` `const_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator < const_iterator >` `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator < iterator >` `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_walker<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator >` `walker`
- typedef `_Tree_walker<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator >` `const_walker`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `const_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator < const_iterator >` `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator < iterator >` `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator< void * >` `parents_iterator`

## Public Member Functions

- `allocator_type` `get_allocator` () const
- `bool` `empty` () const
- `size_type` `max_size` () const
- `void` `insert_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- `void` `insert_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- `void` `insert_children` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, `size_type` \_\_n, const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `container_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `void` `erase` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position)
- `_Node *` `erase_tree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position)
- `bool` `erase_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `container_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `_Node *` `erase_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `container_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `size_type` `depth` (const `recursive_walker` &\_\_position)
- `__Tree` (const `allocator_type` &\_\_a=allocator\_type())
- `walker` `ground` ()
- `const_walker` `ground` () const
- `walker` `root` (`children_iterator` \_\_it)
- `const_walker` `root` (`children_iterator` \_\_it) const
- `walker` `root` ()
- `const_walker` `root` () const
- `iterator` `begin` ()

- `iterator end ()`
- `const_iterator begin () const`
- `const_iterator end () const`
- `reverse_iterator rbegin ()`
- `reverse_iterator rend ()`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin () const`
- `const_reverse_iterator rend () const`
- `reference getroot ()`
- `const_reference getroot () const`
- `__Tree (size_type __n, const _Tp &__value, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type())`
- `__Tree (size_type __n)`
- `__Tree (const _Self &__x)`
- `virtual ~__Tree ()`
- `_Self & operator= (const _Self &__x)`
- `_Self & operator= (_Node * __x)`
- `void swap (_Self &__x)`
- `void insert_subtree (const __walker_base &__position, _Self &__subtree, const children_iterator &__It)`
- `void clear_children ()`
- `void add_all_children (_Output_Iterator fi, _Alloc * __parent)`

#### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_create_node (const _Tp &__x)`
- `_Node * _C_create_node ()`
- `_Alloc * _C_get_node ()`
- `void _C_put_node (_Alloc * __p)`
- `void _C_put_node (_Node * __p)`

#### Protected Attributes

- `_Alloc * _C_node`

#### Friends

- `bool operator== __VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS (const __Tree &__x, const __Tree &__y)`

#### 9.6.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc>class __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator,
_Inserter, _Alloc >
```

This is the base class for all trees without data hooks

Definition at line 1885 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

## 9.6.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**9.6.2.1** `typedef _Iterator __Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Alloc, _Alloc >::children_iterator`  
`[inherited]`

iterator for accessing the children

Definition at line 1445 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.2.2** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef`  
`__Tree_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr,`  
`_Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::const_iterator`

the const iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-`  
`Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1263 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.2.3** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef`  
`__Tree_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_type>`  
`__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::const_iterator`

the const iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-`  
`Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1901 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.2.4** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef const`  
`value_type* __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::const_pointer`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-`  
`Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1251 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.2.5** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef const`  
`value_type& __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::const_reference`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-`  
`Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1253 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.2.6** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef`  
`reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc`  
`>::const_reverse_iterator`

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-`  
`Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1266 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.2.7 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::const_reverse_iterator`

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1905 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.2.8 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef __Tree_walker<_Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::const_walker`

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1278 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.2.9 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::difference_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1255 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.2.10 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef __Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::iterator`

the iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1262 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.2.11 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef __Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_type> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::iterator`

the iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1899 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.2.12 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef __Node __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::node_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1249 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.2.13** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef __Node  
__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::node_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-  
_Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1895 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.2.14** `typedef __one_iterator<void *> __Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Alloc, _Alloc  
>::parents_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the parents

Definition at line 1447 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.2.15** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef value_type*  
__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::pointer`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-  
_Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1250 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.2.16** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef value_type&  
__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::reference`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-  
_Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1252 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.2.17** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef  
reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::reverse_iterator`

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-  
_Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1267 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.2.18** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef  
std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc  
>::reverse_iterator`

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _-  
_Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1907 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.2.19 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef size_t  
__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::size_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1254 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.2.20 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef _Tp __Tree<  
_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::value_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1248 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.2.21 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> typedef  
__Tree_walker<_Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator,  
_Inserter, _Alloc>::walker`

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1277 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

### 9.6.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

9.6.3.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr,  
_Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::__Tree ( const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() )  
[inline, explicit]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 1932 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.3.2 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr,  
_Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::__Tree ( size_type __n, const _Tp & __value, const allocator_type &  
__a = allocator_type() ) [inline]`

construct a tree containing `__n` nodes with value `__value` at the root spot.

Definition at line 2004 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.3.3 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr,  
_Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>::__Tree ( size_type __n ) [inline, explicit]`

construct a tree containing `__n` nodes with default value at the root spot.

Definition at line 2011 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.3.4 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::__Tree ( const _Self & _x ) [inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 2016 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.3.5 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> virtual __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::~~__Tree ( ) [inline, virtual]`

standard destructor

Definition at line 2019 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

## 9.6.4 Member Function Documentation

9.6.4.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> _Node* __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::C.create_node ( const _Tp & _x ) [inline, protected]`

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1295 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.4.2 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> _Node* __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::C.create_node ( ) [inline, protected]`

construct a new tree node containing default data

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1308 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.4.3 `_Alloc * __Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Alloc, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C.get_node ( ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.4.4 `void __Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Alloc, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C.put_node ( _Alloc * _p ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.6.4.5 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void __Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::C.put_node ( _Node * _p ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.6** `void __Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Alloc, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_iterator fi, _Alloc* _parent )` [inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

**9.6.4.7** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> iterator __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::begin ( )` [inline]

return an iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1964 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.8** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> const_iterator __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::begin ( ) const` [inline]

return a const iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1973 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.9** `void __Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Alloc, _Alloc >::clear_children ( )` [inline, inherited]

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.10** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> size_type __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::depth ( const recursive_walker & __position )` [inline]

return the depth of node `__position` in the tree

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1529 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.4.11** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> bool __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::empty ( ) const` [inline]

is the tree empty?

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1392 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.4.12** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> iterator __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::end ( )` [inline]

return an iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1968 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.13** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> const_iterator __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::end ( ) const` [inline]

return a const iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1977 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



9.6.4.14 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> void __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::erase ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

erase the node at position `__position`.

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1444 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.4.15 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> bool __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const container_iterator & __It ) [inline]`

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1495 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.4.16 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> _Node* __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const container_iterator & __It ) [inline]`

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1511 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.4.17 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> _Node* __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1471 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.4.18 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> allocator_type __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::get_allocator ( ) const [inline]`

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1259 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.6.4.19 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> reference __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::getroot ( ) [inline]`

get a reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 1996 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.20** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> const_reference  
__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::getroot ( ) const [inline]`

get a const reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 1998 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.21** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> walker __Tree<  
_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::ground ( ) [inline]`

return a walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1939 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.22** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> const_walker  
__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::ground ( ) const [inline]`

return a const walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1943 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.23** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> void __Tree<_Tp,  
_Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp &  
__x, const container_insert_arg & __It ) [inline]`

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1409 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.4.24** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> void __Tree<_Tp,  
_Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const  
container_insert_arg & __It ) [inline]`

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1415 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.4.25** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> void __Tree<_Tp,  
_Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type  
__n, const _Tp & __x, const container_iterator & __It ) [inline]`

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1419 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.4.26** `void __Tree_t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree, const children_iterator & __it ) [inline, inherited]`

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.27** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> size_type __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::max_size ( ) const [inline]`

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Tree_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1400 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.6.4.28** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> _Self& __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::operator= ( const _Self & __x )`

standard assignment operator

**9.6.4.29** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> _Self& __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::operator= ( _Node * __x ) [inline]`

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Reimplemented in `rstree`, `ratree`, `stree<_Key, _Compare, _AssocCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >`, `atree<_Tp, _AssocCtr, _Key, _Compare, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >`, and `mtree`.

Definition at line 2028 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.30** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> reverse_iterator __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) [inline]`

return a reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1982 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.31** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> const_reverse_iterator __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) const [inline]`

return a const reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1989 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.32** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> reverse_iterator __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::rend ( ) [inline]`

return a reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1985 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.33** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> const_reverse_iterator __Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::rend ( ) const [inline]`

return a const reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1992 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.34** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> walker __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it ) [inline]`

return a walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1947 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.35** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it ) const [inline]`

return a const walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1952 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.36** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> walker __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::root ( ) [inline]`

return a walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1957 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.37** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >::root ( ) const [inline]`

return a const walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1960 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.6.4.38** `void __Tree_t::swap ( _Self & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

swap two trees

Definition at line 1663 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

## 9.6.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**9.6.5.1** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Inserter, class _Alloc> bool operator==_VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS ( const __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc > & __x, const __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc > & __y ) [friend]`

comparison operator

## 9.6.6 Member Data Documentation

**9.6.6.1** `_Alloc * __Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Alloc, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::_C_node [protected, inherited]`

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

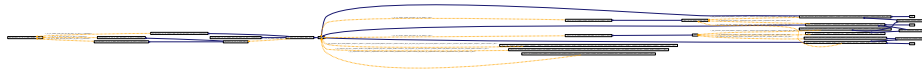
- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.7 \_\_Tree\_t Class Reference

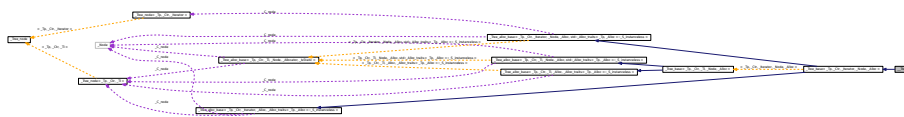
Tree base class.

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for \_\_Tree\_t:



Collaboration diagram for \_\_Tree\_t:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator`< void \* > `parents_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator`< `_Tp`, `_Tp` &, `_Tp` \*, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `node_type` > `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator`< `_Tp`, `const _Tp` &, `const _Tp` \*, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `node_type` > `const_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator` < `const_iterator` > `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator` < `iterator` > `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_RTree_walker`< `_Tp`, `_Tp` &, `_Tp` \*, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `node_type` > `walker`
- typedef `_RTree_walker`< `_Tp`, `const _Tp` &, `const _Tp` \*, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `node_type` > `const_walker`
  
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `value_type` \* `pointer`
- typedef `const value_type` \* `const_pointer`
- typedef `value_type` & `reference`
- typedef `const value_type` & `const_reference`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`

### Public Member Functions

- `allocator_type` `get_allocator` () const
- `__Tree_t` (const `allocator_type` & `a`=`allocator_type`())
- bool `empty` () const
- `size_type` `max_size` () const

- void `swap` (`_Self` &\_\_x)
- void `insert_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- void `insert_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- void `insert_children` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, `size_type` \_\_n, const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- void `insert_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, `_Self` &\_\_subtree, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- void `erase` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position)
- `_Node` \* `erase_tree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position)
- bool `erase_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `_Node` \* `erase_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `size_type` `depth` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- void `clear` ()
- `__Tree_t` (`size_type` \_\_n, const `_Tp` &\_\_value, const `allocator_type` &\_\_a=allocator\_type())
- `__Tree_t` (`size_type` \_\_n)
- `__Tree_t` (const `_Self` &\_\_x)
- virtual `~__Tree_t` ()
- `_Self` & `operator=` (const `_Self` &\_\_x)
- `_Self` & `operator=` (`_Node` \*\_\_x)
- void `clear_children` ()
- void `add_all_children` (`_Output_Iterator` fi, `_Node` \*\_\_parent)

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node` \* `_C_create_node` (const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `_Node` \* `_C_create_node` ()
- `_Node` \* `_C_get_node` ()
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Node` \*\_\_p)
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Node` \*\_\_p)

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node` \* `_C_node`

#### 9.7.1 Detailed Description

This is the toplevel base class for all trees independent of allocators

#### 9.7.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.7.2.1 `typedef_iterator __Tree_t::children_iterator`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented from `__Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1563 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.7.2.2 `typedef __Tree_iterator<Tp, const Tp&, const Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_type> __Tree_t::const_iterator`

the const iterator

Reimplemented in `__ITree`, `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1593 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.7.2.3 `typedef const value_type* __Tree_t::const_pointer`

standard typedef

Reimplemented in `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1578 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.7.2.4 `typedef const value_type& __Tree_t::const_reference`

standard typedef

Reimplemented in `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1580 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.7.2.5 `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree_t::const_reverse_iterator`

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented in `__ITree`, `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

`::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1597 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.2.6** `typedef _RTree_walker< _Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_type > __Tree_t::const_walker`

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1614 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.2.7** `typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree_t::difference_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1582 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.2.8** `typedef _Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_type > __Tree_t::iterator`

the iterator

Reimplemented in `__ITree`, `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1591 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.2.9** `typedef _Node __Tree_t::node_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented in `__ITree`, `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.



`__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >, and __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key, _Alloc >.`

Definition at line 1576 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.7.2.10 `typedef __one_iterator<void *> __Tree_t::parents_iterator`

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented from `__Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1564 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.7.2.11 `typedef value_type* __Tree_t::pointer`

standard typedef

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >, and __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1577 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.7.2.12 `typedef value_type& __Tree_t::reference`

standard typedef

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >, and __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1579 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.7.2.13 `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree_t::reverse_iterator`

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented in `__ITree, __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >, __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >, and __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1599 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.7.2.14 `typedef size_t __Tree_t::size_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1581 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.7.2.15 `typedef _Tp __Tree_t::value_type`

standard typedef

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1575 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.7.2.16 `typedef _RTree_walker< _Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_type > __Tree_t::walker`

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1612 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.7.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.7.3.1 `__Tree_t::__Tree_t( const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline, explicit]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 1654 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.7.3.2 `__Tree_t::__Tree_t( size_type __n, const _Tp & __value, const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]`

construct a tree containing `__n` nodes with value `__value` at the root spot.

Definition at line 1823 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.3.3** `__Tree_t::__Tree_t( size_type __n )` [inline, explicit]

construct a tree containing `__n` nodes with default value at the root spot.

Definition at line 1830 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.3.4** `__Tree_t::__Tree_t( const _Self & __x )` [inline]

copy constructor

Definition at line 1849 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.3.5** `virtual __Tree_t::~~__Tree_t( )` [inline, virtual]

standard destructor

Definition at line 1858 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

## 9.7.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.7.4.1** `_Node* __Tree_t::C.create_node( const _Tp & __x )` [inline, protected]

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1629 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.2** `_Node* __Tree_t::C.create_node( )` [inline, protected]

construct a new tree node containing default data

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1641 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.3** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C.get_node( )`  
[inline, protected, inherited]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.4** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C.put_node( _Node * __p )`  
[inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.5** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void  
 __Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::_C_put_node ( _Node * __p )  
 [inline, protected, inherited]`

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.6** `void __Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi,  
 _Node * __parent ) [inline, inherited]`

add all children to the parent `__parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

Definition at line 1539 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.7** `void __Tree_t::clear ( ) [inline]`

empty the tree

Reimplemented from `__Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1817 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.8** `void __Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::clear_children ( ) [inline,  
 inherited]`

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.9** `size_type __Tree_t::depth ( const walker & __position ) [inline]`

return the depth of node `__position` in the tree

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1805 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.10** `bool __Tree_t::empty ( ) const [inline]`

is the tree empty?

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1657 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.11** `void __Tree_t::erase ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

erase the node at position `__position`.

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &`,

`pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc>, __Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Alloc>, and __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc>, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc>::iterator>, _Key, _Alloc>.`

Definition at line 1713 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.12** `bool __Tree_t::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` `[inline]`

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Reimplemented in `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1770 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.13** `_Node* __Tree_t::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` `[inline]`

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented in `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>`.

Definition at line 1790 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.14** `_Node* __Tree_t::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position )` `[inline]`

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented in `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>, __Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc>, __Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Alloc>, and __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc>, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc>::iterator>, _Key, _Alloc>.`

Definition at line 1743 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.15** `allocator_type __Tree_t::get_allocator ( ) const` `[inline]`

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from `__Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>`.

Reimplemented in `__Tree<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc>, __Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc>, __Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _SequenceCtr<void *, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Alloc>, and __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc>, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc>::iterator>, _Key, _Alloc>.`

Definition at line 1587 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.16** `void __Tree_t::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const container.insert_arg & __It )` `[inline]`

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1668 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.17** `void __Tree_t::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const container_insert_arg & __It )` [inline]

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1676 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.18** `void __Tree_t::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const Tp & __x, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline]

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1682 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.19** `void __Tree_t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline]

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.20** `size_type __Tree_t::max_size ( ) const` [inline]

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1660 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.21** `_Self& __Tree_t::operator=( const _Self & __x )`

standard assignment operator

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc`

`>, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *,_Compare,_PtrAlloc>::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >.`

**9.7.4.22** `_Self& __Tree t::operator=( _Node * __x ) [inline]`

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Definition at line 1867 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.7.4.23** `void __Tree t::swap ( _Self & __x ) [inline]`

swap two trees

Definition at line 1663 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.7.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.7.5.1** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_node`  
 [protected, inherited]

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

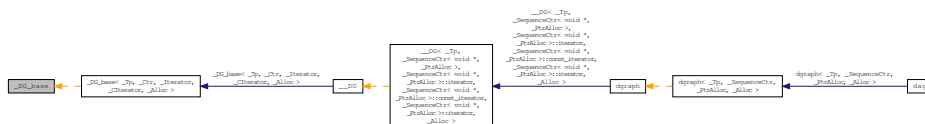
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.8 `_DG_base` Class Reference

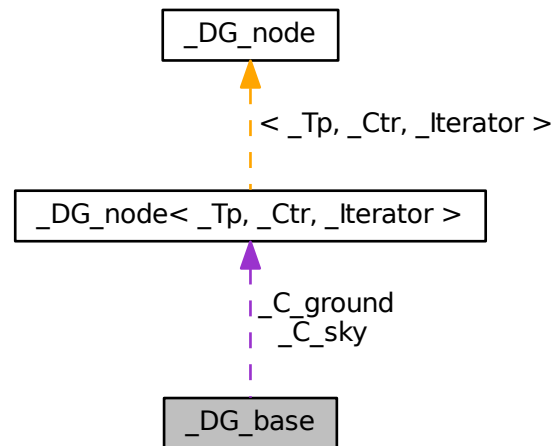
Directed graph base class for allocator encapsulation.

`#include <vgtl_dagbase.h>`

Inheritance diagram for `_DG_base`:



Collaboration diagram for `_DG_base`:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Alloc` `allocator_type`
- typedef `_Ctr` `container_type`
- typedef `_Iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_Iterator` `parents_iterator`

### Public Member Functions

- `allocator_type` `get_allocator` () const
- `_DG_base` (const `allocator_type` &)
- `~_DG_base` ()
- void `clear` ()

### Protected Member Functions

- void `clear_graph` (`_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_node`)
- `_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_C_get_node` ()
- void `_C_put_node` (`_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_p`)
- void `clear_children` ()
- void `clear_parents` ()
- template<class `_Output_Iterator` >  
void `add_all_children` (`_Output_Iterator fi`, `_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_parent`)
- template<class `_Output_Iterator` >  
void `add_all_parents` (`_Output_Iterator fi`, `_DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_child`)



### Protected Attributes

- `_DG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _C_ground`
- `_DG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _C_sky`
- `int _C_mark`

### 9.8.1 Detailed Description

Base directed graph class top level that encapsulates details of allocators. This class is same as `_DG_base` and `_DG_alloc_base` if STL doesn't support standard allocators.

### 9.8.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 9.8.2.1 `typedef Alloc _DG_base::allocator_type`

allocator type

Reimplemented in `__DG`.

Definition at line 353 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

#### 9.8.2.2 `typedef Iterator _DG_base::children_iterator`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented in `__DG`.

Definition at line 360 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

#### 9.8.2.3 `typedef Ctr _DG_base::container_type`

internal container used to store the children

Reimplemented in `__DG`.

Definition at line 358 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

#### 9.8.2.4 `typedef Iterator _DG_base::parents_iterator`

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented in `__DG`.

Definition at line 363 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

### 9.8.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.8.3.1 `_DG_base::_DG_base ( const allocator_type & ) [inline]`

constructor initializing the allocator and the virtual nodes

Definition at line 367 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

#### 9.8.3.2 `_DG_base::~_~DG_base ( ) [inline]`

standard destructor

Definition at line 388 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

### 9.8.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.8.4.1** `_DG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>* _DG_base::C_get_node ( )` [inline, protected]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 405 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.8.4.2** `void _DG_base::C_put_node ( _DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _p )` [inline, protected]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 408 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.8.4.3** `template<class _Output_Iterator > void _DG_base::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _parent )` [protected]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

**9.8.4.4** `template<class _Output_Iterator > void _DG_base::add_all_parents ( _Output_Iterator fi, _DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _child )` [protected]

add all parents to the child `_child`. `fi` is a iterator to the parents container of the child

**9.8.4.5** `void _DG_base::clear ( )`

empty the graph

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_DG](#).

**9.8.4.6** `void _DG_base::clear_children ( )` [inline, protected]

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 420 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.8.4.7** `void _DG_base::clear_graph ( _DG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _node )` [protected]

removes recursively all nodes downward starting from `_node`.

**9.8.4.8** `void _DG_base::clear_parents ( )` [inline, protected]

clear all parents of the leaf node

Definition at line 423 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.8.4.9** `allocator_type _DG_base::get_allocator ( ) const` [inline]

get an allocator object

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_DG](#).

Definition at line 355 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

### 9.8.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.8.5.1** `_DG_node<Tp, Ctr, Iterator>*_DG_base::_C_ground` [protected]

the virtual ground node (below all roots)

Definition at line 413 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.8.5.2** `int_DG_base::_C_mark` [protected]

an internal counter for setting marks during certain algorithms

Definition at line 417 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

**9.8.5.3** `_DG_node<Tp, Ctr, Iterator>*_DG_base::_C_sky` [protected]

the virtual sky node (above all leafs)

Definition at line 415 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

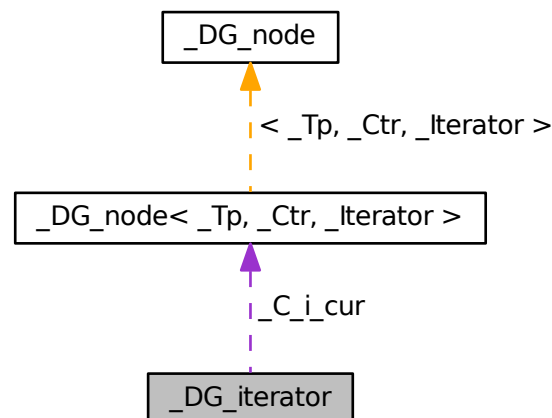
- [vgtl\\_dagbase.h](#)

**9.9** `_DG_iterator` Class Reference

iterator through the directed graph

```
#include <vgtl_dag.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for `_DG_iterator`:

**Public Types**

- `typedef std::bidirectional_iterator_tag iterator_category`

- typedef `_Tp` [value\\_type](#)
- typedef `_Ptr` [pointer](#)
- typedef `_Ref` [reference](#)
- typedef `_DG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >` [\\_Node](#)
- typedef `size_t` [size\\_type](#)
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` [difference\\_type](#)

### Public Member Functions

- `_DG_iterator` ()
- `_DG_iterator` (const [iterator](#) &\_\_x)
- [reference operator\\*](#) () const
- [pointer operator->](#) () const
- `_Self & operator=` (const [\\_Walk](#) &\_\_x)
  
- bool [operator==](#) (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const
- bool [operator!=](#) (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const
  
- `_Self & operator++` ()
- `_Self operator++` (int)
- `_Self & operator--` ()
- `_Self operator--` (int)

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node * _C_i_cur`
- `std::vector<_Ctr_iterator > _C_i_cur_it`

#### 9.9.1 Detailed Description

This is an iterator, which visits each node of a directed graph once. It is based on a preorder depth-first automatic walker which visits a child if and only if the parent is the first in the list.

#### 9.9.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.9.2.1 `typedef _DG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator> _DG_iterator::_Node`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 292 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

##### 9.9.2.2 `typedef ptrdiff_t _DG_iterator::difference_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 294 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.9.2.3 `typedef std::bidirectional_iterator_tag _DG_iterator::iterator_category`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 288 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.9.2.4 `typedef _Ptr_DG_iterator::pointer`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 290 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.9.2.5 `typedef _Ref_DG_iterator::reference`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 291 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.9.2.6 `typedef size_t _DG_iterator::size_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 293 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.9.2.7 `typedef _Tp_DG_iterator::value_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 289 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

## 9.9.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 9.9.3.1 `_DG_iterator::_DG_iterator ( )` `[inline]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 307 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.9.3.2 `_DG_iterator::_DG_iterator ( const iterator & __x )` `[inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 309 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

## 9.9.4 Member Function Documentation

### 9.9.4.1 `bool _DG_iterator::operator!=( const _Self & __x ) const` `[inline]`

comparison operator

Definition at line 322 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.9.4.2 `reference _DG_iterator::operator*( ) const` `[inline]`

dereference operator

Definition at line 332 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.4.3** `_Self& _DG_iterator::operator++( )` [inline]

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 360 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.4.4** `_Self _DG_iterator::operator++( int )` [inline]

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 364 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.4.5** `_Self& _DG_iterator::operator--( )` [inline]

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 370 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.4.6** `_Self _DG_iterator::operator--( int )` [inline]

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 374 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.4.7** `pointer _DG_iterator::operator->( ) const` [inline]

pointer operator

Definition at line 336 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.4.8** `_Self& _DG_iterator::operator=( const _Walk & _x )` [inline]

assignment to iterator from walker

Definition at line 349 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.4.9** `bool _DG_iterator::operator==( const _Self & _x ) const` [inline]

comparison operator

Definition at line 314 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.5 Member Data Documentation****9.9.5.1** `_Node* _DG_iterator::_C_i_cur` [protected]

The current node

Definition at line 301 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.9.5.2** `std::vector<_Ctr_iterator> _DG_iterator::_C_i_cur_it` [protected]

The internal stack

Definition at line 303 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

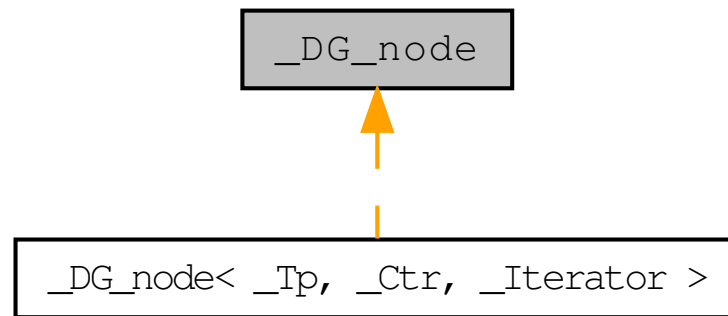
- [vgtl\\_dag.h](#)

## 9.10 `_DG_node` Class Reference

directed graph node

```
#include <vgtl_dagbase.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_DG_node`:



### Public Member Functions

- [\\_DG\\_node](#) ()
- [~\\_DG\\_node](#) ()
- void [clear\\_children](#) ()
- void [clear\\_parents](#) ()
- `_Ctr_iterator` [get\\_childentry\\_iterator](#) (const `_Void_pointer __p`)
- `_Ctr_iterator` [get\\_parententry\\_iterator](#) (const `_Void_pointer __p`)
- `template<class _Output_Iterator >`  
void [add\\_all\\_children](#) (`_Output_Iterator fi`, `_Self *_parent`)
- `template<class _Output_Iterator >`  
void [add\\_all\\_parents](#) (`_Output_Iterator fi`, `_Self *_child`)
- `template<class Compare >`  
void [sort\\_child\\_edges](#) (`_Ctr_iterator first`, `_Ctr_iterator last`, `Compare comp`)
- `template<class Compare >`  
void [sort\\_parent\\_edges](#) (`_Ctr_iterator first`, `_Ctr_iterator last`, `Compare comp`)

### Public Attributes

- `_Tp` [\\_C\\_data](#)
- `_Ctr` [\\_C\\_parents](#)
- `_Ctr` [\\_C\\_children](#)
- `int` [\\_C\\_visited](#)

#### 9.10.1 Detailed Description

This is the node for a directed graph

## 9.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 9.10.2.1 `_DG_node::_DG_node ( )` [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 63 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

### 9.10.2.2 `_DG_node::~~_DG_node ( )` [inline]

standard destructor

Definition at line 74 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

## 9.10.3 Member Function Documentation

### 9.10.3.1 `template<class _Output_iterator > void _DG_node::add_all_children ( _Output_iterator fi, _Self * _parent )`

add all children to parent `_parent`. `fi` is an iterator to the children container of `_parent`

### 9.10.3.2 `template<class _Output_iterator > void _DG_node::add_all_parents ( _Output_iterator fi, _Self * _child )`

add all parents to child `_child`. `fi` is an iterator to the parents container of `_child`

### 9.10.3.3 `void _DG_node::clear_children ( )` [inline]

erase all children entries

Definition at line 81 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

### 9.10.3.4 `void _DG_node::clear_parents ( )` [inline]

erase all parents entries

Definition at line 84 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

### 9.10.3.5 `_Ctr_iterator _DG_node::get_childentry_iterator ( const _Void_pointer __p )` [inline]

find the iterator into the children container for child `__p`

Definition at line 88 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

### 9.10.3.6 `_Ctr_iterator _DG_node::get_parententry_iterator ( const _Void_pointer __p )` [inline]

find the iterator into the parents container for parent `__p`

Definition at line 97 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

### 9.10.3.7 `template<class Compare > void _DG_node::sort_child_edges ( _Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline]

sort the children according to `comp`

Definition at line 124 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.



**9.10.3.8** `template<class Compare > void _DG_node::sort_parent_edges ( _Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort the parents according to `comp`

Definition at line 131 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

#### 9.10.4 Member Data Documentation

##### 9.10.4.1 `_Ctr_DG_node::_C_children`

the edges to the children

Definition at line 58 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

##### 9.10.4.2 `_Tp_DG_node::_C_data`

the node data

Definition at line 54 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

##### 9.10.4.3 `_Ctr_DG_node::_C_parents`

the edges to the parents

Definition at line 56 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

##### 9.10.4.4 `int_DG_node::_C_visited`

internal counter for marks in algorithms

Definition at line 60 of file `vgtl_dagbase.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

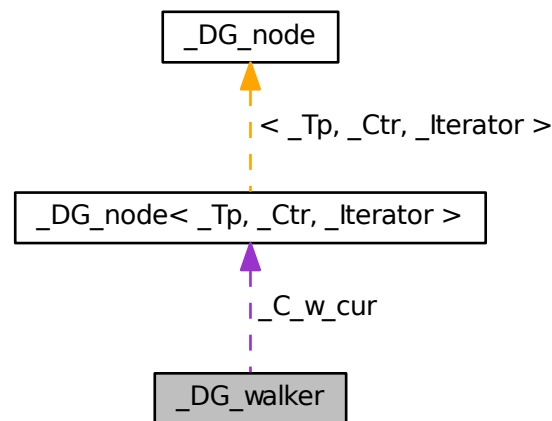
- [vgtl\\_dagbase.h](#)

## 9.11 `_DG_walker` Class Reference

recursive directed graph walkers

```
#include <vgtl_dag.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for `_DG_walker`:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [value\\_type](#)
- typedef `_Ptr` [pointer](#)
- typedef `_Ref` [reference](#)
  
- typedef `_Ctr_iterator` [children\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Ctr_iterator` [parents\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Ctr_const_iterator` [children\\_const\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Ctr_const_iterator` [parents\\_const\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Node` [node\\_type](#)
- typedef `size_t` [size\\_type](#)
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` [difference\\_type](#)

### Public Member Functions

- `_DG_walker` ()
- `_DG_walker` (`_Node *__x`)
- `_DG_walker` (`const walker &__x`)
- `reference operator*` () const
- `pointer operator->` () const
- `const _Node * node` ()
- `size_type n_children` () const
- `size_type n_parents` () const

- `bool is_root () const`
  - `bool is_leaf () const`
  - `bool is_ground () const`
  - `bool is_sky () const`
  - `children_iterator child_begin ()`
  - `children_iterator child_end ()`
  - `parents_iterator parent_begin ()`
  - `parents_iterator parent_end ()`
  - `template<class _Function >`  
`_Function for_each_child (_Function __f)`
  - `template<class _Function >`  
`_Function for_each_parent (_Function __f)`
  - `_Self operator<< (parents_iterator __i)`
  - `_Self operator>> (children_iterator __i)`
  - `_Self & operator<<= (parents_iterator __i)`
  - `_Self & operator>>= (children_iterator __i)`
  - `_Self operator<< (parents_const_iterator __i)`
  - `_Self operator>> (children_const_iterator __i)`
  - `_Self & operator<<= (parents_const_iterator __i)`
  - `_Self & operator>>= (children_const_iterator __i)`
  - `_Self & operator= (const _Itr &__x)`
  - `_Self & operator= (const _Self &__x)`
  - `_Self & operator= (const _Node &__n)`
- 
- `bool operator== (const _Self &__x) const`
  - `bool operator!= (const _Self &__x) const`

### Public Attributes

- `_Node * _C_w_cur`

#### 9.11.1 Detailed Description

This is the class defining reursive directed graph walkers, which walk directed graphs under guidance.

#### 9.11.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.11.2.1 `typedef _Ctr_const_iterator _DG_walker::children_const_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 91 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

##### 9.11.2.2 `typedef _Ctr_iterator _DG_walker::children_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 89 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.2.3 `typedef ptrdiff_t _DG_walker::difference_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 96 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.2.4 `typedef _Node _DG_walker::node_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 93 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.2.5 `typedef _Ctr_const_iterator _DG_walker::parents_const_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 92 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.2.6 `typedef _Ctr_iterator _DG_walker::parents_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 90 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.2.7 `typedef _Ptr _DG_walker::pointer`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 77 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.2.8 `typedef _Ref _DG_walker::reference`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 78 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.2.9 `typedef size_t _DG_walker::size_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 95 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.2.10 `typedef _Tp _DG_walker::value_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 76 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

## 9.11.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 9.11.3.1 `_DG_walker::_DG_walker ( )` [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 105 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.11.3.2 `_DG_walker::_DG_walker ( _Node * _x )` [inline]

constructor setting the position

Definition at line 109 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.3.3** `_DG_walker::_DG_walker ( const walker & __x )` [inline]

copy constructor

Definition at line 112 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4** Member Function Documentation**9.11.4.1** `children_iterator _DG_walker::child_begin ( )` [inline]

return `children_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 158 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.2** `children_iterator _DG_walker::child_end ( )` [inline]

return `children_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 162 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.3** `template<class _Function > _Function _DG_walker::for_each_child ( _Function __f )` [inline]

apply the function `__f` to all children

Definition at line 177 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.4** `template<class _Function > _Function _DG_walker::for_each_parent ( _Function __f )`  
[inline]

apply the function `__f` to all parents

Definition at line 183 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.5** `bool _DG_walker::is_ground ( ) const` [inline]

is this node a virtual node - the ground (below all roots)?

Definition at line 153 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.6** `bool _DG_walker::is_leaf ( ) const` [inline]

is this node a leaf?

Definition at line 142 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.7** `bool _DG_walker::is_root ( ) const` [inline]

is this node a root?

Definition at line 132 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.8** `bool _DG_walker::is_sky ( ) const` [inline]

is this node a virtual node - the sky (above all leafs)?

Definition at line 155 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.9** `size_type _DG_walker::n_children ( ) const` [inline]

return the number of children

Definition at line 127 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.10** `size_type _DG_walker::n_parents ( ) const` `[inline]`

return the number of parents

Definition at line 129 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.11** `const _Node* _DG_walker::node ( )` `[inline]`

retrieve the full node

Definition at line 124 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.12** `bool _DG_walker::operator!=( const _Self & _x ) const` `[inline]`

comparison operator

Definition at line 193 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.13** `reference _DG_walker::operator*( ) const` `[inline]`

dereference operator

Definition at line 115 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.14** `pointer _DG_walker::operator->( ) const` `[inline]`

pointer operator

Definition at line 119 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.15** `_Self _DG_walker::operator<<( parents_iterator _i )` `[inline]`

this function returns the walker pointing to the required parent

Definition at line 198 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.16** `_Self _DG_walker::operator<<( parents_const_iterator _i )` `[inline]`

this function returns the walker pointing to the required parent

Definition at line 224 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.17** `_Self& _DG_walker::operator<<=( parents_iterator _i )` `[inline]`

here the original walker goes to the required parent

Definition at line 212 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.18** `_Self& _DG_walker::operator<<=( parents_const_iterator _i )` `[inline]`

here the original walker goes to the required parent

Definition at line 238 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.19** `_Self& _DG_walker::operator=( const _Itr & _x )` `[inline]`

new walker is assigned from that particular iterator

Definition at line 250 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.20** `_Self& _DG_walker::operator=( const _Self & __x )` [inline]

standard assignment operator

Definition at line 256 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.21** `_Self& _DG_walker::operator=( const _Node & __n )` [inline]

a walker is assigned to any pointer to a graph node

Definition at line 262 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.22** `bool _DG_walker::operator==( const _Self & __x ) const` [inline]

comparison operator

Definition at line 191 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.23** `_Self _DG_walker::operator>>( children_iterator __i )` [inline]

this function returns the walker pointing to the required child

Definition at line 205 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.24** `_Self _DG_walker::operator>>( children_const_iterator __i )` [inline]

this function returns the walker pointing to the required child

Definition at line 231 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.25** `_Self& _DG_walker::operator>>=( children_iterator __i )` [inline]

here the original walker goes to the required child

Definition at line 218 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.26** `_Self& _DG_walker::operator>>=( children_const_iterator __i )` [inline]

here the original walker goes to the required child

Definition at line 244 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.27** `parents_iterator _DG_walker::parent_begin( )` [inline]

return `parents_iterator` to first parent

Definition at line 167 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.11.4.28** `parents_iterator _DG_walker::parent_end( )` [inline]

return `parents_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 171 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

## 9.11.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.11.5.1** `_Node* _DG_walker::_C_w_cur`

pointer to the current node

Definition at line 101 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_dag.h](#)

## 9.12 `_G_compare_adaptor` Class Reference

Adaptor for data comparison in graph nodes.

```
#include <vgtl_intadapt.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [\\_G\\_compare\\_adaptor](#) (const Predicate &\_\_p)  
*constructor*
- [bool operator\(\)](#) (const void \*r, const void \*l) const  
*make it a function object on the nodes*

### 9.12.1 Detailed Description

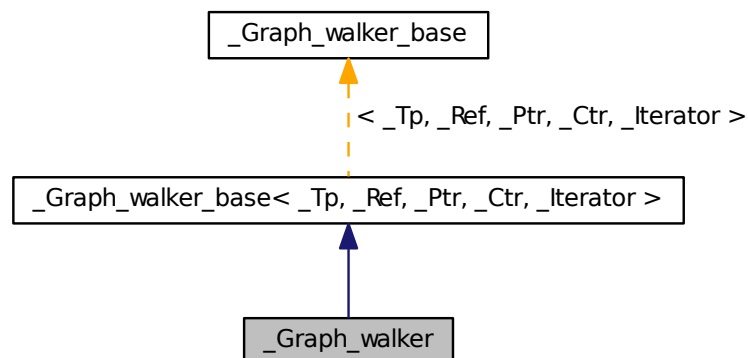
This adaptor takes a binary predicate for node data and transforms it to a binary predicate on the nodes.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_intadapt.h](#)

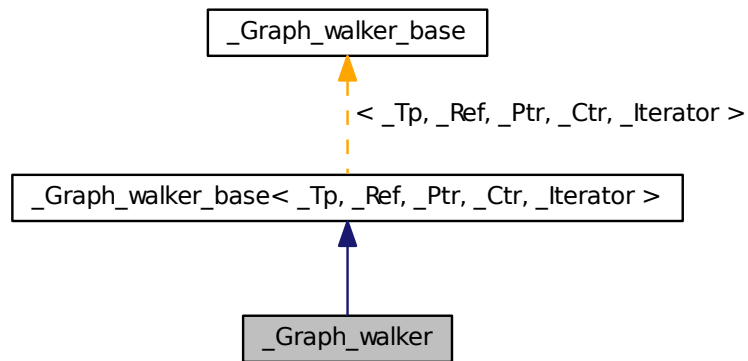
## 9.13 `_Graph_walker` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `_Graph_walker`:





Collaboration diagram for `_Graph_walker`:

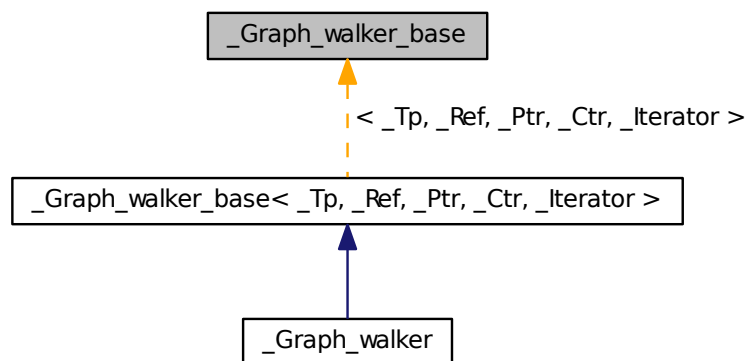


The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)

## 9.14 `_Graph_walker_base` Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `_Graph_walker_base`:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

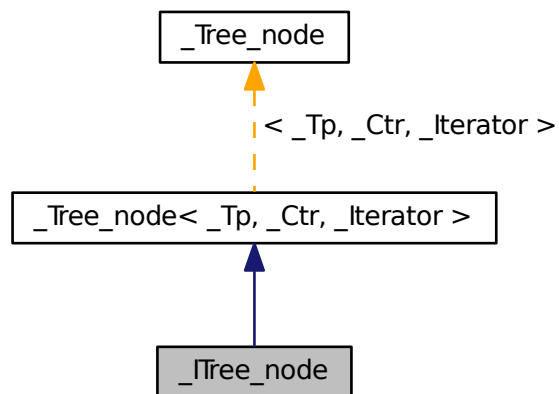
- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)

9.15 `_ITree_node` Class Reference

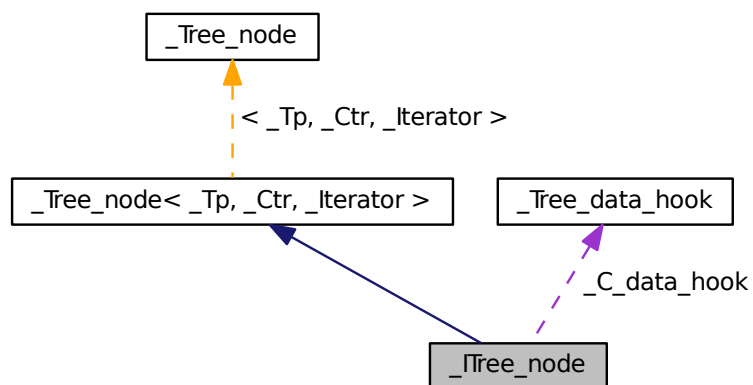
tree node for trees with data hooks

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_ITree_node`:



Collaboration diagram for `_ITree_node`:



## Public Member Functions

- [\\_ITree\\_node\(\)](#)

- void `initialize ()`
- void `get_rid_of ()`
- `ctree_data_hook` & `data_hook ()`
- void `clear_tree ()`
- void `clear_children ()`
- `_Ctr_iterator` `get_childentry_iterator (_Void_pointer __p)`
- void `add_all_children (_Output_Iterator fi, _Self *_parent)`
- void `sort_children (_Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- void `sort_parents (_Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last, Compare comp)`

### Public Attributes

- `ctree_data_hook` `_C_data_hook`
- `_Tp` `_C_data`
- `_Void_pointer` `_C_parent`
- `_Ctr` `_C_children`

### 9.15.1 Detailed Description

This is the tree node for a tree with data hooks

### 9.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.15.2.1 `_ITree_node::_ITree_node ( )` `[inline]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 151 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.15.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.15.3.1 `void _Tree_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Self * _parent )` `[inherited]`

add all children to parent `_parent`. `fi` is an iterator to the children container of `_parent`

Definition at line 181 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.15.3.2 `void _Tree_node::clear_children ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

erase all children entries

Definition at line 101 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.15.3.3 `void _Tree_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >::clear_tree ( )` `[inherited]`

remove the whole subtree below this node

Definition at line 196 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.15.3.4 `ctree_data_hook& _ITree_node::data_hook ( )` `[inline]`

return the data of the data hook

Definition at line 172 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.15.3.5** `_Ctr_iterator _Tree_node::get_childentry_iterator ( _Void_pointer __p )` `[inline, inherited]`

find the iterator into the children container for child `__p`

Definition at line 105 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.15.3.6** `void _ITree_node::get_rid_of ( )` `[inline]`

remove the children container

Reimplemented from `_Tree_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >`.

Definition at line 166 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.15.3.7** `void _ITree_node::initialize ( )` `[inline]`

initialize the data structure

Reimplemented from `_Tree_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator >`.

Definition at line 159 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.15.3.8** `void _Tree_node::sort_children ( _Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline, inherited]`

sort the children according to `comp`

Definition at line 122 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.15.3.9** `void _Tree_node::sort_parents ( _Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline, inherited]`

sort the children according to `comp`, i.e. do nothing here

Definition at line 129 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

## 9.15.4 Member Data Documentation

**9.15.4.1** `_Ctr _Tree_node::_C_children` `[inherited]`

the edges to the children

Definition at line 77 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.15.4.2** `_Tp _Tree_node::_C_data` `[inherited]`

the node data

Definition at line 73 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.15.4.3** `ctree_data_hook _ITree_node::_C_data_hook`

the data hook for trees with data hook

Definition at line 148 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.15.4.4** `_Void_pointer _Tree_node::_C_parent` `[inherited]`

the edge to the parent

Definition at line 75 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.16 `_LDG_base` Class Reference

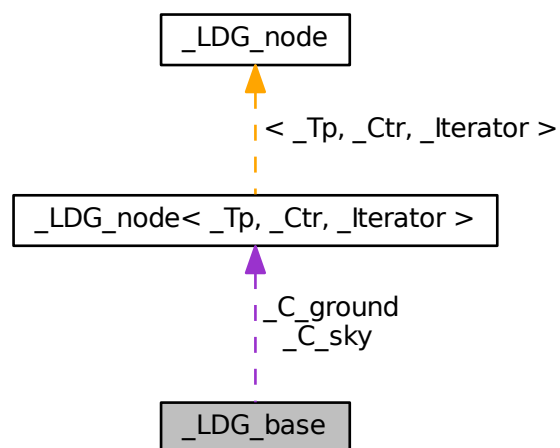
Labelled directed graph base class for allocator encapsulation.

```
#include <vgtl_ldagbase.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_LDG_base`:



Collaboration diagram for `_LDG_base`:



### Public Types

- typedef `_NAlloc` [node\\_allocator\\_type](#)
- typedef `_EAlloc` [edge\\_allocator\\_type](#)
- typedef `_Ctr` [container\\_type](#)
- typedef `_Iterator` [out\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_CIterator` [out\\_const\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Iterator` [in\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_CIterator` [in\\_const\\_iterator](#)

### Public Member Functions

- `node_allocator_type get_node_allocator () const`
- `edge_allocator_type get_edge_allocator () const`
- `_LDG_base (const node_allocator_type &, const edge_allocator_type &)`
- `~_LDG_base ()`
- `void clear ()`

### Protected Member Functions

- `void clear_graph (_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_node)`
- `_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_C_get_node ()`
- `void _C_put_node (_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_p)`
- `_LDG_edge< _Te, _Node > *_C_get_edge ()`
- `void _C_put_edge (_LDG_edge< _Te, _Node > *_p)`
- `void clear_out_edges ()`
- `void clear_in_edges ()`
- `template<class _Output_Iterator >`  
`void add_all_out_edges (_Output_Iterator fi, _LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_parent)`
- `template<class _Output_Iterator >`  
`void add_all_in_edges (_Output_Iterator fi, _LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_child)`

### Protected Attributes

- `_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_C_ground`
- `_LDG_node< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > *_C_sky`
- `int _C_mark`

#### 9.16.1 Detailed Description

Base directed graph class top level that encapsulates details of allocators. This class is same as `_LDG_base` and `_LDG_alloc_base` if STL doesn't support standard allocators.

#### 9.16.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.16.2.1 `typedef _Ctr _LDG_base::container_type`

internal container used to store the edges

Reimplemented in `__LDG`.

Definition at line 468 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

##### 9.16.2.2 `typedef _EAlloc _LDG_base::edge_allocator_type`

edge allocator type

Reimplemented in `__LDG`.

Definition at line 461 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

### 9.16.2.3 `typedef _CIterator _LDG_base::in_const_iterator`

const iterator for accessing the out edges

Reimplemented in [\\_LDG](#).

Definition at line 476 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

### 9.16.2.4 `typedef _Iterator _LDG_base::in_iterator`

iterator for accessing the in edges

Reimplemented in [\\_LDG](#).

Definition at line 474 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

### 9.16.2.5 `typedef _NAlloc _LDG_base::node_allocator_type`

node allocator type

Reimplemented in [\\_LDG](#).

Definition at line 459 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

### 9.16.2.6 `typedef _CIterator _LDG_base::out_const_iterator`

const iterator for accessing the out edges

Reimplemented in [\\_LDG](#).

Definition at line 472 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

### 9.16.2.7 `typedef _Iterator _LDG_base::out_iterator`

iterator for accessing the out edges

Reimplemented in [\\_LDG](#).

Definition at line 470 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

## 9.16.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 9.16.3.1 `_LDG_base::_LDG_base ( const node_allocator_type & , const edge_allocator_type & )` [inline]

constructor initializing the allocator and the virtual nodes

Definition at line 479 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

### 9.16.3.2 `_LDG_base::~~_LDG_base ( )` [inline]

standard destructor

Definition at line 505 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

## 9.16.4 Member Function Documentation

### 9.16.4.1 `_LDG_edge<_Te,_Node>* _LDG_base::_C_get_edge ( )` [inline, protected]

allocate a new edge

Definition at line 533 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.4.2** `_LDG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>* _LDG_base::C_get_node ( )` [`inline`, `protected`]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 526 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.4.3** `void _LDG_base::C_put_edge ( _LDG_edge<_Te, _Node > * _p )` [`inline`, `protected`]

deallocate a edge

Definition at line 536 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.4.4** `void _LDG_base::C_put_node ( _LDG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _p )` [`inline`, `protected`]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 529 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.4.5** `template<class _Output_Iterator > void _LDG_base::add_all_in_edges ( _Output_Iterator fi, _LDG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _child )` [`protected`]

add all in edges to the child `_child`. `fi` is a iterator to the in edges container of the child

**9.16.4.6** `template<class _Output_Iterator > void _LDG_base::add_all_out_edges ( _Output_Iterator fi, _LDG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _parent )` [`protected`]

add all out edges to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the out edges container of the parent

**9.16.4.7** `void _LDG_base::clear ( )`

empty the graph

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_LDG](#).

**9.16.4.8** `void _LDG_base::clear_graph ( _LDG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator > * _node )` [`protected`]

removes recursively all nodes and edges downward starting from `_node`.

**9.16.4.9** `void _LDG_base::clear_in_edges ( )` [`inline`, `protected`]

clear all in edges of the sky node

Definition at line 551 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.4.10** `void _LDG_base::clear_out_edges ( )` [`inline`, `protected`]

clear all out edges of the ground node

Definition at line 548 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.4.11** `edge_allocator_type _LDG_base::get_edge_allocator ( ) const` [`inline`]

get an edge allocator object

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_LDG](#).

Definition at line 465 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.



**9.16.4.12** `node_allocator_type _LDG_base::get_node_allocator ( ) const` [inline]

get a node allocator object

Reimplemented in [\\_LDG](#).

Definition at line 463 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.5** Member Data Documentation**9.16.5.1** `_LDG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>* _LDG_base::_C_ground` [protected]

the virtual ground node (below all roots)

Definition at line 541 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.5.2** `int _LDG_base::_C_mark` [protected]

an internal counter for setting marks during certain algorithms

Definition at line 545 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.16.5.3** `_LDG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_Iterator>* _LDG_base::_C_sky` [protected]

the virtual sky node (above all leafs)

Definition at line 543 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_ldagbase.h](#)

**9.17** `_LDG_edge` Class Reference

labelled directed graph edge

```
#include <vgtl_ldagbase.h>
```

**Public Member Functions**

- [\\_LDG\\_edge \( \)](#)
- [~\\_LDG\\_node \( \)](#)

**Public Attributes**

- `_Te * _E_data`
- `_TN * _E_snode`
- `_TN * _E_tnode`

**9.17.1** Detailed Description

This is the edge for a labelled directed graph

### 9.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.17.2.1 `_LDG_edge::_LDG_edge ( )` [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 195 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

#### 9.17.2.2 `_LDG_edge::~~_LDG_node ( )` [inline]

standard destructor

Definition at line 205 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

### 9.17.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.17.3.1 `_Te*_LDG_edge::_E_data`

the edge data

Definition at line 188 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

#### 9.17.3.2 `_TN*_LDG_edge::_E_snode`

the pointer to the source node

Definition at line 190 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

#### 9.17.3.3 `_TN*_LDG_edge::_E_tnode`

the pointer to the target node

Definition at line 192 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

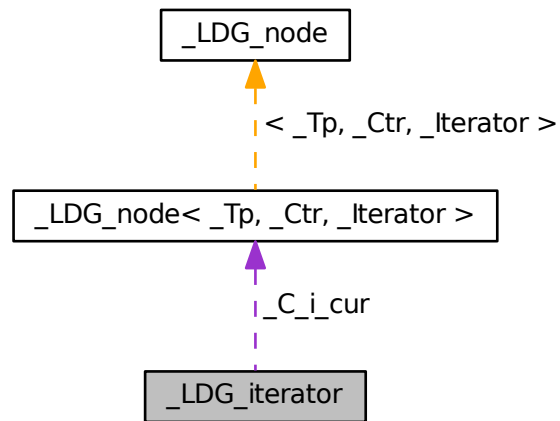
- [vgtl\\_ldagbase.h](#)

## 9.18 `_LDG_iterator` Class Reference

iterator through the directed graph

```
#include <vgtl_ldag.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for `_LDG_iterator`:



### Public Types

- typedef `std::bidirectional_iterator_tag` `iterator_category`
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
- typedef `_Ptr` `pointer`
- typedef `_Ref` `reference`
- typedef `_LDG_node<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator>` `_Node`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`

### Public Member Functions

- `_LDG_iterator` ()
- `_LDG_iterator` (const `iterator` &\_\_x)
- `reference operator*` () const
- `pointer operator->` () const
- `_Self & operator=` (const `_Walk` &\_\_x)
  
- bool `operator==` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const
- bool `operator!=` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const

- `_Self & operator++ ()`
- `_Self operator++ (int)`
- `_Self & operator-- ()`
- `_Self operator-- (int)`

#### Protected Attributes

- `_Node * _C_i_cur`
- `std::vector<_Ctr_iterator > _C_i_cur_it`

#### 9.18.1 Detailed Description

This is an iterator, which visits each node of a directed graph once. It is based on a preorder depth-first automatic walker which visits a child if and only if the parent is the first in the list.

#### 9.18.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.18.2.1 `typedef _LDG_node<_Tp,_Ctr,_iterator> _LDG_iterator::_Node`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 333 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.18.2.2 `typedef ptrdiff_t _LDG_iterator::difference_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 335 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.18.2.3 `typedef std::bidirectional_iterator_tag _LDG_iterator::iterator_category`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 329 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.18.2.4 `typedef _Ptr _LDG_iterator::pointer`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 331 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.18.2.5 `typedef _Ref _LDG_iterator::reference`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 332 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.18.2.6 `typedef size_t _LDG_iterator::size_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 334 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.18.2.7 `typedef _Tp _LDG_iterator::value_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 330 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

## 9.18.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 9.18.3.1 `_LDG_iterator::_LDG_iterator ( )` `[inline]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 348 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.18.3.2 `_LDG_iterator::_LDG_iterator ( const iterator & __x )` `[inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 350 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

## 9.18.4 Member Function Documentation

### 9.18.4.1 `bool _LDG_iterator::operator!= ( const _Self & __x ) const` `[inline]`

comparison operator

Definition at line 363 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.18.4.2 `reference _LDG_iterator::operator*( ) const` `[inline]`

dereference operator

Definition at line 373 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.18.4.3 `_Self& _LDG_iterator::operator++ ( )` `[inline]`

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 401 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.18.4.4 `_Self _LDG_iterator::operator++ ( int )` `[inline]`

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 405 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.18.4.5 `_Self& _LDG_iterator::operator-- ( )` `[inline]`

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 411 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.18.4.6 `_Self _LDG_iterator::operator-- ( int )` `[inline]`

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 415 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.18.4.7** `pointer _LDG_iterator::operator-> ( ) const` `[inline]`

pointer operator

Definition at line 377 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.18.4.8** `_Self& _LDG_iterator::operator=( const _Walk & _x )` `[inline]`

assignment to iterator from walker

Definition at line 390 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.18.4.9** `bool _LDG_iterator::operator==( const _Self & _x ) const` `[inline]`

comparison operator

Definition at line 355 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.18.5 Member Data Documentation****9.18.5.1** `_Node* _LDG_iterator::_C_i_cur` `[protected]`

The current node

Definition at line 342 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.18.5.2** `std::vector<_Ctr_iterator> _LDG_iterator::_C_i_cur_it` `[protected]`

The internal stack

Definition at line 344 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

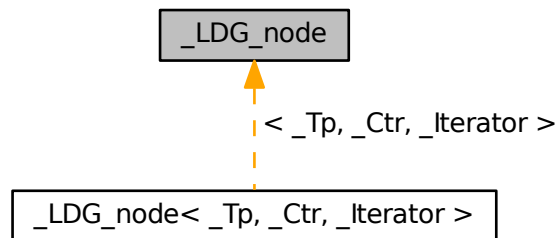
- [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#)

**9.19 `_LDG_node` Class Reference**

labelled directed graph node

```
#include <vgtl_ldagbase.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_LDG_node`:



### Public Member Functions

- [\\_LDG\\_node](#) ()
- [~\\_LDG\\_node](#) ()
- void [clear\\_in\\_edges](#) ()
- void [clear\\_out\\_edges](#) ()
- `_Ctr_iterator` [get\\_childentry\\_iterator](#) (const `_Void_pointer __p`)
- `_Ctr_iterator` [get\\_parententry\\_iterator](#) (const `_Void_pointer __p`)
- template<class `_Output_Iterator` >  
void [add\\_all\\_children](#) (`_Output_Iterator fi`, `_Self *_parent`)
- template<class `_Output_Iterator` >  
void [add\\_all\\_parents](#) (`_Output_Iterator fi`, `_Self *_child`)
- template<class `Compare` >  
void [sort\\_in\\_edges](#) (`_Ctr_iterator first`, `_Ctr_iterator last`, `Compare comp`)
- template<class `Compare` >  
void [sort\\_out\\_edges](#) (`_Ctr_iterator first`, `_Ctr_iterator last`, `Compare comp`)

### Public Attributes

- `_Tp *` [\\_C\\_data](#)
- `_Ctr` [\\_C\\_inedges](#)
- `_Ctr` [\\_C\\_outedges](#)
- int [\\_C\\_visited](#)

#### 9.19.1 Detailed Description

This is the node for a directed graph

#### 9.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 9.19.2.1 `_LDG_node::_LDG_node` ( ) [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 63 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.19.2.2** `_LDG_node::~~_LDG_node ( )` `[inline]`

standard destructor

Definition at line 74 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

### 9.19.3 Member Function Documentation

**9.19.3.1** `template<class _Output_iterator > void _LDG_node::add_all_children ( _Output_iterator fi, _Self * _parent )`

add all children to parent `_parent`. `fi` is an iterator to the children container of `_parent`

**9.19.3.2** `template<class _Output_iterator > void _LDG_node::add_all_parents ( _Output_iterator fi, _Self * _child )`

add all parents to child `_child`. `fi` is an iterator to the parents container of `_child`

**9.19.3.3** `void _LDG_node::clear_in_edges ( )` `[inline]`

erase all in edges

Definition at line 84 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.19.3.4** `void _LDG_node::clear_out_edges ( )` `[inline]`

erase all out edges

Definition at line 87 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.19.3.5** `_Ctr_iterator _LDG_node::get_childentry_iterator ( const _Void_pointer __p )` `[inline]`

find the iterator into the children container for child `__p`

Definition at line 91 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.19.3.6** `_Ctr_iterator _LDG_node::get_parententry_iterator ( const _Void_pointer __p )` `[inline]`

find the iterator into the parents container for parent `__p`

Definition at line 100 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.19.3.7** `template<class Compare > void _LDG_node::sort_in_edges ( _Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort the children according to `comp`

Definition at line 127 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

**9.19.3.8** `template<class Compare > void _LDG_node::sort_out_edges ( _Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort the parents according to `comp`

Definition at line 134 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.



### 9.19.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.19.4.1 `_Tp*_LDG_node::_C_data`

the node data

Definition at line 54 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

#### 9.19.4.2 `_Ctr_LDg_node::_C_inedges`

the edges to the parents

Definition at line 56 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

#### 9.19.4.3 `_Ctr_LDg_node::_C_outedges`

the edges to the children

Definition at line 58 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

#### 9.19.4.4 `int_LDg_node::_C_visited`

internal counter for marks in algorithms

Definition at line 60 of file `vgtl_ldagbase.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

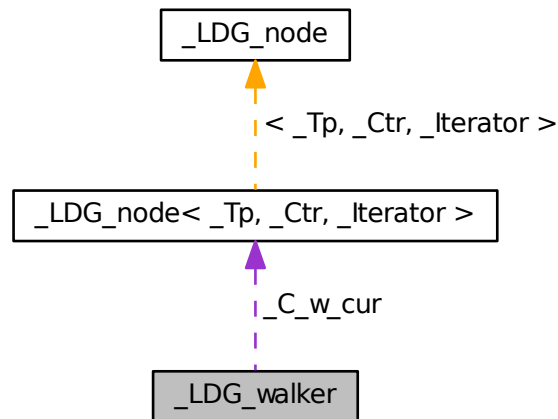
- [vgtl\\_ldagbase.h](#)

## 9.20 `_LDG_walker` Class Reference

recursive labelled directed graph walkers

```
#include <vgtl_ldag.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for `_LDG_walker`:



## Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [value\\_type](#)
- typedef `_Ptr` [pointer](#)
- typedef `_Ref` [reference](#)
- typedef `_Te` [edge\\_value\\_type](#)
  
- typedef `_Ctr_iterator` [out\\_edge\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Ctr_iterator` [in\\_edge\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Ctr_const_iterator` [out\\_edge\\_const\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Ctr_const_iterator` [in\\_edge\\_const\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Node` [node\\_type](#)
- typedef `_Edge` [edge\\_type](#)
- typedef `out_edge_iterator` [children\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `in_edge_iterator` [parents\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `out_edge_const_iterator` [children\\_const\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `in_edge_const_iterator` [parents\\_const\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `size_t` [size\\_type](#)
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` [difference\\_type](#)

## Public Member Functions

- [\\_LDG\\_walker](#) ()
- [\\_LDG\\_walker](#) (`_Node * __x`)

- `_LDG_walker` (const `walker` &\_\_x)
  - reference operator\* () const
  - pointer operator-> () const
  - const `_Node` \* `node` ()
  - `size_type` `out_degree` () const
  - `size_type` `in_degree` () const
  - `size_type` `n_children` () const
  - `size_type` `n_children` () const
  - bool `is_source` () const
  - bool `is_root` () const
  - bool `is_sink` () const
  - bool `is_leaf` () const
  - bool `is_ground` () const
  - bool `is_sky` () const
  - template<class `_Function` >  
  `_Function` `for_each_child` (`_Function` \_\_f)
  - template<class `_Function` >  
  `_Function` `for_each_parent` (`_Function` \_\_f)
  - `_Self` operator<< (in\_iterator \_\_i)
  - `_Self` operator>> (out\_iterator \_\_i)
  - `_Self` & operator<<= (in\_iterator \_\_i)
  - `_Self` & operator>>= (out\_iterator \_\_i)
  - `_Self` operator<< (in\_const\_iterator \_\_i)
  - `_Self` operator>> (out\_const\_iterator \_\_i)
  - `_Self` & operator<<= (parents\_const\_iterator \_\_i)
  - `_Self` & operator>>= (children\_const\_iterator \_\_i)
  - `_Self` & operator= (const `_Itr` &\_\_x)
  - `_Self` & operator= (const `_Self` &\_\_x)
  - `_Self` & operator= (const `_Node` &\_\_n)
- 
- out\_iterator `out_begin` ()
  - out\_const\_iterator `out_begin` () const
  - out\_iterator `child_begin` ()
  - out\_const\_iterator `child_begin` () const
- 
- out\_iterator `out_end` ()
  - out\_const\_iterator `out_end` () const
  - out\_iterator `child_end` ()
  - out\_const\_iterator `child_end` () const
- 
- in\_iterator `in_begin` ()
  - in\_const\_iterator `in_begin` () const
  - in\_iterator `parent_begin` ()
  - in\_const\_iterator `parent_begin` () const

- `in_iterator` `in_end` ()
  - `in_const_iterator` `in_end` () const
  - `in_iterator` `in_end` ()
  - `in_const_iterator` `in_end` () const
- 
- `bool` `operator==` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const
  - `bool` `operator!=` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const

#### Public Attributes

- `_Node` \* `_C_w_cur`

#### 9.20.1 Detailed Description

This is the class defining recursive labelled directed graph walkers, which walk labelled directed graphs under guidance.

#### 9.20.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.20.2.1 `typedef out_edge_const_iterator _LDG_walker::children_const_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 100 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.20.2.2 `typedef out_edge_iterator _LDG_walker::children_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 98 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.20.2.3 `typedef ptrdiff_t _LDG_walker::difference_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 104 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.20.2.4 `typedef _Edge _LDG_walker::edge_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 96 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

##### 9.20.2.5 `typedef _Te _LDG_walker::edge_value_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 79 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.6** `typedef _Ctr_const_iterator _LDG_walker::in_edge_const_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 94 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.7** `typedef _Ctr_iterator _LDG_walker::in_edge_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 92 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.8** `typedef _Node _LDG_walker::node_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 95 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.9** `typedef _Ctr_const_iterator _LDG_walker::out_edge_const_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 93 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.10** `typedef _Ctr_iterator _LDG_walker::out_edge_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 91 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.11** `typedef in_edge_const_iterator _LDG_walker::parents_const_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 101 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.12** `typedef in_edge_iterator _LDG_walker::parents_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 99 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.13** `typedef _Ptr _LDG_walker::pointer`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 77 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.14** `typedef _Ref _LDG_walker::reference`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 78 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.2.15** `typedef size_t _LDG_walker::size_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 103 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.20.2.16 `typedef _Tp _LDG_walker::value_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 76 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

## 9.20.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 9.20.3.1 `_LDG_walker::_LDG_walker ( )` [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 113 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.20.3.2 `_LDG_walker::_LDG_walker ( _Node * __x )` [inline]

constructor setting the position

Definition at line 117 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.20.3.3 `_LDG_walker::_LDG_walker ( const walker & __x )` [inline]

copy constructor

Definition at line 120 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

## 9.20.4 Member Function Documentation

### 9.20.4.1 `out_iterator _LDG_walker::child_begin ( )` [inline]

return `out_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 179 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.20.4.2 `out_const_iterator _LDG_walker::child_begin ( ) const` [inline]

return `out_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 180 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.20.4.3 `out_iterator _LDG_walker::child_end ( )` [inline]

return `out_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 187 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.20.4.4 `out_const_iterator _LDG_walker::child_end ( ) const` [inline]

return `out_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 188 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

### 9.20.4.5 `template<class _Function > _Function _LDG_walker::for_each_child ( _Function __f )` [inline]

apply the function `__f` to all children

Definition at line 210 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.6** `template<class _Function > _Function _LDG_walker::for_each_parent ( _Function __f )`  
[inline]

apply the function `__f` to all parents

Definition at line 216 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.7** `in_iterator _LDG_walker::in_begin ( )` [inline]

return `in_iterator` to first parent

Definition at line 193 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.8** `in_const_iterator _LDG_walker::in_begin ( ) const` [inline]

return `in_iterator` to first parent

Definition at line 194 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.9** `size_type _LDG_walker::in_degree ( ) const` [inline]

return the in degree

Definition at line 137 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.10** `in_iterator _LDG_walker::in_end ( )` [inline]

return `in_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 201 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.11** `in_const_iterator _LDG_walker::in_end ( ) const` [inline]

return `in_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 202 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.12** `in_iterator _LDG_walker::in_end ( )` [inline]

return `in_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 204 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.13** `in_const_iterator _LDG_walker::in_end ( ) const` [inline]

return `in_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 205 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.14** `bool _LDG_walker::is_ground ( ) const` [inline]

is this node a virtual node - the ground (below all roots)?

Definition at line 170 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.15** `bool _LDG_walker::is_leaf ( ) const` [inline]

is this node a leaf?

Definition at line 167 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.16** `bool _LDG_walker::is_root ( ) const [inline]`

is this node a root?

Definition at line 155 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.17** `bool _LDG_walker::is_sink ( ) const [inline]`

is this node a local sink?

Definition at line 157 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.18** `bool _LDG_walker::is_sky ( ) const [inline]`

is this node a virtual node - the sky (above all leafs)?

Definition at line 172 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.19** `bool _LDG_walker::is_source ( ) const [inline]`

is this node a local source?

Definition at line 145 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.20** `size_type _LDG_walker::n_children ( ) const [inline]`

return the number of children (the out degree)

Definition at line 140 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.21** `size_type _LDG_walker::n_parents ( ) const [inline]`

return the number of parents (the in degree)

Definition at line 142 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.22** `const _Node* _LDG_walker::node ( ) [inline]`

retrieve the full node

Definition at line 132 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.23** `bool _LDG_walker::operator!= ( const _Self & __x ) const [inline]`

comparison operator

Definition at line 226 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.24** `reference _LDG_walker::operator*( ) const [inline]`

dereference operator

Definition at line 123 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.25** `pointer _LDG_walker::operator-> ( ) const [inline]`

pointer operator

Definition at line 127 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.



**9.20.4.26** `_Self _LDG_walker::operator<<< ( in_iterator __i ) [inline]`

this function returns the walker pointing to the required parent

Definition at line 231 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.27** `_Self _LDG_walker::operator<<< ( in_const_iterator __i ) [inline]`

this function returns the walker pointing to the required parent

Definition at line 261 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.28** `_Self& _LDG_walker::operator<<= ( in_iterator __i ) [inline]`

here the original walker goes to the required parent

Definition at line 247 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.29** `_Self& _LDG_walker::operator<<= ( parents_const_iterator __i ) [inline]`

here the original walker goes to the required parent

Definition at line 277 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.30** `_Self& _LDG_walker::operator= ( const_Itr & __x ) [inline]`

new walker is assigned from that particular iterator

Definition at line 291 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.31** `_Self& _LDG_walker::operator= ( const_Self & __x ) [inline]`

standard assignment operator

Definition at line 297 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.32** `_Self& _LDG_walker::operator= ( const_Node & __n ) [inline]`

a walker is assigned to any pointer to a graph node

Definition at line 303 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.33** `bool _LDG_walker::operator== ( const_Self & __x ) const [inline]`

comparison operator

Definition at line 224 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.34** `_Self _LDG_walker::operator>>> ( out_iterator __i ) [inline]`

this function returns the walker pointing to the required child

Definition at line 239 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.35** `_Self _LDG_walker::operator>>> ( out_const_iterator __i ) [inline]`

this function returns the walker pointing to the required child

Definition at line 269 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.36** `_Self& _LDG_walker::operator>>= ( out_iterator __i )` [inline]

here the original walker goes to the required child

Definition at line 254 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.37** `_Self& _LDG_walker::operator>>= ( children_const_iterator __i )` [inline]

here the original walker goes to the required child

Definition at line 284 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.38** `out_iterator _LDG_walker::out_begin ( )` [inline]

return `out_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 176 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.39** `out_const_iterator _LDG_walker::out_begin ( ) const` [inline]

return `out_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 177 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.40** `size_type _LDG_walker::out_degree ( ) const` [inline]

return the out degree

Definition at line 135 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.41** `out_iterator _LDG_walker::out_end ( )` [inline]

return `out_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 184 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.42** `out_const_iterator _LDG_walker::out_end ( ) const` [inline]

return `out_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 185 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.43** `in_iterator _LDG_walker::parent_begin ( )` [inline]

return `in_iterator` to first parent

Definition at line 196 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.20.4.44** `in_const_iterator _LDG_walker::parent_begin ( ) const` [inline]

return `in_iterator` to first parent

Definition at line 197 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

## 9.20.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.20.5.1** `_Node* _LDG_walker::_C_w_cur`

pointer to the current node

Definition at line 109 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

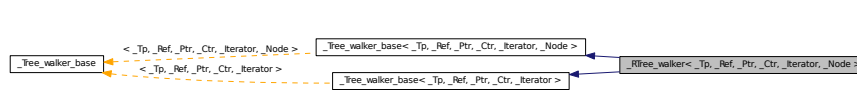
- [vgtl\\_idag.h](#)

## 9.21 `_RTree_walker<_Tp,_Ref,_Ptr,_Ctr,_Iterator,_Node>` Class Template Reference

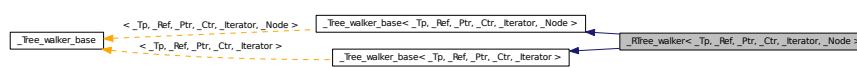
recursive tree walkers

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_RTree_walker<_Tp,_Ref,_Ptr,_Ctr,_Iterator,_Node>`:



Collaboration diagram for `_RTree_walker<_Tp,_Ref,_Ptr,_Ctr,_Iterator,_Node>`:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
- typedef `_Ptr` `pointer`
- typedef `_Ref` `reference`
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
- typedef `_Ptr` `pointer`
- typedef `_Ref` `reference`
  
- typedef `__one_iterator< void * >` `parents_iterator`
- typedef `_Ctr_iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`
- typedef `__one_iterator< void * >` `parents_iterator`
- typedef `_Ctr_iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`

## Public Member Functions

- `_RTree_walker ()`
- `_RTree_walker (_Node * __x)`
- `_RTree_walker (const walker & __x)`
- `_Self operator<< (const parents_iterator & __dummy)`  
*go to parent operator*
- `_Self operator>> (const children_iterator & __i)`  
*go to child operator*
- `_Self & operator<<= (const parents_iterator & __dummy)`
- `_Self & operator>>= (const children_iterator & __i)`
- `_Self & operator= (const _Itr & __x)`
- `_Self & operator= (const _Tree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node > & __x)`
- `reference operator* () const`
- `pointer operator-> () const`
- `ctree_data_hook & data_hook ()`
- `ctree_data_hook & parent_data_hook ()`
- `const _Node * parent ()`
- `const _Node * node ()`
- `size_type n_children ()`
- `size_type n_parents ()`
- `bool is_leaf ()`
- `bool is_root ()`
- `bool is_ground ()`
- `bool is_sky ()`
- `children_iterator child_begin ()`
- `children_iterator child_end ()`
- `parents_iterator parent_begin ()`
- `parents_iterator parent_end ()`
- `_Function for_each_child (_Function __f)`
- `_Function for_each_parent (_Function __f)`
- `void sort_children (children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- `void sort_children (Compare comp)`
- `void sort_parents (parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- `void sort_parents (Compare comp)`
- `reference operator* () const`
- `pointer operator-> () const`
- `ctree_data_hook & data_hook ()`
- `ctree_data_hook & parent_data_hook ()`
- `const _Node * parent ()`
- `const _Node * node ()`
- `size_type n_children ()`
- `size_type n_parents ()`
- `bool is_leaf ()`
- `bool is_root ()`
- `bool is_ground ()`
- `bool is_sky ()`
- `children_iterator child_begin ()`
- `children_iterator child_end ()`
- `parents_iterator parent_begin ()`

- `parents_iterator parent_end()`
- `_Function for_each_child(_Function __f)`
- `_Function for_each_parent(_Function __f)`
- `void sort_children(children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- `void sort_children(Compare comp)`
- `void sort_parents(parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp)`
- `void sort_parents(Compare comp)`
  
- `bool operator==(const _Self &__x) const`
- `bool operator!=(const _Self &__x) const`

#### Public Attributes

- `_Node * _C_w_cur`
- `_Node * _C_w_cur`

#### 9.21.1 Detailed Description

`template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node>class _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node>`

This is the class defining reursive tree walkers, which walk trees under guidance.

Definition at line 1061 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.21.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**9.21.2.1** `typedef _Ctr_iterator _Tree_walker_base::children_iterator` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 243 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.2** `typedef _Ctr_iterator _Tree_walker_base::children_iterator` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 243 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.3** `typedef ptrdiff_t _Tree_walker_base::difference_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 247 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.4** `typedef ptrdiff_t _Tree_walker_base::difference_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 247 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.5** `typedef _Node_Tree_walker_base::node_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 244 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.6** `typedef _Node_Tree_walker_base::node_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 244 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.7** `typedef __one_iterator<void*>_Tree_walker_base::parents_iterator` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 242 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.8** `typedef __one_iterator<void*>_Tree_walker_base::parents_iterator` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 242 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.9** `typedef _Ptr_Tree_walker_base::pointer` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 233 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.10** `typedef _Ptr_Tree_walker_base::pointer` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 233 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.11** `typedef _Ref_Tree_walker_base::reference` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 234 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.12** `typedef _Ref_Tree_walker_base::reference` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 234 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.13** `typedef size_t_Tree_walker_base::size_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 246 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.14** `typedef size_t_Tree_walker_base::size_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 246 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.15** `typedef _Tp _Tree_walker_base::value_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 232 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.2.16** `typedef _Tp _Tree_walker_base::value_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 232 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.21.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**9.21.3.1** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::_RTree_walker ( )` [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 1070 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.3.2** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::_RTree_walker ( _Node * _x )` [inline]

constructor setting the position

Definition at line 1073 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.3.3** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::_RTree_walker ( const walker & _x )` [inline]

copy constructor

Definition at line 1076 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.21.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.21.4.1** `children_iterator _Tree_walker_base::child_begin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return `children_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 307 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.2** `children_iterator _Tree_walker_base::child_begin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return `children_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 307 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.3** `children_iterator _Tree_walker_base::child_end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return `children_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 309 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.4** `children_iterator _Tree_walker_base::child_end ( )` [`inline, inherited`]

return `children_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 309 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.5** `ctree_data_hook& _Tree_walker_base::data_hook ( )` [`inline, inherited`]

retrieve the data hook

Definition at line 280 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.6** `ctree_data_hook& _Tree_walker_base::data_hook ( )` [`inline, inherited`]

retrieve the data hook

Definition at line 280 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.7** `_Function _Tree_walker_base::for_each_child ( _Function __f )` [`inline, inherited`]

apply the function `__f` to all children

Definition at line 320 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.8** `_Function _Tree_walker_base::for_each_child ( _Function __f )` [`inline, inherited`]

apply the function `__f` to all children

Definition at line 320 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.9** `_Function _Tree_walker_base::for_each_parent ( _Function __f )` [`inline, inherited`]

apply the function `__f` to all parents

Definition at line 326 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.10** `_Function _Tree_walker_base::for_each_parent ( _Function __f )` [`inline, inherited`]

apply the function `__f` to all parents

Definition at line 326 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.11** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_ground ( )` [`inline, inherited`]

is this node a virtual node - the ground (below all roots)?

Definition at line 302 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.12** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_ground ( )` [`inline, inherited`]

is this node a virtual node - the ground (below all roots)?

Definition at line 302 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.13** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_leaf ( )` [`inline, inherited`]

is this node a leaf?

Definition at line 296 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



**9.21.4.14** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_leaf ( )` [inline, inherited]

is this node a leaf?

Definition at line 296 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.15** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_root ( )` [inline, inherited]

is this node a root?

Definition at line 298 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.16** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_root ( )` [inline, inherited]

is this node a root?

Definition at line 298 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.17** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_sky ( )` [inline, inherited]

is this node a virtual node - the sky (above all leafs)?

Definition at line 304 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.18** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_sky ( )` [inline, inherited]

is this node a virtual node - the sky (above all leafs)?

Definition at line 304 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.19** `size_type _Tree_walker_base::n_children ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the number of children

Definition at line 291 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.20** `size_type _Tree_walker_base::n_children ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the number of children

Definition at line 291 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.21** `size_type _Tree_walker_base::n_parents ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the number of parents (0 or 1)

Definition at line 293 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.22** `size_type _Tree_walker_base::n_parents ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the number of parents (0 or 1)

Definition at line 293 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.23** `const _Node* _Tree_walker_base::node ( )` [inline, inherited]

retrieve the full node

Definition at line 288 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.24** `const Node* Tree_walker_base::node( )` [inline, inherited]

retrieve the full node

Definition at line 288 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.25** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > bool  
_RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator!=( const _Self & _x ) const`  
[inline]

comparison operator

Definition at line 1083 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.26** `reference Tree_walker_base::operator*( ) const` [inline, inherited]

dereference operator

Definition at line 265 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.27** `reference Tree_walker_base::operator*( ) const` [inline, inherited]

dereference operator

Definition at line 265 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.28** `pointer Tree_walker_base::operator->( ) const` [inline, inherited]

pointer operator

Definition at line 269 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.29** `pointer Tree_walker_base::operator->( ) const` [inline, inherited]

pointer operator

Definition at line 269 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.30** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _Self  
_RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator<<( const parents_iterator  
& __dummy )` [inline]

This operator moves the walker to the parent

Definition at line 1089 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.31** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node >  
_Self& _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator<<=( const  
parents_iterator & __dummy )` [inline]

go to parent assignment operator

Definition at line 1106 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.32** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _Self&  
_RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator=( const _Itr & _x )`  
[inline]

assignment from iterator

Reimplemented from `_Tree_walker_base<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >`.

Definition at line 1120 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.33** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node> _Self& _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node>::operator=( const _Tree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node> & _x ) [inline]`

assignment from automatic iterator

Definition at line 1126 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.34** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node> bool _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node>::operator==( const _Self & _x ) const [inline]`

comparison operator

Definition at line 1081 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.35** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node> _Self _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node>::operator>> ( const children_iterator & _i ) [inline]`

This operator moves the walker to the child pointed to by `__i`

Definition at line 1099 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.36** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node> _Self& _RTree_walker<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node>::operator>>= ( const children_iterator & _i ) [inline]`

go to child assignment operator

Definition at line 1114 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.37** `const _Node* _Tree_walker_base::parent ( ) [inline, inherited]`

retrieve the parent node

Definition at line 286 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.38** `const _Node* _Tree_walker_base::parent ( ) [inline, inherited]`

retrieve the parent node

Definition at line 286 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.39** `parents_iterator _Tree_walker_base::parent_begin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return `parents_iterator` to first parent (the parent)

Definition at line 312 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.40** `parents_iterator _Tree_walker_base::parent_begin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return `parents_iterator` to first parent (the parent)

Definition at line 312 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.41** `ctree_data_hook& _Tree_walker_base::parent_data_hook ( )` [inline, inherited]

retrieve the parent's data hook

Definition at line 282 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.42** `ctree_data_hook& _Tree_walker_base::parent_data_hook ( )` [inline, inherited]

retrieve the parent's data hook

Definition at line 282 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.43** `parents_iterator _Tree_walker_base::parent_end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return `parents_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 315 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.44** `parents_iterator _Tree_walker_base::parent_end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return `parents_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 315 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.45** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_children ( children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the children in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp`

Definition at line 333 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.46** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_children ( children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the children in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp`

Definition at line 333 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.47** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_children ( Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort all children according to `comp`

Definition at line 344 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.48** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_children ( Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort all children according to `comp`

Definition at line 344 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.49** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_parents ( parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the parents in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp` (NOP)

Definition at line 339 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.50** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_parents ( parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the parents in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp` (NOP)

## 9.22 `_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>` Class Template Reference

Definition at line 339 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.51** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_parents ( Compare comp )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

sort all parents according to `comp` (NOP = do nothing)

Definition at line 349 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.4.52** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_parents ( Compare comp )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

sort all parents according to `comp` (NOP = do nothing)

Definition at line 349 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.21.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.21.5.1** `_Node* _Tree_walker_base::_C_w_cur` [`inherited`]

pointer to the current node

Definition at line 252 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.21.5.2** `_Node* _Tree_walker_base::_C_w_cur` [`inherited`]

pointer to the current node

Definition at line 252 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

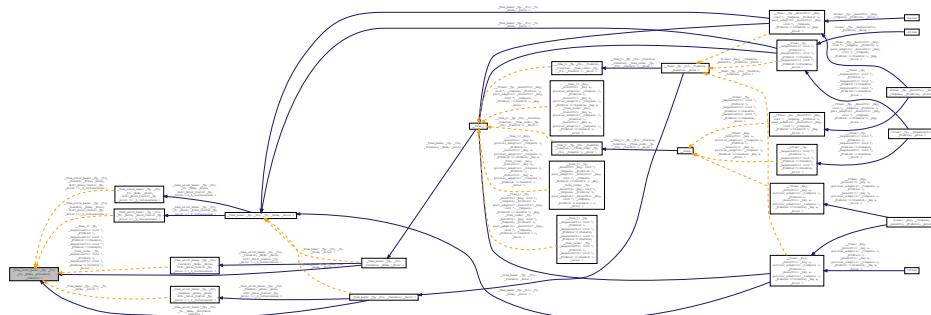
- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.22 `_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>` Class Template - Reference

Tree base class for general standard-conforming allocators.

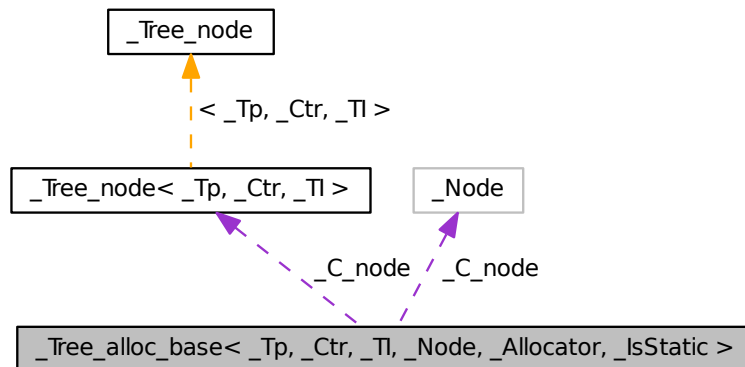
```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>`:



## 9.22 `_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>` Class Template Reference

Collaboration diagram for `_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>`:



### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_get_node ()`
- `void _C_put_node (_Node * __p)`

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node * _C_node`

#### 9.22.1 Detailed Description

`template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic>class _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>`

Base tree class that encapsulates details of allocators. Three cases: an ordinary standard-conforming allocator, a standard-conforming allocator with no non-static data, and an SGI-style allocator. This complexity is necessary only because we're worrying about STL compatibility and because we want to avoid wasting storage on an allocator instance if it isn't necessary. Base for general standard-conforming allocators.

Definition at line 1365 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.22.2 Member Function Documentation

9.22.2.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> _Node* _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>::C_get_node ( )` [`inline`, `protected`]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.22.2.2 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void  
_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node* _p )  
[inline, protected]`

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.22.3 Member Data Documentation

9.22.3.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> _Node*  
_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::C_node [protected]`

This is the node

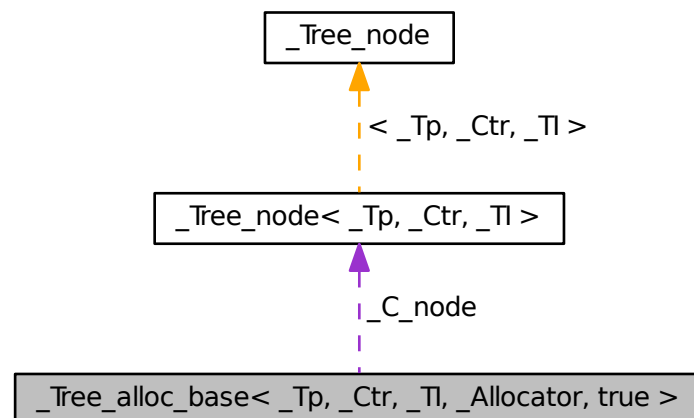
Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.23 `_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Allocator, true >` Class Reference

Collaboration diagram for `_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Allocator, true >`:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)

## 9.24 `_Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, true >` Class Reference

Tree base class specialization for instanceless allocators.

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_get_node ()`
- `void _C_put_node (_Node * __p)`

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node * _C_node`

#### 9.24.1 Detailed Description

Base tree class that encapsulates details of allocators. Three cases: an ordinary standard-conforming allocator, a standard-conforming allocator with no non-static data, and an SGI-style allocator. This complexity is necessary only because we're worrying about STL compatibility and because we want to avoid wasting storage on an allocator instance if it isn't necessary. Base class specialization for instanceless allocators.

#### 9.24.2 Member Function Documentation

**9.24.2.1** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, true >::_C_get_node ( )`  
[inline, protected]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1414 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.24.2.2** `void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, true >::_C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
[inline, protected]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1417 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.24.3 Member Data Documentation

**9.24.3.1** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, true >::_C_node` [protected]

This is the root node

Definition at line 1422 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

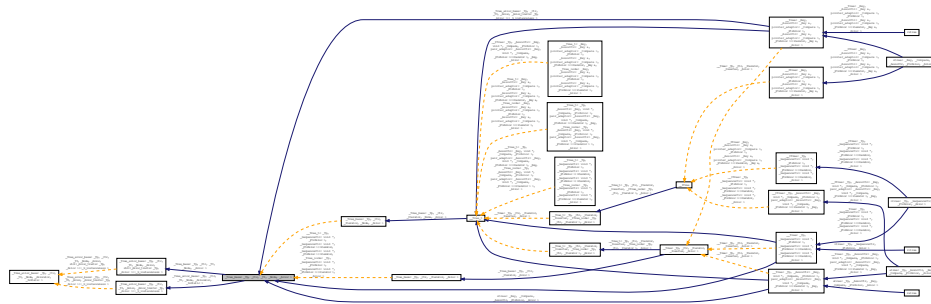
## 9.25 `_Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

Tree base class for allocator encapsulation.

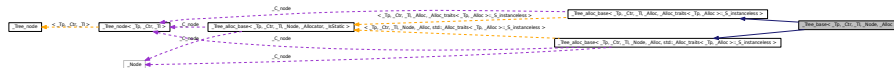


```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >`:



Collaboration diagram for `_Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >`:



## Public Types

- `typedef _Base::allocator_type allocator_type`
- `typedef _Ctr container_type`
- `typedef _TI children_iterator`
- `typedef __one_iterator< void * > parents_iterator`

## Public Member Functions

- `_Tree_base` (const allocator\_type &\_\_a)
- `virtual ~_Tree_base` ()
- `void clear` ()
- `void clear_children` ()
- `template<class _Output_Iterator >`  
`void add_all_children` (\_Output\_Iterator fi, \_Node \*\_parent)

## Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_get_node` ()
- `void _C_put_node` (\_Node \*\_\_p)
- `void _C_put_node` (\_Alloc \*\_\_p)

## Protected Attributes

- `_Node * _C_node`

### 9.25.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc>class _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node,
_Alloc >
```

Base tree class top level that encapsulates details of allocators.

Definition at line 1431 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.25.2 Member Typedef Documentation

9.25.2.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _Base::allocator_type`  
`_Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::allocator_type`

allocator type

Reimplemented from `_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Alloc, _Alloc_traits< _Tp, _Alloc >::_S_instanceless >`.

Definition at line 1440 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.25.2.2 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _TI _Tree_base<`  
`_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::children_iterator`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented in `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1445 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.25.2.3 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _Ctr _Tree_base<`  
`_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::container_type`

internal container used to store the children

Definition at line 1443 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.25.2.4 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef`  
`__one_iterator<void *> _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::parents_iterator`

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented in `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1447 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.25.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

9.25.3.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI,`  
`_Node, _Alloc >::_Tree_base ( const allocator_type & _a ) [inline]`

constructor initializing the allocator and the root

Definition at line 1450 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.25.3.2** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> virtual _Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc>::~~_Tree_base ( )` [`inline`, `virtual`]

standard destructor

Definition at line 1458 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.25.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.25.4.1** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic>::_C_get_node ( )` [`inline`, `protected`, `inherited`]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.25.4.2** `void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Alloc, _Alloc_traits<_Tp, _Alloc>::_S_instanceless, _IsStatic>::_C_put_node ( _Alloc * __p )` [`inline`, `protected`, `inherited`]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.25.4.3** `void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic>::_C_put_node ( _Node * __p )` [`inline`, `protected`, `inherited`]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.25.4.4** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> template<class _Output_iterator > void _Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc>::add_all_children ( _Output_iterator fi, _Node * __parent )`

add all children to the parent `__parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

**9.25.4.5** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> void _Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc>::clear ( )`

empty the tree

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

**9.25.4.6** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> void _Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc>::clear_children ( )` [`inline`]

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.25.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.25.5.1** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic>::_C_node` [`protected`, `inherited`]

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.26 `_Tree_data_hook` Union Reference

```
#include <vgtl_gdata.h>
```

### 9.26.1 Detailed Description

This is a mixed-type union for data hooks on trees. A data hook can be used for non-recursive walks.

The documentation for this union was generated from the following file:

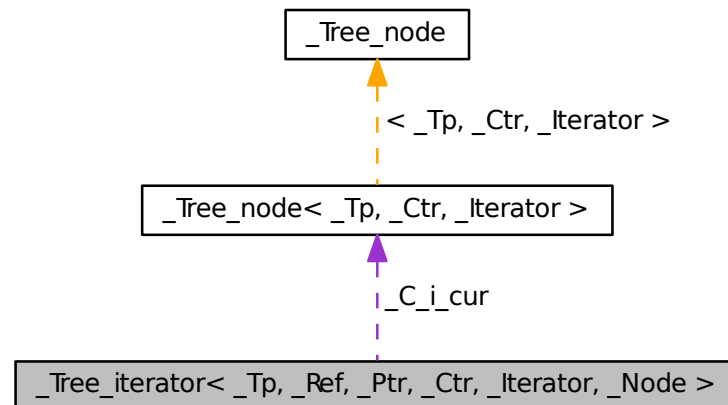
- [vgtl\\_gdata.h](#)

## 9.27 `_Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >` Class Template Reference

iterator through the tree

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for `_Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >`:



### Public Types

- typedef `std::bidirectional_iterator_tag` `iterator_category`
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`

- typedef `_Ptr` [pointer](#)
- typedef `_Ref` [reference](#)
- typedef `size_t` [size\\_type](#)
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` [difference\\_type](#)

### Public Member Functions

- `_Tree_iterator` ()
- `_Tree_iterator` (const `iterator` &\_\_x)
- `_Tree_iterator` (const `_Node` \*\_\_n, bool st=false)
- reference `operator*` () const
- pointer `operator->` () const
- `ctree_data_hook` & `data_hook` ()
- `_Self` & `operator=` (const `_Walk` &\_\_x)
  
- bool `operator==` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const
- bool `operator!=` (const `_Self` &\_\_x) const
  
- `_Self` & `operator++` ()
- `_Self` `operator++` (int)
- `_Self` & `operator--` ()
- `_Self` `operator--` (int)

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node` \* `_C_i_cur`
- `std::vector<_Ctr_iterator > _C_i_cur_it`

#### 9.27.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node>class _Tree_iterator< _Tp,
_Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >
```

This is an iterator, which visits each node of a tree once. It is based on a preorder depth-first automatic walker.

Definition at line 1141 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.27.2 Member Typedef Documentation

9.27.2.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > typedef ptrdiff_t _Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::difference_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 1156 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.27.2.2 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node >`  
`typedef std::bidirectional_iterator_tag _Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node`  
`>::iterator_category`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 1151 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.27.2.3 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > typedef`  
`_Ptr_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::pointer`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 1153 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.27.2.4 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > typedef`  
`_Ref_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::reference`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 1154 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.27.2.5 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > typedef`  
`size_t _Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::size_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 1155 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.27.2.6 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > typedef _Tp`  
`_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::value_type`

standard iterator definition

Definition at line 1152 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.27.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

9.27.3.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node >`  
`_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::_Tree_iterator ( ) [inline]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 1168 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.27.3.2 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node >`  
`_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::_Tree_iterator ( const iterator & __x`  
`) [inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 1170 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.27.3.3 `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node >`  
`_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::_Tree_iterator ( const _Node * __n,`  
`bool st = false ) [inline]`

constructor setting a specific position

Definition at line 1173 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.27.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.27.4.1** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > ctree_data_hook& _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::data_hook ( )` `[inline]`

access to the data hook of the node

Definition at line 1199 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.27.4.2** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > bool _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator!=( const _Self & _x ) const` `[inline]`

comparison operator

Definition at line 1184 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.27.4.3** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > reference _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator*( ) const` `[inline]`

dereference operator

Definition at line 1192 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.27.4.4** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _Self& _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator++( )` `[inline]`

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 1222 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.27.4.5** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _Self& _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator++( int )` `[inline]`

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 1226 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.27.4.6** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _Self& _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator--( )` `[inline]`

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 1232 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.27.4.7** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _Self& _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator--( int )` `[inline]`

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 1236 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.27.4.8** `template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > pointer _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator->( ) const` `[inline]`

pointer operator

Definition at line 1196 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

```
9.27.4.9 template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _Self&
_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator=( const _Walk & _x )
[inline]
```

assignment to iterator from walker

Definition at line 1211 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

```
9.27.4.10 template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > bool
_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::operator==( const _Self & _x ) const
[inline]
```

comparison operator

Definition at line 1178 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.27.5 Member Data Documentation

```
9.27.5.1 template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node > _Node *
_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::_C_i_cur [protected]
```

current position

Definition at line 915 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

```
9.27.5.2 template<class _Tp, class _Ref, class _Ptr, class _Ctr, class _Iterator, class _Node >
std::vector<_Ctr_iterator> _Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >::_C_i_cur_it
[protected]
```

internal stack

Definition at line 1164 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

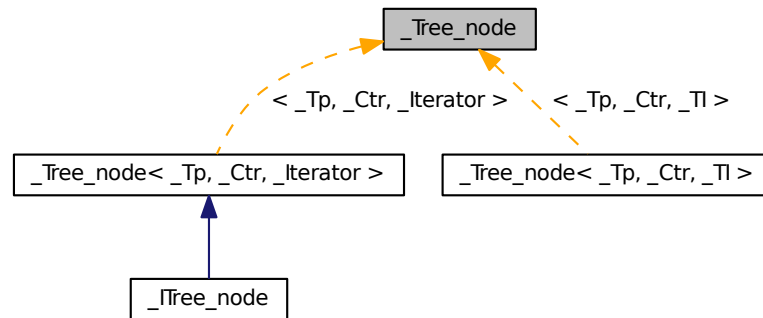
## 9.28 `_Tree_node` Class Reference

tree node for trees w/o data hooks

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```



Inheritance diagram for `_Tree_node`:



### Public Member Functions

- `_Tree_node` ()
- void `initialize` ()
- void `get_rid_of` ()
- void `clear_tree` ()
- void `clear_children` ()
- `_Ctr_iterator` `get_childentry_iterator` (\_Void\_pointer \_\_p)
- template<class `_Output_Iterator` >  
void `add_all_children` (\_Output\_Iterator fi, `_Self` \*\_parent)
- template<class `Compare` >  
void `sort_children` (\_Ctr\_iterator first, \_Ctr\_iterator last, `Compare` comp)
- template<class `Compare` >  
void `sort_parents` (\_Ctr\_iterator first, \_Ctr\_iterator last, `Compare` comp)

### Public Attributes

- `_Tp` `_C_data`
- `_Void_pointer` `_C_parent`
- `_Ctr` `_C_children`

#### 9.28.1 Detailed Description

This is the tree node for a tree without data hooks

#### 9.28.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 9.28.2.1 `_Tree_node::_Tree_node ( )` [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 80 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.28.3 Member Function Documentation

**9.28.3.1** `template<class _Output_Iterator > void _Tree_node::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Self *  
_parent )`

add all children to parent `_parent`. `fi` is an iterator to the children container of `_parent`

**9.28.3.2** `void _Tree_node::clear_children ( ) [inline]`

erase all children entries

Definition at line 101 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.28.3.3** `void _Tree_node::clear_tree ( )`

remove the whole subtree below this node

**9.28.3.4** `_Ctr_iterator _Tree_node::get_childentry_iterator ( _Void_pointer _p ) [inline]`

find the iterator into the children container for child `__p`

Definition at line 105 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.28.3.5** `void _Tree_node::get_rid_of ( ) [inline]`

remove the children container

Reimplemented in [\\_ITree\\_node](#).

Definition at line 94 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.28.3.6** `void _Tree_node::initialize ( ) [inline]`

initialize the data structure

Reimplemented in [\\_ITree\\_node](#).

Definition at line 88 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.28.3.7** `template<class Compare > void _Tree_node::sort_children ( _Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last,  
Compare comp ) [inline]`

sort the children according to `comp`

Definition at line 122 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.28.3.8** `template<class Compare > void _Tree_node::sort_parents ( _Ctr_iterator first, _Ctr_iterator last,  
Compare comp ) [inline]`

sort the children according to `comp`, i.e. do nothing here

Definition at line 129 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.28.4 Member Data Documentation

**9.28.4.1** `_Ctr _Tree_node::_C_children`

the edges to the children

Definition at line 77 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.28.4.2 `_Tp_Tree_node::_C_data`

the node data

Definition at line 73 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.28.4.3 `_Void_pointer_Tree_node::_C_parent`

the edge to the parent

Definition at line 75 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

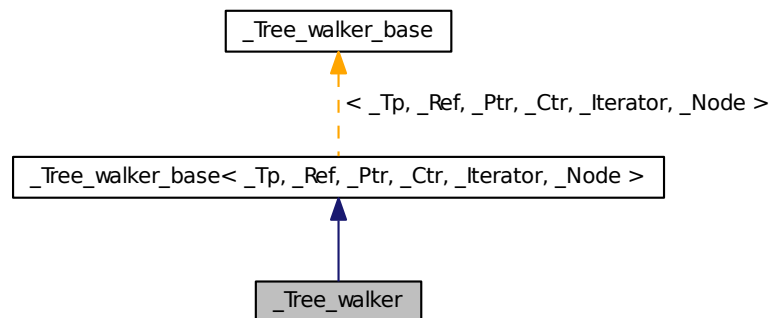
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.29 `_Tree_walker` Class Reference

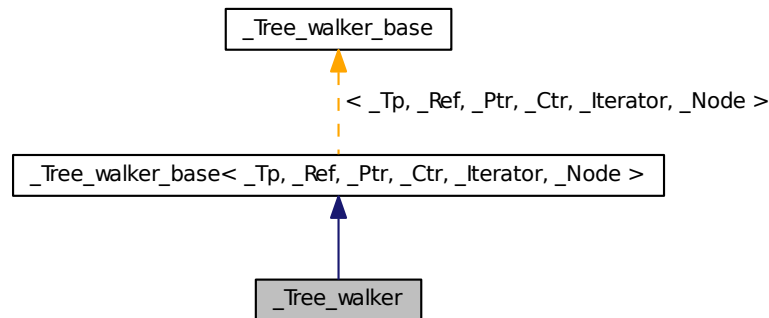
automatic tree walkers

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_Tree_walker`:



Collaboration diagram for `_Tree_walker`:



## Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` [value\\_type](#)
- typedef `_Ptr` [pointer](#)
- typedef `_Ref` [reference](#)
  
- typedef `__one_iterator< void * >` [parents\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Ctr_iterator` [children\\_iterator](#)
- typedef `_Node` [node\\_type](#)
- typedef `size_t` [size\\_type](#)
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` [difference\\_type](#)

## Public Member Functions

- `_Tree_walker` ()
- `_Tree_walker` (`_Node *__x`, `int order=(_C_W_preorder|_C_W_postorder)`, `bool front_to_back=true`, `bool depth_first=true`, `bool find_start=true`)
- `_Tree_walker` (`const walker &__x`)
- `_Self operator<<` (`const parents_iterator &__dummy`)  
*go to parent operator*
- `_Self operator>>` (`const children_iterator &__i`)  
*go to child operator*
- `_Self & operator<<=` (`const parents_iterator &__dummy`)
- `_Self & operator>>=` (`const children_iterator &__i`)
- `_Self & operator~` ()
- `_Self & operator=` (`const _Itr &__x`)
- `bool in_preorder` ()
- `reference operator*` () `const`

- `pointer operator-> () const`
  - `ctree_data_hook & data_hook ()`
  - `ctree_data_hook & parent_data_hook ()`
  - `const _Node * parent ()`
  - `const _Node * node ()`
  - `size_type n_children ()`
  - `size_type n_parents ()`
  - `bool is_leaf ()`
  - `bool is_root ()`
  - `bool is_ground ()`
  - `bool is_sky ()`
  - `children_iterator child_begin ()`
  - `children_iterator child_end ()`
  - `parents_iterator parent_begin ()`
  - `parents_iterator parent_end ()`
  - `_Function for_each_child (_Function __f)`
  - `_Function for_each_parent (_Function __f)`
  - `void sort_children (children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp)`
  - `void sort_children (Compare comp)`
  - `void sort_parents (parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp)`
  - `void sort_parents (Compare comp)`
- 
- `bool operator== (const _Self &__x) const`
  - `bool operator!= (const _Self &__x) const`
- 
- `_Self & operator++ ()`
  - `_Self operator++ (int)`
  - `_Self & operator-- ()`
  - `_Self operator-- (int)`

### Public Attributes

- `struct {  
    } _C_w_t`
- `bool _C_w_in_preorder`
- `std::vector< _Iterator > _C_w_cur_it`
- `_Node * _C_w_cur`

#### 9.29.1 Detailed Description

This is the class defining automatic (iterative) tree walkers, which walk trees without guidance.

### 9.29.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 9.29.2.1 `typedef _Ctr_iterator _Tree_walker_base::children_iterator` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 243 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.29.2.2 `typedef ptrdiff_t _Tree_walker_base::difference_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 247 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.29.2.3 `typedef _Node _Tree_walker_base::node_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 244 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.29.2.4 `typedef __one_iterator<void*> _Tree_walker_base::parents_iterator` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 242 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.29.2.5 `typedef _Ptr _Tree_walker_base::pointer` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 233 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.29.2.6 `typedef _Ref _Tree_walker_base::reference` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 234 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.29.2.7 `typedef size_t _Tree_walker_base::size_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 246 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.29.2.8 `typedef _Tp _Tree_walker_base::value_type` [inherited]

standard walker definition

Definition at line 232 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.29.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.29.3.1 `_Tree_walker::_Tree_walker ( )` [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 381 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.3.2** `_Tree_walker::Tree_walker ( _Node * __x, int order = (_C_W_preorder|_C_W_postorder), bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true, bool find_start = true ) [inline]`

This is the main constructor for an automatic walker. It sets the starting position and, optionally, the walker type.

Definition at line 406 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.3.3** `_Tree_walker::Tree_walker ( const walker & __x ) [inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 423 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

## 9.29.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.29.4.1** `children_iterator _Tree_walker_base::child_begin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return `children_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 307 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.2** `children_iterator _Tree_walker_base::child_end ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return `children_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 309 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.3** `ctree_data_hook& _Tree_walker_base::data_hook ( ) [inline, inherited]`

retrieve the data hook

Definition at line 280 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.4** `_Function _Tree_walker_base::for_each_child ( _Function __f ) [inline, inherited]`

apply the function `__f` to all children

Definition at line 320 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.5** `_Function _Tree_walker_base::for_each_parent ( _Function __f ) [inline, inherited]`

apply the function `__f` to all parents

Definition at line 326 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.6** `bool _Tree_walker::in_preorder ( ) [inline]`

are we in the preorder phase of a pre+post walk?

Definition at line 587 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.7** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_ground ( ) [inline, inherited]`

is this node a virtual node - the ground (below all roots)?

Definition at line 302 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.8** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_leaf ( )` [inline, inherited]

is this node a leaf?

Definition at line 296 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.9** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_root ( )` [inline, inherited]

is this node a root?

Definition at line 298 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.10** `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_sky ( )` [inline, inherited]

is this node a virtual node - the sky (above all leafs)?

Definition at line 304 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.11** `size_type _Tree_walker_base::n_children ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the number of children

Definition at line 291 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.12** `size_type _Tree_walker_base::n_parents ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the number of parents (0 or 1)

Definition at line 293 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.13** `const Node* _Tree_walker_base::node ( )` [inline, inherited]

retrieve the full node

Definition at line 288 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.14** `bool _Tree_walker::operator!=( const _Self & _x ) const` [inline]

comparison operator

Definition at line 439 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.15** `reference _Tree_walker_base::operator*( ) const` [inline, inherited]

dereference operator

Definition at line 265 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.16** `_Self& _Tree_walker::operator++ ( )` [inline]

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 452 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.17** `_Self _Tree_walker::operator++ ( int )` [inline]

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 474 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



**9.29.4.18** `_Self& _Tree_walker::operator--( )` [inline]

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 480 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.19** `_Self _Tree_walker::operator--( int )` [inline]

in(de)crement operator

Definition at line 502 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.20** `pointer _Tree_walker_base::operator->( ) const` [inline, inherited]

pointer operator

Definition at line 269 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.21** `_Self _Tree_walker::operator<<( const parents_iterator & __dummy )` [inline]

This operator moves the walker to the parent

Definition at line 511 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.22** `_Self& _Tree_walker::operator<<=( const parents_iterator & __dummy )` [inline]

go to parent assignment operator

Definition at line 542 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.23** `_Self& _Tree_walker::operator=( const _Itr & __x )` [inline]

assignment from iterator

Reimplemented from `_Tree_walker_base< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >`.

Definition at line 577 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.24** `bool _Tree_walker::operator==( const _Self & __x ) const` [inline]

comparison operator

Definition at line 431 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.25** `_Self _Tree_walker::operator>>( const children_iterator & __i )` [inline]

This operator moves the walker to the child pointed to by `__i`

Definition at line 531 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.26** `_Self& _Tree_walker::operator>>=( const children_iterator & __i )` [inline]

go to child assignment operator

Definition at line 560 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.27** `_Self& _Tree_walker::operator~( )` [inline]

switch from preorder to postorder phase

Definition at line 570 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.28** `const Node* _Tree_walker_base::parent ( )` [inline, inherited]

retrieve the parent node

Definition at line 286 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.29** `parents_iterator _Tree_walker_base::parent_begin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return `parents_iterator` to first parent (the parent)

Definition at line 312 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.30** `ctree_data_hook& _Tree_walker_base::parent_data_hook ( )` [inline, inherited]

retrieve the parent's data hook

Definition at line 282 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.31** `parents_iterator _Tree_walker_base::parent_end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return `parents_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 315 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.32** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_children ( children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the children in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp`

Definition at line 333 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.33** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_children ( Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort all children according to `comp`

Definition at line 344 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.34** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_parents ( parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the parents in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp` (NOP)

Definition at line 339 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.29.4.35** `void _Tree_walker_base::sort_parents ( Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort all parents according to `comp` (NOP = do nothing)

Definition at line 349 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

## 9.29.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.29.5.1** `_Node* _Tree_walker_base::_C_w_cur` [inherited]

pointer to the current node

Definition at line 252 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.29.5.2 `std::vector<_Iterator> _Tree_walker::_C_w_cur_it`

internal stack

Definition at line 377 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.29.5.3 `bool _Tree_walker::_C_w_in_preorder`

walker is in preorder mode?

Definition at line 375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.29.5.4 `struct { ... } _Tree_walker::_C_w_t`

walker type (order, front to back/back to front, depth/breath first)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

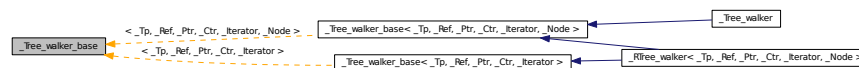
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)

9.30 `_Tree_walker_base` Class Reference

base class for all tree walkers

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `_Tree_walker_base`:



## Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
- typedef `_Ptr` `pointer`
- typedef `_Ref` `reference`
- typedef `__one_iterator< void * >` `parents_iterator`
- typedef `_Ctr_iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`

## Public Member Functions

- `_Tree_walker_base()`

- `_Tree_walker_base` (`_Node *__x`)
- `_Tree_walker_base` (`const walker &__x`)
- `reference operator*` (`() const`)
- `pointer operator->` (`() const`)
- `_Self & operator=` (`const _Itr &__x`)
- `ctree_data_hook & data_hook` (`()`)
- `ctree_data_hook & parent_data_hook` (`()`)
- `const _Node * parent` (`()`)
- `const _Node * node` (`()`)
- `size_type n_children` (`()`)
- `size_type n_parents` (`()`)
- `bool is_leaf` (`()`)
- `bool is_root` (`()`)
- `bool is_ground` (`()`)
- `bool is_sky` (`()`)
- `children_iterator child_begin` (`()`)
- `children_iterator child_end` (`()`)
- `parents_iterator parent_begin` (`()`)
- `parents_iterator parent_end` (`()`)
- `template<class _Function >`  
`_Function for_each_child` (`_Function __f`)
- `template<class _Function >`  
`_Function for_each_parent` (`_Function __f`)
- `template<class Compare >`  
`void sort_children` (`children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp`)
- `template<class Compare >`  
`void sort_parents` (`parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp`)
- `template<class Compare >`  
`void sort_children` (`Compare comp`)
- `template<class Compare >`  
`void sort_parents` (`Compare comp`)

### Public Attributes

- `_Node * _C_w_cur`

#### 9.30.1 Detailed Description

This is the base class for all tree walkers.

#### 9.30.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.30.2.1 typedef `_Ctr_iterator` `_Tree_walker_base::children_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 243 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.2.2** `typedef ptrdiff_t _Tree_walker_base::difference_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 247 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.2.3** `typedef _Node _Tree_walker_base::node_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 244 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.2.4** `typedef __one_iterator<void*> _Tree_walker_base::parents_iterator`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 242 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.2.5** `typedef _Ptr _Tree_walker_base::pointer`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 233 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.2.6** `typedef _Ref _Tree_walker_base::reference`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 234 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.2.7** `typedef size_t _Tree_walker_base::size_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 246 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.2.8** `typedef _Tp _Tree_walker_base::value_type`

standard walker definition

Definition at line 232 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.3** Constructor & Destructor Documentation**9.30.3.1** `_Tree_walker_base::_Tree_walker_base ( ) [inline]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 256 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.3.2** `_Tree_walker_base::_Tree_walker_base ( _Node * __x ) [inline]`

constructor setting the position

Definition at line 259 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.3.3** `_Tree_walker_base::_Tree_walker_base ( const walker & __x ) [inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 262 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.30.4 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.30.4.1 `children_iterator _Tree_walker_base::child_begin ( )` [inline]

return `children_iterator` to first child

Definition at line 307 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.2 `children_iterator _Tree_walker_base::child_end ( )` [inline]

return `children_iterator` beyond last child

Definition at line 309 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.3 `ctree_data_hook& _Tree_walker_base::data_hook ( )` [inline]

retrieve the data hook

Definition at line 280 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.4 `template<class _Function > _Function _Tree_walker_base::for_each_child ( _Function __f )` [inline]

apply the function `__f` to all children

Definition at line 320 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.5 `template<class _Function > _Function _Tree_walker_base::for_each_parent ( _Function __f )` [inline]

apply the function `__f` to all parents

Definition at line 326 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.6 `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_ground ( )` [inline]

is this node a virtual node - the ground (below all roots)?

Definition at line 302 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.7 `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_leaf ( )` [inline]

is this node a leaf?

Definition at line 296 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.8 `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_root ( )` [inline]

is this node a root?

Definition at line 298 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.9 `bool _Tree_walker_base::is_sky ( )` [inline]

is this node a virtual node - the sky (above all leafs)?

Definition at line 304 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.30.4.10 `size_type _Tree_walker_base::n_children ( )` [inline]

return the number of children

Definition at line 291 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.11** `size_type _Tree_walker_base::n_parents ( ) [inline]`

return the number of parents (0 or 1)

Definition at line 293 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.12** `const _Node* _Tree_walker_base::node ( ) [inline]`

retrieve the full node

Definition at line 288 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.13** `reference _Tree_walker_base::operator*( ) const [inline]`

dereference operator

Definition at line 265 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.14** `pointer _Tree_walker_base::operator-> ( ) const [inline]`

pointer operator

Definition at line 269 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.15** `_Self& _Tree_walker_base::operator=( const_Itr & _x ) [inline]`

assignment operator from iterator to walker

Reimplemented in [\\_RTree\\_walker< \\_Tp, \\_Ref, \\_Ptr, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node >](#), and [\\_Tree\\_walker](#).

Definition at line 274 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.16** `const _Node* _Tree_walker_base::parent ( ) [inline]`

retrieve the parent node

Definition at line 286 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.17** `parents_iterator _Tree_walker_base::parent_begin ( ) [inline]`

return `parents_iterator` to first parent (the parent)

Definition at line 312 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.18** `ctree_data_hook& _Tree_walker_base::parent_data_hook ( ) [inline]`

retrieve the parent's data hook

Definition at line 282 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.19** `parents_iterator _Tree_walker_base::parent_end ( ) [inline]`

return `parents_iterator` beyond last parent

Definition at line 315 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.30.4.20** `template<class Compare > void _Tree_walker_base::sort_children ( children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp ) [inline]`

sort the children in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp`

Definition at line 333 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.30.4.21** `template<class Compare > void _Tree_walker_base::sort_children ( Compare comp )`  
`[inline]`

sort all children according to `comp`

Definition at line 344 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.30.4.22** `template<class Compare > void _Tree_walker_base::sort_parents ( parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp )` `[inline]`

sort the parents in the range `[first,last)` according to `comp` (NOP)

Definition at line 339 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.30.4.23** `template<class Compare > void _Tree_walker_base::sort_parents ( Compare comp )`  
`[inline]`

sort all parents according to `comp` (NOP = do nothing)

Definition at line 349 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

### 9.30.5 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.30.5.1 `_Node* _Tree_walker_base::_C_w_cur`

pointer to the current node

Definition at line 252 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.31 array\_vector Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- [array\\_vector](#) ()
- [array\\_vector](#) (`_TT *__a`, `int n`)
- [~array\\_vector](#) ()
- `void` [assignvector](#) (`_TT *__a`, `int n`)

### 9.31.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.31.1.1 `array_vector::array_vector ( )` `[inline]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 65 of file array\_vector.h.

#### 9.31.1.2 `array_vector::array_vector ( _TT *__a, int n )` `[inline]`

constructor building an [array\\_vector](#) from pointer `__a` with size `n`

Definition at line 73 of file array\_vector.h.



9.31.1.3 array\_vector::~~array\_vector( ) [inline]

standard destructor

Definition at line 83 of file array\_vector.h.

9.31.2 Member Function Documentation

9.31.2.1 void array\_vector::assignvector( \_TT \* \_\_a, int n ) [inline]

assign an array (\_\_a) of length n to this array\_vector.

Definition at line 90 of file array\_vector.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

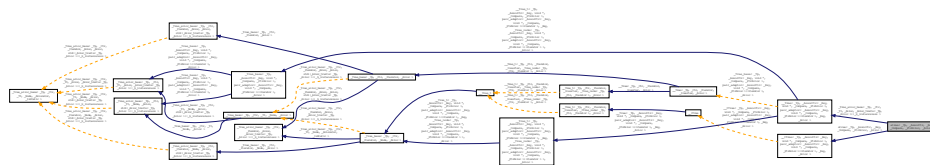
- [array\\_vector.h](#)

9.32 atree<\_Tp, \_AssocCtr, \_Key, \_Compare, \_PtrAlloc, \_Alloc > Class Template Reference

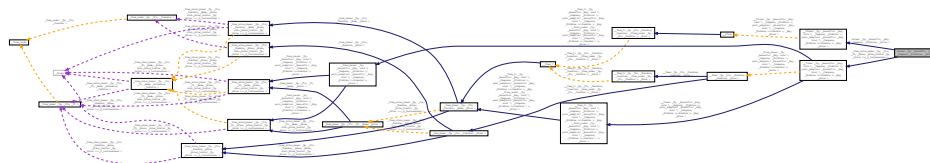
n-ary forest with labelled edges

#include <vgtl\_tree.h>

Inheritance diagram for atree<\_Tp, \_AssocCtr, \_Key, \_Compare, \_PtrAlloc, \_Alloc >:



Collaboration diagram for atree<\_Tp, \_AssocCtr, \_Key, \_Compare, \_PtrAlloc, \_Alloc >:



Public Types

- typedef \_Tree\_iterator<\_Tp, \_Tp &, \_Tp \*, container\_type, children\_iterator, node\_type > iterator
- typedef \_Tree\_iterator<\_Tp, const \_Tp &, const \_Tp \*, container\_type, children\_iterator, node\_type > const\_iterator
- typedef \_Tree\_walker<\_Tp, \_Tp &, \_Tp \*, container\_type, children\_iterator, \_Node > iterative\_walker
- typedef \_Tree\_walker<\_Tp, const \_Tp &, const \_Tp \*, container\_type, children\_iterator, \_Node > const\_iterative\_walker
- typedef std::reverse\_iterator < const\_iterator > const\_reverse\_iterator
- typedef std::reverse\_iterator < iterator > reverse\_iterator

- `typedef _Tp value_type`
- `typedef _Node node_type`
- `typedef value_type * pointer`
- `typedef const value_type * const_pointer`
- `typedef value_type & reference`
- `typedef const value_type & const_reference`
- `typedef size_t size_type`
- `typedef ptrdiff_t difference_type`
- `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator > iterator`
- `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator > const_iterator`
- `typedef reverse_iterator < const_iterator > const_reverse_iterator`
- `typedef reverse_iterator < iterator > reverse_iterator`
- `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator > walker`
- `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator > const_walker`
- `typedef _Iterator children_iterator`
- `typedef _TI children_iterator`
- `typedef __one_iterator< void * > parents_iterator`
- `typedef __one_iterator< void * > parents_iterator`

### Public Member Functions

- `_Self & operator= (_Node * __x)`
- `void insert (const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const _Key & __k)`
- `void insert (const __walker_base & __position, const _Key & __k)`
- `iterative_walker root (walker_type wt=cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back=true, bool depth_first=true)`
- `const_iterative_walker root (walker_type wt=cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back=true, bool depth_first=true) const`
- `iterative_walker through ()`
- `const_iterative_walker through () const`
- `iterative_walker begin (walker_type wt=cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back=true, bool depth_first=true)`
- `const_iterative_walker begin (walker_type wt=cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back=true, bool depth_first=true) const`
- `iterative_walker end (walker_type wt=cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back=true, bool depth_first=true)`
- `const_iterative_walker end (walker_type wt=cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back=true, bool depth_first=true) const`
- `reverse_iterator rbegin ()`
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin () const`
- `reverse_iterator rend ()`
- `const_reverse_iterator rend () const`
- `size_type size () const`
- `reference getroot ()`
- `const_reference getroot () const`
- `size_type depth (const iterative_walker & __position)`
- `allocator_type get_allocator () const`
- `walker root (children_iterator __it)`
- `const_walker root (children_iterator __it) const`
- `walker root ()`
- `const_walker root () const`

- `iterator begin ()`
- `const_iterator begin () const`
- `iterator end ()`
- `const_iterator end () const`
- `bool empty () const`
- `size_type max_size () const`
- `void swap (_Self &__x)`
- `void insert_child (const __walker_base &__position, const _Tp &__x, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `void insert_child (const __walker_base &__position, const container_insert_arg &__It)`
- `void insert_children (const __walker_base &__position, size_type __n, const _Tp &__x, const children_iterator &__It)`
- `void insert_subtree (const __walker_base &__position, _Self &__subtree, const children_iterator &__It)`
- `void erase (const __walker_base &__position)`
- `_Node * erase_tree (const __walker_base &__position)`
- `bool erase_child (const __walker_base &__position, const children_iterator &__It)`
- `_Node * erase_subtree (const __walker_base &__position, const children_iterator &__It)`
- `size_type depth (const walker &__position)`
- `walker ground ()`
- `const_walker ground () const`
- `void clear_children ()`
- `void add_all_children (_Output_Iterator fi, _Node *_parent)`
- `template<class _Output_Iterator > void add_all_children (_Output_Iterator fi, _Node *_parent)`

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_create_node (const _Tp &__x)`
- `_Node * _C_create_node ()`
- `_Node * _C_get_node ()`
- `void _C_put_node (_Node *__p)`
- `void _C_put_node (_Node *__p)`
- `void _C_put_node (_Node *__p)`
- `void _C_put_node (_Alloc *__p)`

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node * _C_node`

### Friends

- `bool operator== __VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS (const __ITree &__x, const __ITree &__y)`

## 9.32.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp, template< class _Key, class __Ty, class __Compare, class __AllocT > class _AssocCtr
= std::multimap, class _Key = string, class _Compare = less<_Key>, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_A-
LLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)>class atree< _Tp, _AssocCtr, _Key,
_Compare, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >
```

This class constructs an  $n$ -ary forest with data hooks and labelled edges. By default, the children are collected in a STL multimap, but the container can be replaced by any other associative map container.

Definition at line 2700 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

## 9.32.2 Member Typedef Documentation

9.32.2.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _TI _Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::children_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1445 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

9.32.2.2 `typedef _Iterator __Tree_t::children_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented from [\\_Tree\\_base<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1563 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

9.32.2.3 `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, _Node> __ITree::const_iterative_walker` [inherited]

the const iterative walker

Definition at line 2065 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

9.32.2.4 `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_iterator` [inherited]

the const iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1263 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

9.32.2.5 `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_-type> __ITree::const_iterator` [inherited]

the const iterator

Definition at line 2060 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.2.6** `typedef const value_type* __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1251 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.2.7** `typedef const value_type& __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1253 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.2.8** `typedef reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1266 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.2.9** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __ITree::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Definition at line 2069 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.2.10** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_walker` [inherited]

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1278 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.2.11** `typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::difference_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1255 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.2.12** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, _Node> __ITree::iterative_walker` [inherited]

the iterative walker

Definition at line 2063 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.2.13** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1262 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.2.14** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __ITree::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Definition at line 2058 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.2.15** `typedef _Node __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1249 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.2.16** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef __one_iterator<void *> _Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::parents_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1447 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.2.17** `typedef __one_iterator<void *> __Tree_t::parents_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented from [\\_Tree\\_base<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1564 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.2.18** `typedef value_type* __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1250 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.2.19** `typedef value_type& __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::reference [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1252 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.2.20** `typedef reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::reverse_iterator [inherited]`

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1267 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.2.21** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __ITree::reverse_iterator [inherited]`

the reverse iterator

Definition at line 2071 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.2.22** `typedef size_t __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::size_type [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1254 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.2.23** `typedef _Tp __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::value_type [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1248 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.2.24** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::walker [inherited]`

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1277 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

### 9.32.3 Member Function Documentation

**9.32.3.1** `_Node* __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::C_create_node ( const _Tp & __x )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1295 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.3.2** `_Node* __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::C_create_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing default data

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1308 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.3.3** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_get_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.4** `void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.5** `void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.6** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.7** `void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Alloc, _Alloc_traits<_Tp, _Alloc >::S_instanceless, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Alloc * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



9.32.3.8 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> template<class _Output_Iterator > void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent )` [inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

9.32.3.9 `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent )` [inline, inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

Definition at line 1539 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.10 `iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc > , pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator > , _Key , _Alloc >::begin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return an iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1964 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.11 `const_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc > , pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator > , _Key , _Alloc >::begin ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1973 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.12 `iterative_walker _ITree::begin ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [inline, inherited]

the walker to the first node of the complete walk

Definition at line 2122 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.13 `const_iterative_walker _ITree::begin ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [inline, inherited]

the const walker to the first node of the complete walk

Definition at line 2129 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.14 `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator , _Node, _Alloc >::clear_children ( )` [inline, inherited]

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.15 `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc > , pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator > , _Key , _Alloc >::depth ( const walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1526 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.32.3.16 `size_type __Tree::depth ( const iterative_walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

return the depth of this `__position` in the tree

Definition at line 2177 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.17 `bool __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::empty ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

is the tree empty?

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1392 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.32.3.18 `iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return an iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1968 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.19 `const_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::end ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1977 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.20 `iterative_walker __Tree::end ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [inline, inherited]

the walker beyond the last node of the walk

Definition at line 2137 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.21 `const_iterative_walker __Tree::end ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [inline, inherited]

the const walker beyond the last node of the walk

Definition at line 2143 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.32.3.22 `void __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::erase ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase the node at position `__position`.

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1444 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

9.32.3.23 `bool __Tree_t::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1770 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.24** `_Node* __Tree_t::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` `[inline, inherited]`

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1790 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.25** `_Node* __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position )` `[inline, inherited]`

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1471 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.3.26** `allocator_type __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::get_allocator ( ) const` `[inline, inherited]`

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1259 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.3.27** `reference __ITree::getroot ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

get a reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 2172 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.28** `const_reference __ITree::getroot ( ) const` `[inline, inherited]`

get a const reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 2174 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.29** `walker __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::ground ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

return a walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1939 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.30** `const_walker __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::ground ( ) const` `[inline, inherited]`

return a const walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1943 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.331** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Key, class __Ty, class __Compare, class __AllocT > class __AssocCtr = std::multimap, class __Key = string, class __Compare = less<__Key>, class __PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class __Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void atree< _Tp, __AssocCtr, __Key, __Compare, __PtrAlloc, __Alloc >::insert ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const __Key & __k ) [inline]`

Insert a node with data `__x` and key `__k` at position `__position`.

Definition at line 2722 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.332** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Key, class __Ty, class __Compare, class __AllocT > class __AssocCtr = std::multimap, class __Key = string, class __Compare = less<__Key>, class __PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class __Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void atree< _Tp, __AssocCtr, __Key, __Compare, __PtrAlloc, __Alloc >::insert ( const __walker_base & __position, const __Key & __k ) [inline]`

Insert a node with default data and key `__k` at position `__position`.

Definition at line 2748 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.333** `void __Tree< _Tp, __AssocCtr< __Key, void *, __Compare, __PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< __AssocCtr< __Key, void *, __Compare, __PtrAlloc >::iterator >, __Key, __Alloc >::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const container_insert_arg & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1409 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.334** `void __Tree< _Tp, __AssocCtr< __Key, void *, __Compare, __PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< __AssocCtr< __Key, void *, __Compare, __PtrAlloc >::iterator >, __Key, __Alloc >::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const container_insert_arg & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1415 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.335** `void __Tree_t::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const _Tp & __x, const children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_\\_Ctr, \\_\\_Iterator, \\_\\_Inserter, \\_\\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1682 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.336** `void __Tree_t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, __Self & __subtree, const children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.37** `size_type __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::max_size ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1400 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.32.3.38** `template<class _Tp, template< class _Key, class _Ty, class _Compare, class _AllocT > class _AssocCtr = std::multimap, class _Key = string, class _Compare = less<_Key>, class _PtrAlloc = _VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = _VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> _Self& atree<_Tp, _AssocCtr, _Key, _Compare, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::operator= ( _Node * _x )` [inline]

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree<\\_Tp, \\_AssocCtr<\\_Key, void \\*, \\_Compare, \\_PtrAlloc >, pair\\_adaptor<\\_AssocCtr<\\_Key, void \\*, \\_Compare, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator >, \\_Key, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 2713 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.39** `reverse_iterator __ITree::rbegin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 2151 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.40** `const_reverse_iterator __ITree::rbegin ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 2158 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.41** `reverse_iterator __ITree::rend ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 2154 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.42** `const_reverse_iterator __ITree::rend ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 2161 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.43** `walker __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1947 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.32.3.44** `const_walker __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator it ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1952 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.3.45** `walker __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::root ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1957 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.3.46** `const_walker __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::root ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1960 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.3.47** `iterative_walker __ITree::root ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [inline, inherited]

return an iterative walker of type *wt* to the ground node

Definition at line 2099 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.3.48** `const_iterative_walker __ITree::root ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const iterative walker of type *wt* to the ground node

Definition at line 2106 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.3.49** `size_type __ITree::size ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return the size of the tree (# of nodes)

Definition at line 2165 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.32.3.50** `void __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::swap ( _Self & x )` [inline, inherited]

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1405 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.32.3.51** `iterative_walker __ITree::through ( )` [inline, inherited]

the walker beyond the complete walk

Definition at line 2113 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

9.32.3.52 `const_iterative_walker` `_ITree::through ( ) const` `[inline, inherited]`

the const walker beyond the complete walk

Definition at line 2117 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.32.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

9.32.4.1 `bool operator==` `_VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS ( const __ITree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc > & __x, const __ITree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc > & __y )` `[friend, inherited]`

comparison operator

#### 9.32.5 Member Data Documentation

9.32.5.1 `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::_C_node` `[protected, inherited]`

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

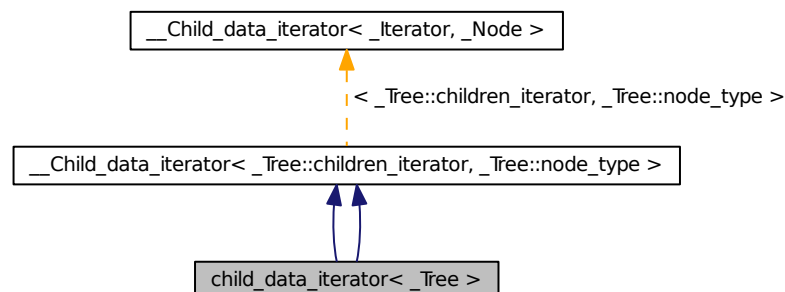
- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

### 9.33 child\_data\_iterator< \_Tree > Class Template Reference

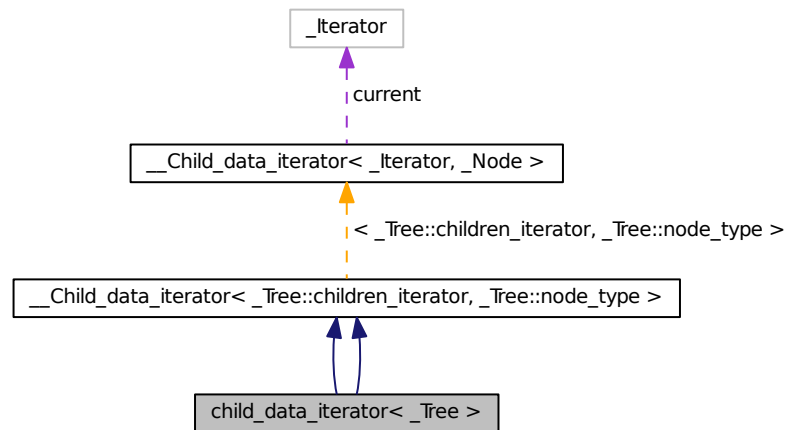
Iterator which iterates through the data hooks of all children.

```
#include <vgtl_algo.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `child_data_iterator< _Tree >`:



Collaboration diagram for child\_data\_iterator< \_Tree >:



### Public Types

- typedef `ctree_data_hook value_type`
- typedef `value_type * pointer`
- typedef `value_type & reference`

- typedef `ctree_data_hook value_type`
- typedef `value_type * pointer`
- typedef `value_type & reference`

### Public Member Functions

- `child_data_iterator ()`  
*standard constructor*
- `child_data_iterator (const _Self &__x)`  
*constructor presetting the position*
- `_Self & operator= (const iterator_type &it)`  
*assignment operator for setting the position*
- `child_data_iterator ()`  
*standard constructor*
- `child_data_iterator (iterator_type __x)`  
*constructor presetting the position*
- `child_data_iterator (const _Self &__x)`  
*copy constructor*



- `_Self & operator= (const iterator_type &it)`  
*assignment operator for setting the position*
  - `iterator_type base () const`  
*return the 'unwrapped' iterator*
  - `iterator_type base () const`  
*return the 'unwrapped' iterator*
  - `reference operator* () const`  
*dereference to the `data_hook`.*
  - `reference operator* () const`  
*dereference to the `data_hook`.*
- 
- `bool operator== (const _Self &__x) const`  
*standard comparison operator*
  - `bool operator!= (const _Self &__x) const`  
*standard comparison operator*
- 
- `bool operator== (const _Self &__x) const`  
*standard comparison operator*
  - `bool operator!= (const _Self &__x) const`  
*standard comparison operator*
- 
- `_Self & operator++ ()`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
  - `_Self & operator++ (int)`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
  - `_Self & operator-- ()`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
  - `_Self & operator-- (int)`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
- 
- `_Self & operator++ ()`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
  - `_Self & operator++ (int)`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
  - `_Self & operator-- ()`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*
  - `_Self & operator-- (int)`  
*standard in(de)crement operator*

- `_Self operator+` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  - `_Self & operator+=` (difference\_type \_\_n)  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  - `_Self operator-` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  - `_Self & operator-=` (difference\_type \_\_n)  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  - `reference operator[]` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
- 
- `_Self operator+` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  - `_Self & operator+=` (difference\_type \_\_n)  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  - `_Self operator-` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  - `_Self & operator-=` (difference\_type \_\_n)  
*additional operator for random access iterators*
  - `reference operator[]` (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*additional operator for random access iterators*

### Protected Attributes

- `_Tree::children_iterator` `current`  
*that's where we are*

#### 9.33.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tree>class child_data_iterator<_Tree >
```

This class defines an iterator for iterating through all data hooks of a node's children.

Definition at line 156 of file `vgtl_lalgo.h`.

#### 9.33.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**9.33.2.1** `typedef value_type* __Child_data_iterator<_Tree::children_iterator, _Tree::node_type>::pointer` [*inherited*]

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 64 of file `vgtl_lalgo.h`.

**9.33.2.2** `typedef value_type* __Child_data_iterator< _Tree::children_iterator , _Tree::node_type >::pointer [inherited]`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 64 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**9.33.2.3** `typedef value_type& __Child_data_iterator< _Tree::children_iterator , _Tree::node_type >::reference [inherited]`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 65 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**9.33.2.4** `typedef value_type& __Child_data_iterator< _Tree::children_iterator , _Tree::node_type >::reference [inherited]`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 65 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**9.33.2.5** `typedef ctree_data_hook __Child_data_iterator< _Tree::children_iterator , _Tree::node_type >::value_type [inherited]`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 63 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

**9.33.2.6** `typedef ctree_data_hook __Child_data_iterator< _Tree::children_iterator , _Tree::node_type >::value_type [inherited]`

standard iterator definitions

Definition at line 63 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

### 9.33.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**9.33.3.1** `template<class _Tree> child_data_iterator< _Tree >::child_data_iterator ( const _Self & __x ) [inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 174 of file `vgtl_algo.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [vgtl\\_algo.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_algo.h](#)

## 9.34 dag Class Reference

unlabeled directed acyclic graph (DAG)

```
#include <vgtl_dag.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `dag`:



Collaboration diagram for dag:



## Public Types

- typedef `_Base::walker` `walker`
- typedef `_Base::const_walker` `const_walker`
- typedef `_Base::children_iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::parents_iterator` `parents_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::children_const_iterator` `children_const_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::parents_const_iterator` `parents_const_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::erased_part` `erased_part`

## Public Member Functions

- `dag` (const `allocator_type` &\_\_a=allocator\_type())
- `dag` (const `_Self` &\_\_dag)
- `dag` (const `_Base` &\_\_dag)
- `dag` (const `erased_part` &\_\_ep)
- bool `check_acyclicity` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child)
- `_Self` & `operator=` (const `_RV_DG` &\_\_rl)
- `_Self` & `operator=` (const `erased_part` &\_\_ep)
- void `clear` ()
- `walker` `between` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `children_iterator` &\_\_cit, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_pit, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `between` (const `__SequenceCtr1`< `walker`, `_Allocator1` > &\_\_parents, const `__SequenceCtr2`< `walker`, `_Allocator2` > &\_\_children, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `between` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `children_iterator` &\_\_cit, const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_children, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `between` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_parents, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_pit, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `split` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `children_iterator` &\_\_ch\_it, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_pa\_it, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `split` (const `__SequenceCtr1`< `walker`, `_Allocator1` > &\_\_parents, const `__SequenceCtr2`< `walker`, `_Allocator2` > &\_\_children, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `split` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `children_iterator` &\_\_ch\_it, const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_children, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `split` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_parents, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_pr\_it, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `between_back` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `between_back` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_children, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `between_back` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_parents, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `split_back` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `split_back` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_children, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker` `split_back` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_parents, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)

- [walker\\_between\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker\\_between\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker\\_between\\_front](#) (const [\\_\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker\\_split\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker\\_split\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker\\_split\\_front](#) (const [\\_\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- void [insert\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pa\_it)
- void [insert\\_back\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [insert\\_front\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [add\\_edge](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pa\_it)
- void [add\\_edge\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [add\\_edge\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)

### 9.34.1 Detailed Description

This class constructs an unlabeled directed acyclic graph (DAG). By default, the children and the parents are collected in an STL vector, but the container can be replaced by any other sequential container.

### 9.34.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 9.34.2.1 typedef [\\_Base::children\\_const\\_iterator](#) [dag::children\\_const\\_iterator](#)

the children const iterator

Reimplemented from [dgraph](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_SequenceCtr](#), [\\_PtrAlloc](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >.

Definition at line 2673 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

#### 9.34.2.2 typedef [\\_Base::children\\_iterator](#) [dag::children\\_iterator](#)

the children iterator

Reimplemented from [dgraph](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_SequenceCtr](#), [\\_PtrAlloc](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >.

Definition at line 2669 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

#### 9.34.2.3 typedef [\\_Base::const\\_walker](#) [dag::const\\_walker](#)

the const walker

Reimplemented from [dgraph](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_SequenceCtr](#), [\\_PtrAlloc](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >.

Definition at line 2667 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

#### 9.34.2.4 typedef [\\_Base::erased\\_part](#) [dag::erased\\_part](#)

the erased part constructed in erasing subgraphs

Reimplemented from [dgraph](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_SequenceCtr](#), [\\_PtrAlloc](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >.

Definition at line 2678 of file [vgtl\\_dag.h](#).

**9.34.2.5 typedef \_Base::parents\_const\_iterator dag::parents\_const\_iterator**

the parents const iterator

Reimplemented from [dgraph< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 2675 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.2.6 typedef \_Base::parents\_iterator dag::parents\_iterator**

the parents iterator

Reimplemented from [dgraph< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 2671 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.2.7 typedef \_Base::walker dag::walker**

the walker

Reimplemented from [dgraph< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 2665 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****9.34.3.1 dag::dag ( const allocator\_type & \_\_a = allocator\_type() ) [inline, explicit]**

standard constructor

Definition at line 2682 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.3.2 dag::dag ( const \_Self & \_\_dag ) [inline]**

copy constructor

Definition at line 2685 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.3.3 dag::dag ( const \_Base & \_\_dag ) [inline]**

construct dag from directed graph

Definition at line 2691 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.3.4 dag::dag ( const erased\_part & \_\_ep ) [inline]**

construct dag from erased part

Definition at line 2699 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4 Member Function Documentation****9.34.4.1 void dgraph::add\_edge ( const walker & \_\_parent, const children\_iterator & \_\_ch\_it, const walker & \_\_child, const parents\_iterator & \_\_pa\_it ) [inline, inherited]**

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at specific positions `__ch_it` and `__pa_it`.

Definition at line 2389 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4.2** `void dgraph::add_edge_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at the end of the children and parents containers.

Definition at line 2399 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4.3** `void dgraph::add_edge_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at the beginning of the children and parents containers.

Definition at line 2409 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4.4** `walker dgraph::between ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __cit, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pit, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between a parent node and a child node but the previous bonds between the two are not broken, the node is always new with data `__x`.

Definition at line 2177 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4.5** `walker dgraph::between ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, Allocator2 > & __children, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between many parents and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2279 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4.6** `walker dgraph::between ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __cit, const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __children, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2425 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4.7** `walker dgraph::between ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pit, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2525 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4.8** `walker dgraph::between_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

insert the node as the last child between parent and child, without breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2212 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.34.4.9** `walker dgraph::between_back ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __children, const __Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put last.

Definition at line 2480 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.10** `walker dgraph::between_back ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const __Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put last.

Definition at line 2579 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.11** `walker dgraph::between_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const __Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

Here the inserted node is the first child of its parent and first parent of its child. Insert the node without breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2243 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.12** `walker dgraph::between_front ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __children, const __Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put first.

Definition at line 2510 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.13** `walker dgraph::between_front ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const __Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put first.

Definition at line 2607 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.14** `bool dag::check_acyclicity ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline]`

This method checks, whether the dag is indeed acyclic. This is NYI!

Definition at line 2722 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.15** `void dgraph::clear ( ) [inline, inherited]`

empty the graph

Definition at line 2170 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.16** `void dgraph::insert_back_subgraph ( __Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline, inherited]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at the end of the children resp. parents lists.

Definition at line 2348 of file vgtl\_dag.h.



**9.34.4.17** `void dgraph::insert_front_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline, inherited]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at the front of the children resp. parents lists.

Definition at line 2361 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.18** `void dgraph::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it ) [inline, inherited]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at specific positions `__ch_it` and `__pa_it`.

Definition at line 2337 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.19** `_Self& dgraph::operator= ( const _RV_DG & __r ) [inline]`

assignment from part of an erased part

Definition at line 2738 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.20** `_Self& dgraph::operator= ( const erased_part & __ep ) [inline]`

assignment from erased part

Definition at line 2746 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.21** `walker dgraph::split ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it, const _Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between a parent node and a child node and the previous bonds between them are broken, the node is always new with data `__x`.

Definition at line 2190 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.22** `walker dgraph::split ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2311 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.23** `walker dgraph::split ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2438 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.24** `walker dgraph::split ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pr_it, const _Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2538 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.25** `walker dgraph::split_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x )`  
`[inline, inherited]`

insert the node as the last child between parent and child, with breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2225 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.26** `walker dgraph::split_back ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator`  
`> & __children, const _Tp & __x )` `[inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put last.

Definition at line 2465 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.27** `walker dgraph::split_back ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const`  
`walker & __child, const _Tp & __x )` `[inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put last.

Definition at line 2565 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.28** `walker dgraph::split_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x )`  
`[inline, inherited]`

Here the inserted node is the first child of its parent and first parent of its child. Insert the node and break old bonds.

Definition at line 2256 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.29** `walker dgraph::split_front ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator`  
`> & __children, const _Tp & __x )` `[inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put first.

Definition at line 2495 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.34.4.30** `walker dgraph::split_front ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const`  
`walker & __child, const _Tp & __x )` `[inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put first.

Definition at line 2593 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

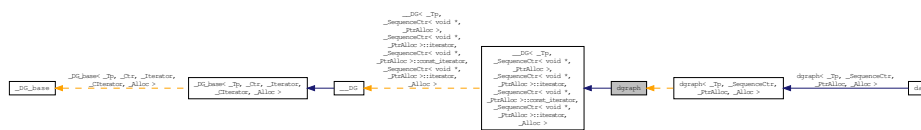
- [vgtl\\_dag.h](#)

## 9.35 dgraph Class Reference

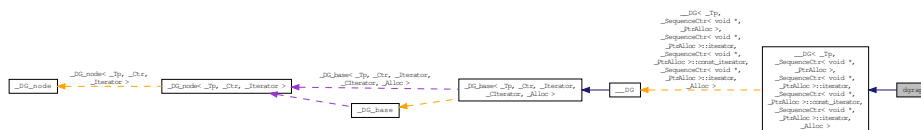
unlabeled directed graph

```
#include <vgtl_dag.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for dgraph:



Collaboration diagram for dgraph:



## Public Types

- typedef [\\_Base::walker](#) walker
  - typedef [\\_Base::const\\_walker](#) const\_walker
  - typedef [\\_Base::children\\_iterator](#) children\_iterator
  - typedef [\\_Base::parents\\_iterator](#) parents\_iterator
  - typedef [\\_Base::parents\\_const\\_iterator](#) parents\_const\_iterator
  - typedef [\\_Base::children\\_const\\_iterator](#) children\_const\_iterator
  - typedef [\\_DG\\_iterator](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_Tp &](#), [\\_Tp \\*](#), [container\\_type](#), [children\\_iterator](#), [children\\_const\\_iterator](#) > iterator
  - typedef [\\_DG\\_iterator](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [const\\_Tp &](#), [const\\_Tp \\*](#), [container\\_type](#), [children\\_iterator](#), [children\\_const\\_iterator](#) > const\_iterator
  - typedef std::reverse\_iterator < [const\\_iterator](#) > [const\\_reverse\\_iterator](#)
  - typedef std::reverse\_iterator < [iterator](#) > [reverse\\_iterator](#)
  - typedef std::pair< [walker](#), [walker](#) > edge
  - typedef std::pair< [edge](#), bool > [enhanced\\_edge](#)
- 
- typedef [\\_Tp](#) [value\\_type](#)
  - typedef [\\_Node](#) [node\\_type](#)
  - typedef [value\\_type](#) \* [pointer](#)
  - typedef [const\\_value\\_type](#) \* [const\\_pointer](#)
  - typedef [value\\_type](#) & [reference](#)
  - typedef [const\\_value\\_type](#) & [const\\_reference](#)
  - typedef [size\\_t](#) [size\\_type](#)
  - typedef [ptrdiff\\_t](#) [difference\\_type](#)

## Public Member Functions

- [dgraph](#) (const [allocator\\_type](#) &\_\_a=allocator\_type())
- [dgraph](#) (const [\\_Self](#) &\_\_dg)
- [dgraph](#) (const [erased\\_part](#) &\_\_ep, const [allocator\\_type](#) &\_\_a=allocator\_type())
- void [clear](#) ()

- [walker between](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_cit, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pit, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker split](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pa\_it, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker between\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker split\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker between\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- [walker split\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr1](#), template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr2](#), class [\\_Allocator1](#) , class [\\_Allocator2](#) >  
[walker between](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr1](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator1](#) > &\_\_parents, const [\\_SequenceCtr2](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator2](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr1](#), template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr2](#), class [\\_Allocator1](#) , class [\\_Allocator2](#) >  
[walker split](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr1](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator1](#) > &\_\_parents, const [\\_SequenceCtr2](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator2](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- void [insert\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pa\_it)
- void [insert\\_back\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [insert\\_front\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [add\\_edge](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pa\_it)
- void [add\\_edge\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [add\\_edge\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_cit, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pit, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pr\_it, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split\\_back](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)

- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker between_back (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const __Tp &__x)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker split_front (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const __Tp &__x)`
- `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker between_front (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const __Tp &__x)`
- `_Self & operator= (const _RV_DG &_rl)`
- `_Self & operator= (const erased_part &_ep)`
- `allocator_type get_allocator () const`
- `walker ground ()`
- `const_walker ground () const`
- `walker sky ()`
- `const_walker sky () const`
- `children_iterator root_begin ()`
- `children_const_iterator root_begin () const`
- `children_iterator root_end ()`
- `children_const_iterator root_end () const`
- `parents_iterator leaf_begin ()`
- `parents_const_iterator leaf_begin () const`
- `parents_iterator leaf_end ()`
- `parents_const_iterator leaf_end () const`
- `bool empty () const`
- `size_type size () const`
- `size_type max_size () const`
- `void swap (_Self &__x)`
- `walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__n, const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__node, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__node, const walker &__parent, const container_insert_arg &__pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children)`
- `walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__node, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const __Tp &__x, const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const __Tp &__x, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const __Tp &__x, const walker &__parent, const container_insert_arg &__pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const walker &__parent, const container_insert_arg &__pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const __Tp &__x, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`

- void `insert_subgraph` (`_Self` &\_\_subgraph, const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_Itc, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_Itp)
- void `insert_subgraph` (`_Self` &\_\_subgraph, const `__SequenceCtr1`< `walker`, `_Allocator1` > &\_\_parents, const `__SequenceCtr2`< `walker`, `_Allocator2` > &\_\_children)
- void `add_edge` (const `edge` &\_\_edge, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_Itc, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_Itp)
- void `add_edge` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_Itc, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_Itp)
- void `replace_edge_to_child` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child\_old, const `walker` &\_\_child\_new)
- void `replace_edge_to_parent` (const `walker` &\_\_parent\_old, const `walker` &\_\_parent\_new, const `walker` &\_\_child)
- void `remove_edge` (const `edge` &\_\_edge)
- void `remove_edge` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child)
- void `remove_edge_and_deattach` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child)
- void `sort_child_edges` (`walker` \_\_position, `children_iterator` first, `children_iterator` last, `Compare` comp)
- void `sort_child_edges` (`walker` \_\_position, `Compare` comp)
- void `sort_parent_edges` (`walker` \_\_position, `parents_iterator` first, `parents_iterator` last, `Compare` comp)
- void `sort_parent_edges` (`walker` \_\_position, `Compare` comp)
- `walker insert_node` (`_Node` \*\_node, const `walker` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- `walker insert_node` (const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `walker` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- `walker insert_node` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- `walker insert_node_before` (`_Node` \*\_node, const `walker` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- void `insert_node_before` (const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `walker` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- void `insert_node_before` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `container_insert_arg` &\_\_It)
- void `merge` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `walker` &\_\_second, bool `merge_parent_edges`=true, bool `merge_child_edges`=true)
- void `erase` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- void `partial_erase_to_parent` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `walker` &\_\_parent, unsigned int `idx`)
- void `clear_erased_part` (`erased_part` &\_\_ep)
- `erased_part erase_maximal_subgraph` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- `erased_part erase_maximal_subgraph` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_positions)
- `erased_part erase_minimal_subgraph` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- `erased_part erase_minimal_subgraph` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_positions)
- `erased_part erase_maximal_pregraph` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- `erased_part erase_maximal_pregraph` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_positions)
- `erased_part erase_minimal_pregraph` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- `erased_part erase_minimal_pregraph` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_positions)
- bool `erase_child` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- bool `erase_parent` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_It)
- void `copy_maximal_subgraph` (const `walker` &\_\_x, const `walker` &\_\_par, const `walker` &\_\_bo, const `walker` &\_\_bn)

### Protected Types

- typedef `_Base::erased_part` `erased_part`

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_create_node (const _Tp &__x)`
- `_Node * _C_create_node ()`
- `void _C_destroy_node (_Node * __p)`

#### 9.35.1 Detailed Description

This class constructs an unlabeled directed graph. By default, the children and the parents are collected in an STL vector, but the container can be replaced by any other sequential container.

#### 9.35.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.35.2.1 typedef `_Base::children_const_iterator` `dgraph::children_const_iterator`

the children const iterator

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Reimplemented in `dag`.

Definition at line 2150 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

##### 9.35.2.2 typedef `_Base::children_iterator` `dgraph::children_iterator`

the children iterator

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Reimplemented in `dag`.

Definition at line 2144 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

##### 9.35.2.3 typedef `_DG_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type, children_iterator,children_const_iterator> __DG::const_iterator` `[inherited]`

the const iterator

Definition at line 600 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

##### 9.35.2.4 typedef `const value_type* __DG::const_pointer` `[inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 583 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

##### 9.35.2.5 typedef `const value_type& __DG::const_reference` `[inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 585 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.35.2.6 `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __DG::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Definition at line 604 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.35.2.7 `typedef _Base::const_walker dgraph::const_walker`

the const walker

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Reimplemented in `dag`.

Definition at line 2142 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.35.2.8 `typedef ptrdiff_t __DG::difference_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 587 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.35.2.9 `typedef std::pair<walker,walker> __DG::edge` [inherited]

an edge of the graph (parent, child)

Definition at line 626 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.35.2.10 `typedef std::pair<edge,bool> __DG::enhanced_edge` [inherited]

an edge with additional information about erased ground/sky edges

Definition at line 628 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.35.2.11 `typedef _Base::erased_part dgraph::erased_part` [protected]

an erased subgraph which is not yet a new directed graph

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Reimplemented in `dag`.

Definition at line 2136 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.35.2.12 `typedef _DG_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,children_const_iterator> __DG::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Definition at line 597 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

### 9.35.2.13 `typedef _Node __DG::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 581 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.



**9.35.2.14** `typedef _Base::parents_const_iterator dgraph::parents_const_iterator`

the parents const iterator

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Reimplemented in `dag`.

Definition at line 2148 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.2.15** `typedef _Base::parents_iterator dgraph::parents_iterator`

the parents iterator

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Reimplemented in `dag`.

Definition at line 2146 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.2.16** `typedef value_type* __DG::pointer` `[inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 582 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.2.17** `typedef value_type& __DG::reference` `[inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 584 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.2.18** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __DG::reverse_iterator` `[inherited]`

the reverse iterator

Definition at line 606 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.2.19** `typedef size_t __DG::size_type` `[inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 586 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.2.20** `typedef _Tp __DG::value_type` `[inherited]`

standard typedef

Definition at line 580 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.2.21** `typedef _Base::walker dgraph::walker`

the walker

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Reimplemented in `dag`.

Definition at line 2140 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

### 9.35.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**9.35.3.1** `dgraph::dgraph ( const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline, explicit]`

standard constructor

Definition at line 2154 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.3.2** `dgraph::dgraph ( const _Self & __dg ) [inline]`

copy constructor

Definition at line 2157 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.3.3** `dgraph::dgraph ( const erased_part & __ep, const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() ) [inline]`

constructor from an erased\_part

Definition at line 2160 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

### 9.35.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.35.4.1** `_Node* __DG::C_create_node ( const Tp & __x ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

construct a new tree node containing data \_\_x

Definition at line 645 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.2** `_Node* __DG::C_create_node ( ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

construct a new tree node containing default data

Definition at line 659 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.3** `void __DG::C_destroy_node ( _Node* __p ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

construct a new tree node containing default data

Definition at line 673 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.4** `void __DG::add_edge ( const edge & __edge, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline, inherited]`

add one edge between two nodes at the positions described by \_\_lrc and \_\_ltp.

Definition at line 1070 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.5** `void __DG::add_edge ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline, inherited]`

add an edge between \_\_parent and \_\_child at positions \_\_lrc and \_\_ltp, respectively

Definition at line 1079 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.6** `void dgraph::add_edge ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it ) [inline]`

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at specific positions `__ch_it` and `__pa_it`.

Definition at line 2389 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.7** `void dgraph::add_edge_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline]`

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at the end of the children and parents containers.

Definition at line 2399 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.8** `void dgraph::add_edge_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline]`

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at the beginning of the children and parents containers.

Definition at line 2409 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.9** `walker dgraph::between ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __cit, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pit, const Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between a parent node and a child node but the previous bonds between the two are not broken, the node is always new with data `__x`.

Definition at line 2177 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.10** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1 , class _Allocator2> walker dgraph::between ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children, const Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2279 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.11** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::between ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __cit, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2425 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.12** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::between ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pit, const Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2525 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.13** `walker dgraph::between_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const Tp & __x ) [inline]`

insert the node as the last child between parent and child, without breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2212 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.14** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class _SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::between_back ( const walker & __parent, const _SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put last.

Definition at line 2480 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.15** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class _SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::between_back ( const _SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put last.

Definition at line 2579 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.16** `walker dgraph::between_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

Here the inserted node is the first child of its parent and first parent of its child. Insert the node without breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2243 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.17** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class _SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::between_front ( const walker & __parent, const _SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put first.

Definition at line 2510 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.18** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class _SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::between_front ( const _SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put first.

Definition at line 2607 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.19** `void dgraph::clear ( ) [inline]`

empty the graph

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2170 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.20** `void __DG::clear_erased_part ( erased_part & _ep ) [inline, inherited]`

clear all nodes in an erased part

Definition at line 1751 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.21** `void __DG::copy_maximal_subgraph ( const walker & __x, const walker & __par, const walker & __bo, const walker & __bn )` [inline, inherited]

This function returns a copy of the maximal subgraph between the nodes `__xn` and `__bo`. Here `__bo` is connected to the new node `__bn`. `__par` is the new parent of the copied subgraph.

Definition at line 1956 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.22** `bool __DG::empty ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

returns `true` if the DG is empty

Definition at line 767 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.23** `void __DG::erase ( const walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase a node from the DG except the sky and ground

Definition at line 1400 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.24** `bool __DG::erase_child ( const walker & __position, const children_iterator & __lt )`  
[inline, inherited]

Erase a child of `__position`. This works if and only if the child has only one child and no other parents.

Definition at line 1904 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.25** `erased_part __DG::erase_maximal_pregraph ( const walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

here every child is removed till the sky node. included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from `__position` by walking upwards.

Definition at line 1834 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.26** `erased_part __DG::erase_maximal_pregraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __positions )` [inline, inherited]

here every child is removed till the sky included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from any node from `__positions` by walking up.

Definition at line 1868 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.27** `erased_part __DG::erase_maximal_subgraph ( const walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

here every child is removed till the last base node, included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from `__position` by walking down.

Definition at line 1763 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.28** `erased_part __DG::erase_maximal_subgraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __positions ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from any node from `__positions` by walking down.

Definition at line 1797 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.29** `erased_part __DG::erase_minimal_pregraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the sky. included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other descendant than `__position`. I.e., when walking towards the sky, there is no way which bypasses `__position`.

Definition at line 1850 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.30** `erased_part __DG::erase_minimal_pregraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __positions ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the sky. included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than any node in `__positions`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses all nodes in `__positions`.

Definition at line 1888 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.31** `erased_part __DG::erase_minimal_subgraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than `__position`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses `__position`.

Definition at line 1779 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.32** `erased_part __DG::erase_minimal_subgraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __positions ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than any node in `__positions`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses all nodes in `__positions`.

Definition at line 1817 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.33** `bool __DG::erase_parent ( const walker & __position, const parents_iterator & __it ) [inline, inherited]`

Erase a parent of `__position`. This works if and only if the parent has only one parent and no other children.

Definition at line 1930 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.34** `allocator_type __DG::get_allocator ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

construct an allocator object

Definition at line 592 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.35** `walker __DG::ground ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return a walker to the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 687 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.36** `const_walker __DG::ground ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const walker to the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 697 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.37** `void dgraph::insert_back_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at the end of the children resp. parents lists.

Definition at line 2348 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.38** `void dgraph::insert_front_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at the front of the children resp. parents lists.

Definition at line 2361 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.39** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const _Tp & __x, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline, inherited]`

insert node with data `__x` into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 807 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.40** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline, inherited]`

insert node with default data into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 821 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.41** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const _Tp & __x, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 885 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.42** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with default data into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 900 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.43** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const _Tp & __x, const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 938 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.44** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 952 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.45** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const _Tp & __x, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 991 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.46** `walker __DG::insert_in_graph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with default data into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 1006 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.47** `walker __DG::insert_node ( _Node * __node, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert one node as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1261 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.48** `walker __DG::insert_node ( const _Tp & __x, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a new node with data `__x` as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1275 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.49** `walker __DG::insert_node ( const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a new node with default data as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1281 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.50** `walker __DG::insert_node_before ( _Node * __node, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node as parent of `__position`



Definition at line 1286 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.51** void `__DG::insert_node_before ( const Tp & __x, const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt )` [inline, inherited]

insert a new node with data `__x` as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1300 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.52** void `__DG::insert_node_before ( const walker & __position, const container_insert_arg & __lt )` [inline, inherited]

insert a new node with default data as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1305 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.53** walker `__DG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __n, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __ltc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [inline, inherited]

insert node `__n` into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__ltc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 791 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.54** walker `__DG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children )` [inline, inherited]

insert node `__n` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 854 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.55** walker `__DG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children )` [inline, inherited]

insert node `__n` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 913 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.56** walker `__DG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref )` [inline, inherited]

insert node `__n` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 966 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.57** void `__DG::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __ltc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [inline, inherited]

insert a subgraph into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__ltc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 832 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.58** `void __DG::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

in this method one DG is inserted into another DG between the parents `__parents` and the children `__children`.

Definition at line 1020 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.59** `void dgraph::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it ) [inline]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at specific positions `__ch_it` and `__pa_it`.

Definition at line 2337 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.60** `parents_iterator __DG::leaf_begin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return the first leaf of the directed graph

Definition at line 721 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.61** `parents_const_iterator __DG::leaf_begin ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return the first leaf of the directed graph

Definition at line 728 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.62** `parents_iterator __DG::leaf_end ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return beyond the last leaf of the directed graph

Definition at line 724 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.63** `parents_const_iterator __DG::leaf_end ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return beyond the last leaf of the directed graph

Definition at line 731 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.64** `size_type __DG::max_size ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

the maximum size of a DG is virtually unlimited

Definition at line 778 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.65** `void __DG::merge ( const walker & __position, const walker & __second, bool merge_parent_edges = true, bool merge_child_edges = true ) [inline, inherited]`

merge two nodes, call also the merge method for the node data

Definition at line 1311 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.66** `_Self& dgraph::operator=( const _RV_DG & __r ) [inline]`

assignment operator from a part of an erased part

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2616 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.67** `_Self& dgraph::operator= ( const erased_part & __ep )` [inline]

assignment operator from an erased part

Reimplemented from `__DG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2624 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.68** `void __DG::partial_erase_to_parent ( const walker & __position, const walker & __parent, unsigned int idx )` [inline, inherited]

split a node in two, the first connected to the `__parent`, the second connected to all other parents. Then erase the first node.

Definition at line 1461 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.69** `void __DG::remove_edge ( const edge & __edge )` [inline, inherited]

remove an edge with a particular parent and child

Definition at line 1197 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.70** `void __DG::remove_edge ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

just remove one edge between `__parent` and `__child`

Definition at line 1214 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.71** `void __DG::remove_edge_and_deattach ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

remove one edge and don't reconnect the node to sky/ground

Definition at line 1201 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.72** `void __DG::replace_edge_to_child ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child_old, const walker & __child_new )` [inline, inherited]

change the edge from `__parent` to `__child_old` to an edge from `__parent` to `__child_new`.

Definition at line 1125 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.73** `void __DG::replace_edge_to_parent ( const walker & __parent_old, const walker & __parent_new, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

change the edge from `__parent_old` to `__child` to an edge from `__parent_new` to `__child`.

Definition at line 1163 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.74** `children_iterator __DG::root_begin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the first root of the directed graph

Definition at line 707 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.75** `children_const_iterator __DG::root_begin( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return the first root of the directed graph

Definition at line 714 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.76** `children_iterator __DG::root_end( )` [inline, inherited]

return beyond the last root of the directed graph

Definition at line 710 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.77** `children_const_iterator __DG::root_end( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return beyond the last root of the directed graph

Definition at line 717 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.78** `size_type __DG::size( ) const` [inline, inherited]

returns the size of the DG (number of nodes)

Definition at line 771 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.79** `walker __DG::sky( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 692 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.80** `const_walker __DG::sky( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 702 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.81** `void __DG::sort_child_edges( walker __position, children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the child edges in the range [first,last) according to `comp`

Definition at line 1238 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.82** `void __DG::sort_child_edges( walker __position, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort all child edges according to `comp`

Definition at line 1250 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.83** `void __DG::sort_parent_edges( walker __position, parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the parent edges in the range [first,last) according to `comp`

Definition at line 1244 of file `vgtl_dag.h`.

**9.35.4.84** `void __DG::sort_parent_edges( walker __position, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort all parent edges according to `comp`

Definition at line 1256 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.85** `walker dgraph::split ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between a parent node and a child node and the previous bonds between them are broken, the node is always new with data `__x`.

Definition at line 2190 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.86** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1 , class _Allocator2 > walker dgraph::split ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2311 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.87** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::split ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2438 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.88** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::split ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pr_it, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2538 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.89** `walker dgraph::split_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

insert the node as the last child between parent and child, with breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2225 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.90** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::split_back ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put last.

Definition at line 2465 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.91** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::split_back ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put last.

Definition at line 2565 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.92** `walker dgraph::split_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

Here the inserted node is the first child of its parent and first parent of its child. Insert the node and break old bonds.

Definition at line 2256 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.93** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::split_front ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put first.

Definition at line 2495 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.94** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker dgraph::split_front ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put first.

Definition at line 2593 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

**9.35.4.95** `void __DG::swap ( _Self & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

swap two DGs

Definition at line 781 of file vgtl\_dag.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_dag.h](#)

## 9.36 Idag Class Reference

labeled directed acyclic graph (LDAG)

```
#include <vgtl_ldag.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Idag:



Collaboration diagram for Idag:



## Public Types

- typedef `_Base::walker` `walker`
- typedef `_Base::const_walker` `const_walker`
- typedef `_Base::children_iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::parents_iterator` `parents_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::children_const_iterator` `children_const_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::parents_const_iterator` `parents_const_iterator`
- typedef `_Base::erased_part` `erased_part`

## Public Member Functions

- `Idag` (`const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- `Idag` (`const _Self &__ldag`)
- `Idag` (`const _Base &__ldag`)
- `Idag` (`const erased_part &__ep`)
- `bool check_acyclicity` (`const walker &__parent, const walker &__child`)
- `_Self & operator=` (`const _RV_LDG &__rl`)
- `_Self & operator=` (`const erased_part &__ep`)
- `void clear` (`()`)
- `walker between` (`const walker &__parent, const children_iterator &__cit, const walker &__child, const parents_iterator &__pit, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker between` (`const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker between` (`const walker &__parent, const children_iterator &__cit, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker between` (`const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const parents_iterator &__pit, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker split` (`const walker &__parent, const children_iterator &__ch_it, const walker &__child, const parents_iterator &__pa_it, const _Tp &__x`)
- `void split` (`const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker split` (`const walker &__parent, const children_iterator &__ch_it, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker split` (`const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const parents_iterator &__pr_it, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker between_back` (`const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker between_back` (`const walker &__parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker between_back` (`const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker split_back` (`const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker split_back` (`const walker &__parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker split_back` (`const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const _Tp &__x`)

- `walker between_front` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker between_front` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_children, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker between_front` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_parents, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker split_front` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker split_front` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_children, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `walker split_front` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_parents, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- void `insert_subgraph` (`_Self` &\_\_subgraph, const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `children_iterator` &\_\_ch\_it, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_pa\_it)
- void `insert_back_subgraph` (`_Self` &\_\_subgraph, const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child)
- void `insert_front_subgraph` (`_Self` &\_\_subgraph, const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child)
- void `add_edge` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `children_iterator` &\_\_ch\_it, const `walker` &\_\_child, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_pa\_it)
- void `add_edge_back` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child)
- void `add_edge_front` (const `walker` &\_\_parent, const `walker` &\_\_child)

### 9.36.1 Detailed Description

This class constructs a labeled directed acyclic graph (LDAG). By default, the children and the parents are collected in an STL vector, but the container can be replaced by any other sequential container.

### 9.36.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 9.36.2.1 `typedef _Base::children_const_iterator Idag::children_const_iterator`

the children const iterator

Reimplemented from `ldgraph`< `_Tp`, `__SequenceCtr`, `_PtrAlloc`, `_Alloc` >.

Definition at line 2772 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

#### 9.36.2.2 `typedef _Base::children_iterator Idag::children_iterator`

the children iterator

Reimplemented from `ldgraph`< `_Tp`, `__SequenceCtr`, `_PtrAlloc`, `_Alloc` >.

Definition at line 2768 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

#### 9.36.2.3 `typedef _Base::const_walker Idag::const_walker`

the const walker

Reimplemented from `ldgraph`< `_Tp`, `__SequenceCtr`, `_PtrAlloc`, `_Alloc` >.

Definition at line 2766 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

#### 9.36.2.4 `typedef _Base::erased_part Idag::erased_part`

the erased part constructed in erasing subgraphs

Reimplemented from `ldgraph`< `_Tp`, `__SequenceCtr`, `_PtrAlloc`, `_Alloc` >.

Definition at line 2777 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.



**9.36.2.5 typedef \_Base::parents\_const\_iterator Idag::parents\_const\_iterator**

the parents const iterator

Reimplemented from [ldgraph< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 2774 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.2.6 typedef \_Base::parents\_iterator Idag::parents\_iterator**

the parents iterator

Reimplemented from [ldgraph< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 2770 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.2.7 typedef \_Base::walker Idag::walker**

the walker

Reimplemented from [ldgraph< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr, \\_PtrAlloc, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 2764 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****9.36.3.1 Idag::Idag ( const allocator\_type & \_\_a = allocator\_type() ) [inline, explicit]**

standard constructor

Definition at line 2781 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.3.2 Idag::Idag ( const \_Self & \_\_ldag ) [inline]**

copy constructor

Definition at line 2784 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.3.3 Idag::Idag ( const \_Base & \_\_ldag ) [inline]**

construct `ldag` from directed graph

Definition at line 2790 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.3.4 Idag::Idag ( const erased\_part & \_\_ep ) [inline]**

construct `ldag` from erased part

Definition at line 2798 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4 Member Function Documentation****9.36.4.1 void Idgraph::add\_edge ( const walker & \_\_parent, const children\_iterator & \_\_ch\_it, const walker & \_\_child, const parents\_iterator & \_\_pa\_it ) [inline, inherited]**

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at specific positions `__ch_it` and `__pa_it`.

Definition at line 2488 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.2** `void Idgraph::add_edge_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at the end of the children and parents containers.

Definition at line 2498 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.3** `void Idgraph::add_edge_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at the beginning of the children and parents containers.

Definition at line 2508 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.4** `walker Idgraph::between ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __cit, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pit, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between a parent node and a child node but the previous bonds between the two are not broken, the node is always new with data `__x`.

Definition at line 2276 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.5** `walker Idgraph::between ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, Allocator2 > & __children, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between many parents and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2378 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.6** `walker Idgraph::between ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __cit, const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __children, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2524 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.7** `walker Idgraph::between ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pit, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2624 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.8** `walker Idgraph::between_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

insert the node as the last child between parent and child, without breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2311 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.9** `walker Idgraph::between_back ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __children, const __Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put last.

Definition at line 2579 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.10** `walker Idgraph::between_back ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const __Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put last.

Definition at line 2678 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.11** `walker Idgraph::between_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const __Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

Here the inserted node is the first child of its parent and first parent of its child. Insert the node without breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2342 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.12** `walker Idgraph::between_front ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __children, const __Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put first.

Definition at line 2609 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.13** `walker Idgraph::between_front ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, __Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const __Tp & __x )` [inline, inherited]

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put first.

Definition at line 2706 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.14** `bool Idag::check_acyclicity ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline]

This method checks, whether the Idag is indeed acyclic. This is NYI!

Definition at line 2822 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.15** `void Idgraph::clear ( )` [inline, inherited]

empty the graph

Definition at line 2269 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.16** `void Idgraph::insert_back_subgraph ( __Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at the end of the children resp. parents lists.

Definition at line 2447 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.36.4.17** `void Idgraph::insert_front_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline, inherited]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at the front of the children resp. parents lists.

Definition at line 2460 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.36.4.18** `void Idgraph::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it ) [inline, inherited]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at specific positions `__ch_it` and `__pa_it`.

Definition at line 2436 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.36.4.19** `_Self& Idgraph::operator= ( const _RV_LDG & __rl ) [inline]`

assignment from part of an erased part

Definition at line 2838 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.36.4.20** `_Self& Idgraph::operator= ( const erased_part & __ep ) [inline]`

assignment from erased part

Definition at line 2846 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.36.4.21** `walker Idgraph::split ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it, const _Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between a parent node and a child node and the previous bonds between them are broken, the node is always new with data `__x`.

Definition at line 2289 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.36.4.22** `void Idgraph::split ( const _SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const _SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2410 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.36.4.23** `walker Idgraph::split ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const _SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2537 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.36.4.24** `walker Idgraph::split ( const _SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pr_it, const _Tp & __x ) [inline, inherited]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2637 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.36.4.25** `walker Idgraph::split_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

insert the node as the last child between parent and child, with breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2324 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.36.4.26** `walker Idgraph::split_back ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put last.

Definition at line 2564 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.36.4.27** `walker Idgraph::split_back ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put last.

Definition at line 2664 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.36.4.28** `walker Idgraph::split_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

Here the inserted node is the first child of its parent and first parent of its child. Insert the node and break old bonds.

Definition at line 2355 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.36.4.29** `walker Idgraph::split_front ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put first.

Definition at line 2594 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.36.4.30** `walker Idgraph::split_front ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put first.

Definition at line 2692 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#)

## 9.37 Idgraph Class Reference

labeled directed graph

```
#include <vgtl_ldag.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Idgraph:



Collaboration diagram for Idgraph:



## Public Types

- typedef `_Base::walker` `walker`
  - typedef `_Base::const_walker` `const_walker`
  - typedef `_Base::children_iterator` `children_iterator`
  - typedef `_Base::parents_iterator` `parents_iterator`
  - typedef `_Base::parents_const_iterator` `parents_const_iterator`
  - typedef `_Base::children_const_iterator` `children_const_iterator`
  - typedef `_LDG_iterator<_Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator, _Te >` `iterator`
  - typedef `_LDG_iterator<_Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, children_const_iterator, _Te >` `const_iterator`
  - typedef `std::reverse_iterator < const_iterator >` `const_reverse_iterator`
  - typedef `std::reverse_iterator < iterator >` `reverse_iterator`
- 
- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
  - typedef `_Node` `node_type`
  - typedef `_Edge` `edge_type`
  - typedef `value_type *` `pointer`
  - typedef `const value_type *` `const_pointer`
  - typedef `value_type &` `reference`
  - typedef `const value_type &` `const_reference`
  - typedef `size_t` `size_type`
  - typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`

## Public Member Functions

- `Idgraph` (`const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- `Idgraph` (`const _Self &__dg`)
- `Idgraph` (`const erased_part &__ep, const allocator_type &__a=allocator_type()`)
- `void clear ()`
- `walker between` (`const walker &__parent, const children_iterator &__cit, const walker &__child, const parents_iterator &__pit, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker split` (`const walker &__parent, const children_iterator &__ch_it, const walker &__child, const parents_iterator &__pa_it, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker between_back` (`const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker split_back` (`const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const _Tp &__x`)
- `walker between_front` (`const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const _Tp &__x`)

- [walker split\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr1](#), template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr2](#), class [\\_Allocator1](#) , class [\\_Allocator2](#) >  
[walker between](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr1](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator1](#) > &\_\_parents, const [\\_SequenceCtr2](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator2](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr1](#), template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr2](#), class [\\_Allocator1](#) , class [\\_Allocator2](#) >  
void [split](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr1](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator1](#) > &\_\_parents, const [\\_SequenceCtr2](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator2](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- void [insert\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pa\_it)
- void [insert\\_back\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [insert\\_front\\_subgraph](#) ([\\_Self](#) &\_\_subgraph, const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [add\\_edge](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pa\_it)
- void [add\\_edge\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- void [add\\_edge\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [walker](#) &\_\_child)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_cit, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [children\\_iterator](#) &\_\_ch\_it, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between\\_back](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between\\_front](#) (const [walker](#) &\_\_parent, const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_children, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pit, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [parents\\_iterator](#) &\_\_pr\_it, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split\\_back](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between\\_back](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker split\\_front](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)
- template<template< class [\\_Tp](#), class [\\_AllocTp](#) > class [\\_SequenceCtr](#), class [\\_Allocator](#) >  
[walker between\\_front](#) (const [\\_SequenceCtr](#)< [walker](#), [\\_Allocator](#) > &\_\_parents, const [walker](#) &\_\_child, const [\\_Tp](#) &\_\_x)

- `_Self & operator= (const _RV_LDG &__rl)`
- `_Self & operator= (const erased_part &__ep)`
- `node_allocator_type get_node_allocator () const`
- `edge_allocator_type get_edge_allocator () const`
- `walker ground ()`
- `const_walker ground () const`
- `walker sky ()`
- `const_walker sky () const`
- `bool empty () const`
- `size_type size () const`
- `size_type max_size () const`
- `void swap (_Self &__x)`
- `walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__n, const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__node, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__node, const walker &__parent, const container_insert_arg &__pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children)`
- `walker insert_node_in_graph (_Node *__node, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const _Tp &__x, const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const _Tp &__x, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const _Tp &__x, const walker &__parent, const container_insert_arg &__pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const walker &__parent, const container_insert_arg &__pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__children)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const _Tp &__x, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `walker insert_in_graph (const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > &__parents, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__cref)`
- `void insert_subgraph (_Self &__subgraph, const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `void insert_subgraph (_Self &__subgraph, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > &__parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > &__children)`
- `void add_edge (const edge &__edge, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `void add_edge (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child, const container_insert_arg &__Itc, const container_insert_arg &__Itp)`
- `void replace_edge_to_child (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child_old, const walker &__child_new)`
- `void replace_edge_to_parent (const walker &__parent_old, const walker &__parent_new, const walker &__child)`
- `void remove_edge (const edge &__edge)`
- `void remove_edge (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child)`
- `void remove_edge_and_deattach (const walker &__parent, const walker &__child)`



- void `sort_child_edges` (`walker` \_\_position, `children_iterator` first, `children_iterator` last, Compare comp)
  - void `sort_child_edges` (`walker` \_\_position, Compare comp)
  - void `sort_parent_edges` (`walker` \_\_position, `parents_iterator` first, `parents_iterator` last, Compare comp)
  - void `sort_parent_edges` (`walker` \_\_position, Compare comp)
  - `walker insert_node` (`_Node` \*\_node, const `walker` &\_\_position, const container\_insert\_arg &\_\_It)
  - `walker insert_node` (const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `walker` &\_\_position, const container\_insert\_arg &\_\_It)
  - `walker insert_node` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const container\_insert\_arg &\_\_It)
  - `walker insert_node_before` (`_Node` \*\_node, const `walker` &\_\_position, const container\_insert\_arg &\_\_It)
  - void `insert_node_before` (const `_Tp` &\_\_x, const `walker` &\_\_position, const container\_insert\_arg &\_\_It)
  - void `insert_node_before` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const container\_insert\_arg &\_\_It)
  - void `merge` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `walker` &\_\_second, bool merge\_parent\_edges=true, bool merge\_child\_edges=true)
  - void `erase` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
  - void `partial_erase_to_parent` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `walker` &\_\_parent, unsigned int idx)
  - void `clear_erased_part` (`erased_part` &\_ep)
  - `erased_part erase_maximal_subgraph` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
  - `erased_part erase_maximal_subgraph` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_positions)
  - `erased_part erase_minimal_subgraph` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
  - `erased_part erase_minimal_subgraph` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_positions)
  - `erased_part erase_maximal_pregraph` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
  - `erased_part erase_maximal_pregraph` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_positions)
  - `erased_part erase_minimal_pregraph` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
  - `erased_part erase_minimal_pregraph` (const `__SequenceCtr`< `walker`, `_Allocator` > &\_\_positions)
  - bool `erase_child` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
  - bool `erase_parent` (const `walker` &\_\_position, const `parents_iterator` &\_\_It)
- 
- `out_iterator source_begin` ()
  - `out_iterator root_begin` ()
- 
- `out_const_iterator source_begin` () const
  - `out_iterator root_begin` ()
- 
- `out_iterator source_end` ()
  - `out_iterator root_end` ()
- 
- `out_const_iterator source_end` () const
  - `out_iterator root_end` ()
- 
- `in_iterator sink_begin` ()
  - `in_iterator leaf_begin` ()

- [in\\_const\\_iterator sink\\_begin \(\) const](#)
- [in\\_iterator leaf\\_begin \(\)](#)

- [in\\_iterator sink\\_end \(\)](#)
- [in\\_iterator leaf\\_end \(\)](#)

- [in\\_const\\_iterator sink\\_end \(\) const](#)
- [in\\_iterator leaf\\_end \(\)](#)

### Protected Types

- [typedef \\_Base::erased\\_part erased\\_part](#)

### Protected Member Functions

- [\\_Node \\* \\_C\\_create\\_node \(const \\_Tp &\\_\\_x\)](#)
- [\\_Node \\* \\_C\\_create\\_node \(\)](#)
- [\\_Edge \\* \\_C\\_create\\_edge \(const \\_Te &\\_\\_x\)](#)
- [\\_Edge \\* \\_C\\_create\\_edge \(\)](#)
- [\\_Edge \\* \\_C\\_create\\_edge \(const \\_Te &\\_\\_x, \\_Node \\*\\_\\_s, \\_Node \\*\\_\\_t\)](#)
- [\\_Edge \\* \\_C\\_create\\_edge \(\\_Node \\*\\_\\_s, \\_Node \\*\\_\\_t\)](#)

#### 9.37.1 Detailed Description

This class constructs a labeled directed graph. By default, the children and the parents are collected in an STL vector, but the container can be replaced by any other sequential container.

#### 9.37.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 9.37.2.1 [typedef \\_Base::children\\_const\\_iterator Idgraph::children\\_const\\_iterator](#)

the children const iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_LDG< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::const\\_iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_Alloc >](#).

Reimplemented in [ldag](#).

Definition at line 2249 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

##### 9.37.2.2 [typedef \\_Base::children\\_iterator Idgraph::children\\_iterator](#)

the children iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_LDG< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::const\\_iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_Alloc >](#).

Reimplemented in [ldag](#).

Definition at line 2243 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

**9.37.2.3** `typedef _LDG_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type, children_iterator,children_const_iterator,_Te> __LDG::const_iterator` [inherited]

the const iterator

Definition at line 651 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

**9.37.2.4** `typedef const value_type* __LDG::const_pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 630 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

**9.37.2.5** `typedef const value_type& __LDG::const_reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 632 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

**9.37.2.6** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __LDG::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Definition at line 655 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

**9.37.2.7** `typedef _Base::const_walker Idgraph::const_walker`

the const walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_LDG<\\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::const\\_iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_Alloc >](#).

Reimplemented in [ldag](#).

Definition at line 2241 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

**9.37.2.8** `typedef ptrdiff_t __LDG::difference_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 634 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

**9.37.2.9** `typedef _Edge __LDG::edge_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 628 of file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

**9.37.2.10** `typedef _Base::erased_part Idgraph::erased_part` [protected]

an edge of the graph (parent, child) an edge with additional information about erased ground/sky edges an erased subgraph which is not yet a new directed graph

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_LDG<\\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::const\\_iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_Alloc >](#).

Reimplemented in [ldag](#).

Definition at line 2235 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.2.11** `typedef _LDG_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,children_const_iterator,_Te> __LDG::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Definition at line 648 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.2.12** `typedef _Node __LDG::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 627 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.2.13** `typedef _Base::parents_const_iterator Idgraph::parents_const_iterator`

the parents const iterator

Reimplemented from `__LDG<_Tp,_SequenceCtr<void*,_PtrAlloc>,_SequenceCtr<void*,_PtrAlloc>::iterator,_SequenceCtr<void*,_PtrAlloc>::const_iterator,_SequenceCtr<void*,_PtrAlloc>::iterator,_Alloc>`.

Reimplemented in [ldag](#).

Definition at line 2247 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.2.14** `typedef _Base::parents_iterator Idgraph::parents_iterator`

the parents iterator

Reimplemented from `__LDG<_Tp,_SequenceCtr<void*,_PtrAlloc>,_SequenceCtr<void*,_PtrAlloc>::iterator,_SequenceCtr<void*,_PtrAlloc>::const_iterator,_SequenceCtr<void*,_PtrAlloc>::iterator,_Alloc>`.

Reimplemented in [ldag](#).

Definition at line 2245 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.2.15** `typedef value_type* __LDG::pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 629 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.2.16** `typedef value_type& __LDG::reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 631 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.2.17** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __LDG::reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the reverse iterator

Definition at line 657 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.2.18** `typedef size_t __LDG::size_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 633 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.2.19** `typedef _Tp __LDG::value_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Definition at line 626 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.2.20** `typedef _Base::walker Idgraph::walker`

the walker

Reimplemented from `__LDG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Reimplemented in `ldag`.

Definition at line 2239 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

### 9.37.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**9.37.3.1** `Idgraph::Idgraph ( const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() )` [inline, explicit]

standard constructor

Definition at line 2253 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.3.2** `Idgraph::Idgraph ( const _Self & __dg )` [inline]

copy constructor

Definition at line 2256 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.3.3** `Idgraph::Idgraph ( const erased_part & __ep, const allocator_type & __a = allocator_type() )` [inline]

constructor from an erased\_part

Definition at line 2259 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

### 9.37.4 Member Function Documentation

**9.37.4.1** `_Edge* __LDG::C.create_edge ( const _Te & __x )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new graph edge containing data `__x`

Definition at line 726 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.2** `_Edge* __LDG::C.create_edge ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new graph edge containing default data

Definition at line 738 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.3** `_Edge* __LDG::C_create_edge ( const _Te & __x, _Node* __s, _Node* __t )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new graph edge containing data `__x` with source `__s` and target `__t`.

Definition at line 751 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.4** `_Edge* __LDG::C_create_edge ( _Node* __s, _Node* __t )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new graph edge containing default data with source `__s` and target `__t`.

Definition at line 766 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.5** `_Node* __LDG::C_create_node ( const _Tp & __x )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new graph node containing data `__x`

Definition at line 698 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.6** `_Node* __LDG::C_create_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new graph node containing default data

Definition at line 712 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.7** `void __LDG::add_edge ( const edge & __edge, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [inline, inherited]

add one edge between two nodes at the positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 1191 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.8** `void __LDG::add_edge ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [inline, inherited]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at positions `__lrc` and `__ltp`, respectively

Definition at line 1200 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.9** `void Idgraph::add_edge ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it )` [inline]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at specific positions `__ch_it` and `__pa_it`.

Definition at line 2488 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.10** `void Idgraph::add_edge_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at the end of the children and parents containers.

Definition at line 2498 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.11** `void Idgraph::add_edge_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline]

add an edge between `__parent` and `__child` at the beginning of the children and parents containers.

Definition at line 2508 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.12** `walker Idgraph::between ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __cit, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pit, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between a parent node and a child node but the previous bonds between the two are not broken, the node is always new with data `__x`.

Definition at line 2276 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.37.4.13** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1, class _Allocator2 > walker Idgraph::between ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2378 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.37.4.14** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::between ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __cit, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2524 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.37.4.15** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::between ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pit, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new

Definition at line 2624 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.37.4.16** `walker Idgraph::between_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

insert the node as the last child between parent and child, without breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2311 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.37.4.17** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::between_back ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put last.

Definition at line 2579 of file `vgtl_idag.h`.

**9.37.4.18** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::between_back ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put last.

Definition at line 2678 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.19** `walker Idgraph::between_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

Here the inserted node is the first child of its parent and first parent of its child. Insert the node without breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2342 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.20** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::between_front ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put first.

Definition at line 2609 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.21** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::between_front ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child but the previous bonds are not broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put first.

Definition at line 2706 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.22** `void Idgraph::clear ( ) [inline]`

empty the graph

Reimplemented from `__LDG< _Tp, __SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, __SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, __SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, __SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2269 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.23** `void __LDG::clear_erased_part ( erased_part & ep ) [inline, inherited]`

clear all nodes in an erased part

Definition at line 1868 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.24** `bool __LDG::empty ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

returns true if the DG is empty

Definition at line 888 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.25** `void __LDG::erase ( const walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

erase a node from the DG except the sky and ground

Definition at line 1518 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.26** `bool __LDG::erase_child ( const walker & __position, const children_iterator & __it ) [inline, inherited]`

Erase a child of `__position`. This works if and only if the child has only one child and no other parents.



Definition at line 2020 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.27** `erased_part __LDG::erase_maximal_pregraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the sky node. included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from `__position` by walking upwards.

Definition at line 1950 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.28** `erased_part __LDG::erase_maximal_pregraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __positions ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the sky included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from any node from `__positions` by walking up.

Definition at line 1984 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.29** `erased_part __LDG::erase_maximal_subgraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from `__position` by walking down.

Definition at line 1879 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.30** `erased_part __LDG::erase_maximal_subgraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __positions ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the last base node, included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is maximal, i.e. all nodes are removed, which are reachable from any node from `__positions` by walking down.

Definition at line 1913 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.31** `erased_part __LDG::erase_minimal_pregraph ( const walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the sky. included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other descendant than `__position`. I.e., when walking towards the sky, there is no way which bypasses `__position`.

Definition at line 1966 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.32** `erased_part __LDG::erase_minimal_pregraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __positions ) [inline, inherited]`

here every child is removed till the sky. included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than any node in `__positions`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses all nodes in `__positions`.

Definition at line 2004 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.33** `erased_part __LDG::erase_minimal_subgraph ( const walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

here every child is removed till the last base node, included the node at `__position`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than `__position`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses `__position`.

Definition at line 1895 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.34** `erased_part __LDG::erase_minimal_subgraph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __positions )` [inline, inherited]

here every child is removed till the last base node, included all nodes from `__positions`. The removed subgraph is returned. The subgraph is minimal, i.e. only nodes are removed, which have no other ancestor than any node in `__positions`. I.e., when walking towards the ground, there is no way which bypasses all nodes in `__positions`.

Definition at line 1933 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.35** `bool __LDG::erase_parent ( const walker & __position, const parents_iterator & __it )` [inline, inherited]

Erase a parent of `__position`. This works if and only if the parent has only one parent and no other children.

Definition at line 2046 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.36** `edge_allocator_type __LDG::get_edge_allocator ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

construct an edge allocator object

Definition at line 643 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.37** `node_allocator_type __LDG::get_node_allocator ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

construct a node allocator object

Definition at line 639 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.38** `walker __LDG::ground ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 784 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.39** `const_walker __LDG::ground ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the virtual ground node.

Definition at line 794 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.40** `void Idgraph::insert_back_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline]

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at the end of the children resp. parents lists.

Definition at line 2447 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.41** `void Idgraph::insert_front_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child ) [inline]`

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at the front of the children resp. parents lists.

Definition at line 2460 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.42** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const _Tp & __x, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline, inherited]`

insert node with data `__n` into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 928 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.43** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __lrc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp ) [inline, inherited]`

insert node with default data into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__lrc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 942 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.44** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const _Tp & __x, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1006 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.45** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, Allocator2 > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with default data into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1021 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.46** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const _Tp & __x, const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1059 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.47** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __children ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1073 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.48** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const Tp & __x, const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container.insert_arg & __cref ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with data `__x` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.  
Definition at line 1112 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.49** `walker __LDG::insert_in_graph ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container.insert_arg & __cref ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node with default data into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 1127 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.50** `walker __LDG::insert_node ( _Node * __node, const walker & __position, const container.insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert one node as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1379 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.51** `walker __LDG::insert_node ( const Tp & __x, const walker & __position, const container.insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a new node with data `__x` as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1393 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.52** `walker __LDG::insert_node ( const walker & __position, const container.insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a new node with default data as child of `__position`

Definition at line 1399 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.53** `walker __LDG::insert_node_before ( _Node * __node, const walker & __position, const container.insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a node as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1404 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.54** `void __LDG::insert_node_before ( const Tp & __x, const walker & __position, const container.insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a new node with data `__x` as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1418 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.55** `void __LDG::insert_node_before ( const walker & __position, const container.insert_arg & __lt ) [inline, inherited]`

insert a new node with default data as parent of `__position`

Definition at line 1423 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.56** `walker __LDG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __n, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __ltc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [inline, inherited]

insert node `__n` into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__ltc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 912 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.57** `walker __LDG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children )` [inline, inherited]

insert node `__n` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 975 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.58** `walker __LDG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const walker & __parent, const container_insert_arg & __pref, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children )` [inline, inherited]

insert node `__n` into the graph between the parent `__parent` and all children from `__children`.

Definition at line 1034 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.59** `walker __LDG::insert_node_in_graph ( _Node * __node, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __cref )` [inline, inherited]

insert node `__n` into the graph between all parents from `__parents` and the child `__child`.

Definition at line 1087 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.60** `void __LDG::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const container_insert_arg & __ltc, const container_insert_arg & __ltp )` [inline, inherited]

insert a subgraph into the graph between `__parent` and `__child`, the edge at the specific positions described by `__ltc` and `__ltp`.

Definition at line 953 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.61** `void __LDG::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children )` [inline, inherited]

in this method one DG is inserted into another DG between the parents `__parents` and the children `__children`.

Definition at line 1141 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.62** `void Idgraph::insert_subgraph ( _Self & __subgraph, const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it )` [inline]

here a subgraph is inserted between a parent and a child, at specific positions `__ch_it` and `__pa_it`.

Definition at line 2436 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.63** `in_iterator __LDG::leaf_begin ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

return the first local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 833 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.64** `in_iterator __LDG::leaf_begin ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

return the first local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 846 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.65** `in_iterator __LDG::leaf_end ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

return beyond the last local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 839 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.66** `in_iterator __LDG::leaf_end ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

return beyond the last local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 852 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.67** `size_type __LDG::max_size ( ) const` `[inline, inherited]`

the maximum size of a DG is virtually unlimited

Definition at line 899 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.68** `void __LDG::merge ( const walker & __position, const walker & __second, bool  
merge_parent_edges = true, bool merge_child_edges = true )` `[inline, inherited]`

merge two nodes, call also the merge method for the node data

Definition at line 1429 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.69** `_Self& Idgraph::operator= ( const _RV_LDG & __r )` `[inline]`

assignment operator from a part of an erased part

Reimplemented from `__LDG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2715 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.70** `_Self& Idgraph::operator= ( const erased_part & __ep )` `[inline]`

assignment operator from an erased part

Reimplemented from `__LDG< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::const_iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2723 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.71** `void __LDG::partial_erase_to_parent ( const walker & __position, const walker & __parent, unsigned int idx )` [inline, inherited]

split a node in two, the first connected to the \_\_parent, the second connected to all other parents. Then erase the first node.

Definition at line 1578 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.72** `void __LDG::remove_edge ( const edge & __edge )` [inline, inherited]

remove an edge with a particular parent and child

Definition at line 1315 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.73** `void __LDG::remove_edge ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

just remove one edge between \_\_parent and \_\_child

Definition at line 1332 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.74** `void __LDG::remove_edge_and_deattach ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

remove one edge and don't reconnect the node to sky/ground

Definition at line 1319 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.75** `void __LDG::replace_edge_to_child ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child_old, const walker & __child_new )` [inline, inherited]

change the edge from \_\_parent to \_\_child\_old to an edge from \_\_parent to \_\_child\_new.

Definition at line 1243 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.76** `void __LDG::replace_edge_to_parent ( const walker & __parent_old, const walker & __parent_new, const walker & __child )` [inline, inherited]

change the edge from \_\_parent\_old to \_\_child to an edge from \_\_parent\_new to \_\_child.

Definition at line 1281 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.77** `out_iterator __LDG::root_begin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the first local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 807 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.78** `out_iterator __LDG::root_end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the first local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 820 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.79** `out_iterator __LDG::root_end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return beyond the last local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 813 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.80** `out_iterator __LDG::root_end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return beyond the last local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 826 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.81** `in_iterator __LDG::sink_begin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return the first local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 831 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.82** `in_const_iterator __LDG::sink_begin ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return the first local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 844 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.83** `in_iterator __LDG::sink_end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return beyond the last local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 837 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.84** `in_const_iterator __LDG::sink_end ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return beyond the last local sink of the directed graph

Definition at line 850 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.85** `size_type __LDG::size ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

returns the size of the DG (number of nodes)

Definition at line 892 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.86** `walker __LDG::sky ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 789 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.87** `const_walker __LDG::sky ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the virtual sky node.

Definition at line 799 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.88** `void __LDG::sort_child_edges ( walker __position, children_iterator first, children_iterator last, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort the child edges in the range [first,last) according to `comp`

Definition at line 1356 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

**9.37.4.89** `void __LDG::sort_child_edges ( walker __position, Compare comp )` [inline, inherited]

sort all child edges according to `comp`

Definition at line 1368 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.



**9.37.4.90** `void __LDG::sort_parent_edges ( walker __position, parents_iterator first, parents_iterator last, Compare comp ) [inline, inherited]`

sort the parent edges in the range [first,last) according to comp

Definition at line 1362 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.91** `void __LDG::sort_parent_edges ( walker __position, Compare comp ) [inline, inherited]`

sort all parent edges according to comp

Definition at line 1374 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.92** `out_iterator __LDG::source_begin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return the first local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 805 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.93** `out_const_iterator __LDG::source_begin ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return the first local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 818 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.94** `out_iterator __LDG::source_end ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return beyond the last local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 811 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.95** `out_const_iterator __LDG::source_end ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return beyond the last local source of the directed graph

Definition at line 824 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.96** `walker Idgraph::split ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pa_it, const Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between a parent node and a child node and the previous bonds between them are broken, the node is always new with data \_\_x.

Definition at line 2289 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.97** `template<template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr1, template< class __Tp, class __AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr2, class _Allocator1 , class _Allocator2 > void Idgraph::split ( const __SequenceCtr1< walker, _Allocator1 > & __parents, const __SequenceCtr2< walker, _Allocator2 > & __children, const Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2410 of file vgtl\_ldag.h.

**9.37.4.98** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::split ( const walker & __parent, const children_iterator & __ch_it, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2537 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.37.4.99** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::split ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const parents_iterator & __pr_it, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new.

Definition at line 2637 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.37.4.100** `walker Idgraph::split_back ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

insert the node as the last child between parent and child, with breaking old bonds.

Definition at line 2324 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.37.4.101** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::split_back ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put last.

Definition at line 2564 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.37.4.102** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::split_back ( const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __parents, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put last.

Definition at line 2664 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.37.4.103** `walker Idgraph::split_front ( const walker & __parent, const walker & __child, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

Here the inserted node is the first child of its parent and first parent of its child. Insert the node and break old bonds.

Definition at line 2355 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

**9.37.4.104** `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class __SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker Idgraph::split_front ( const walker & __parent, const __SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & __children, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between one parent and many children, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the parent the new child is put first.

Definition at line 2594 of file vgtl\_idag.h.

9.37.4.105 `template<template< class _Tp, class _AllocTp > class _SequenceCtr, class _Allocator > walker ldgraph::split_front ( const _SequenceCtr< walker, _Allocator > & _parents, const walker & _child, const _Tp & _x ) [inline]`

here a new node is inserted between many parents and one child, and the previous bonds are broken, the node is always new. At the child the new parent is put first.

Definition at line 2692 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

9.37.4.106 `void _LDG::swap ( _Self & _x ) [inline, inherited]`

swap two DGs

Definition at line 902 of file `vgtl_ldag.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

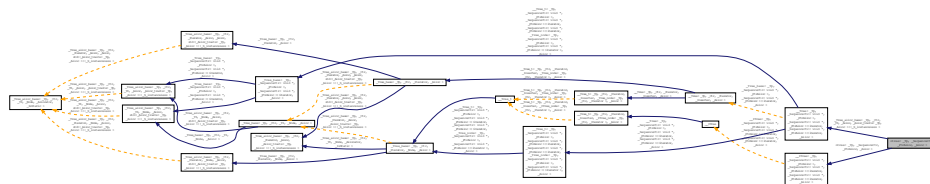
- [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#)

## 9.38 ntree< \_Tp, \_SequenceCtr, \_PtrAlloc, \_Alloc > Class Template Reference

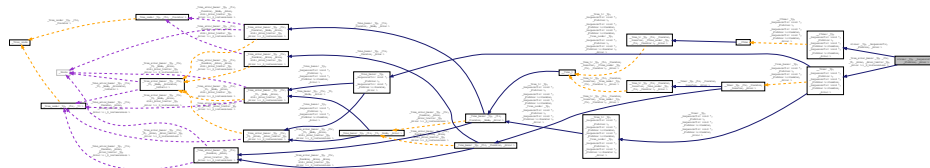
*n*-ary forest

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >`:



Collaboration diagram for `ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >`:



### Public Types

- `typedef _Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type > iterator`
- `typedef _Tree_iterator< _Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type > const_iterator`
- `typedef _Tree_walker< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, _Node > iterative_walker`
- `typedef _Tree_walker< _Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, _Node > const_iterative_walker`
- `typedef std::reverse_iterator < const_iterator > const_reverse_iterator`

- typedef std::reverse\_iterator < iterator > reverse\_iterator
- typedef \_Tp value\_type
- typedef \_Node node\_type
- typedef value\_type \* pointer
- typedef const value\_type \* const\_pointer
- typedef value\_type & reference
- typedef const value\_type & const\_reference
- typedef size\_t size\_type
- typedef ptrdiff\_t difference\_type
- typedef \_Tree\_iterator< \_Tp, \_Tp &, \_Tp \*, container\_type, container\_iterator > iterator
- typedef \_Tree\_iterator< \_Tp, const \_Tp &, const \_Tp \*, container\_type, container\_iterator > const\_iterator
- typedef reverse\_iterator < const\_iterator > const\_reverse\_iterator
- typedef reverse\_iterator < iterator > reverse\_iterator
- typedef \_Tree\_walker< \_Tp, \_Tp &, \_Tp \*, container\_type, container\_iterator > walker
- typedef \_Tree\_walker< \_Tp, const \_Tp &, const \_Tp \*, container\_type, container\_iterator > const\_walker
- typedef \_Iterator children\_iterator
- typedef \_TI children\_iterator
- typedef \_\_one\_iterator< void \* > parents\_iterator
- typedef \_\_one\_iterator< void \* > parents\_iterator

### Public Member Functions

- void insert (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, const \_Tp &\_\_x)
- void insert (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- void push\_child (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, const \_Tp &\_\_x)
- void push\_child (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- void push\_children (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, size\_type \_\_n, const \_Tp &\_\_x)
- void push\_children (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, size\_type \_\_n)
- void unshift\_child (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, const \_Tp &\_\_x)
- void unshift\_child (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- void unshift\_children (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, size\_type \_\_n, const \_Tp &\_\_x)
- void unshift\_children (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, size\_type \_\_n)
- void push\_subtree (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, \_Self &\_\_subtree)
- void unshift\_subtree (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, \_Self &\_\_subtree)
- bool pop\_child (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- bool shift\_child (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- \_Node \* pop\_subtree (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- \_Node \* shift\_subtree (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- \_Self & operator= (\_Node \* \_\_x)
- iterative\_walker root (walker\_type wt=cw\_pre\_post, bool front\_to\_back=true, bool depth\_first=true)
- const\_iterative\_walker root (walker\_type wt=cw\_pre\_post, bool front\_to\_back=true, bool depth\_first=true) const
- iterative\_walker through ()
- const\_iterative\_walker through () const
- iterative\_walker begin (walker\_type wt=cw\_pre\_post, bool front\_to\_back=true, bool depth\_first=true)
- const\_iterative\_walker begin (walker\_type wt=cw\_pre\_post, bool front\_to\_back=true, bool depth\_first=true) const
- iterative\_walker end (walker\_type wt=cw\_pre\_post, bool front\_to\_back=true, bool depth\_first=true)

- `const_iterative_walker end` (`walker_type` wt=cw\_pre\_post, bool front\_to\_back=true, bool depth\_first=true) const
- `reverse_iterator rbegin` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin` () const
- `reverse_iterator rend` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator rend` () const
- `size_type size` () const
- `reference getroot` ()
- `const_reference getroot` () const
- `size_type depth` (const `iterative_walker` &\_\_position)
- `allocator_type get_allocator` () const
- `walker root` (`children_iterator` \_\_it)
- `const_walker root` (`children_iterator` \_\_it) const
- `walker root` ()
- `const_walker root` () const
- `iterator begin` ()
- `const_iterator begin` () const
- `iterator end` ()
- `const_iterator end` () const
- `bool empty` () const
- `size_type max_size` () const
- `void swap` (\_Self &\_\_x)
- `void insert_child` (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, const \_Tp &\_\_x, const container\_insert\_arg &\_\_It)
- `void insert_child` (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, const container\_insert\_arg &\_\_It)
- `void insert_children` (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, `size_type` \_\_n, const \_Tp &\_\_x, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `void insert_subtree` (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, \_Self &\_\_subtree, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `void erase` (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- `_Node * erase_tree` (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position)
- `bool erase_child` (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `_Node * erase_subtree` (const \_\_walker\_base &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `size_type depth` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- `walker ground` ()
- `const_walker ground` () const
- `void clear_children` ()
- `void add_all_children` (\_Output\_Iterator fi, \_Node \*\_parent)
- `template<class _Output_Iterator >`  
`void add_all_children` (\_Output\_Iterator fi, \_Node \*\_parent)

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_create_node` (const \_Tp &\_\_x)
- `_Node * _C_create_node` ()
- `_Node * _C_get_node` ()
- `void _C_put_node` (\_Node \*\_\_p)
- `void _C_put_node` (\_Node \*\_\_p)
- `void _C_put_node` (\_Node \*\_\_p)
- `void _C_put_node` (\_Alloc \*\_\_p)

### Protected Attributes

- [\\_Node \\* \\_C\\_node](#)

### Friends

- `bool operator== __VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS (const __ITree &__x, const __ITree &__y)`

#### 9.38.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc
= __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)>class ntree<
_Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >
```

This class constructs an *n*-ary forest with data hooks. By default, the children are collected in a STL vector, but the container can be replaced by any other sequential container.

Definition at line 2322 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.38.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**9.38.2.1** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _TI _Tree_base<
_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::children_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1445 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.2.2** `typedef _Iterator __Tree_t::children_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented from [\\_Tree\\_base< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1563 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.2.3** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,_Node>
__ITree::const_iterative_walker` [inherited]

the const iterative walker

Definition at line 2065 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.2.4** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree<
_Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator ,
_SequencCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::const_iterator` [inherited]

the const iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1263 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.38.2.5** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __ITree::const_iterator` [inherited]

the const iterator

Definition at line 2060 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.2.6** `typedef const value_type* __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1251 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.2.7** `typedef const value_type& __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1253 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.2.8** `typedef reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1266 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.2.9** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __ITree::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Definition at line 2069 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.2.10** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_walker` [inherited]

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1278 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.2.11** `typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::difference_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1255 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.2.12** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, Tp&, Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, _Node>  
__ITree::iterative_walker [inherited]`

the iterative walker

Definition at line 2063 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.2.13** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp, Tp&, Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<  
_Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator ,  
_SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::iterator [inherited]`

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1262 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.2.14** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp, Tp&, Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_type>  
__ITree::iterator [inherited]`

the iterator

Definition at line 2058 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.2.15** `typedef _Node __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *,  
_PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::node_type  
[inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1249 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.2.16** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef  
__one_iterator<void *> _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::parents_iterator  
[inherited]`

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1447 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.2.17** `typedef __one_iterator<void *> __Tree_t::parents_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented from [\\_Tree\\_base< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1564 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.2.18** `typedef value_type* __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *,  
_PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::pointer  
[inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).



Definition at line 1250 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

```
9.38.2.19 typedef value_type& __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void
*, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::reference
[inherited]
```

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1252 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

```
9.38.2.20 typedef reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >,
_SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator,
_Alloc >::reverse_iterator [inherited]
```

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1267 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

```
9.38.2.21 typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __ITree::reverse_iterator [inherited]
```

the reverse iterator

Definition at line 2071 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

```
9.38.2.22 typedef size_t __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *,
_PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::size_type
[inherited]
```

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1254 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

```
9.38.2.23 typedef _Tp __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *,
_PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::value_type
[inherited]
```

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1248 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

```
9.38.2.24 typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, Tp&, Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree< _Tp,
_SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator,
_SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::walker [inherited]
```

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1277 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

### 9.38.3 Member Function Documentation

**9.38.3.1** `_Node* __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::C.create_node ( const _Tp & __x )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1295 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.38.3.2** `_Node* __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::C.create_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing default data

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1308 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.38.3.3** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C.get_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.4** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C.put_node ( _Node * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.5** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::C.put_node ( _Node * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.6** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C.put_node ( _Node * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.7** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Alloc, _Alloc.traits< _Tp, _Alloc >::S.instanceless, _IsStatic >::C.put_node ( _Alloc * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.8** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output.Iterator fi, _Node * __parent )` [inline, inherited]

add all children to the parent `__parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

Definition at line 1539 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.9** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> template<class _Output_Iterator > void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent ) [inherited]`

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

**9.38.3.10** `iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::begin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return an iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1964 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.11** `const_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::begin ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1973 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.12** `iterative_walker __Tree::begin ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) [inline, inherited]`

the walker to the first node of the complete walk

Definition at line 2122 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.13** `const_iterative_walker __Tree::begin ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const [inline, inherited]`

the const walker to the first node of the complete walk

Definition at line 2129 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.14** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator , _Node, _Alloc >::clear_children ( ) [inline, inherited]`

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.15** `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::depth ( const walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1526 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.3.16** `size_type __Tree::depth ( const iterative_walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

return the depth of this `__position` in the tree

Definition at line 2177 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.17** `bool __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::empty ( ) const`  
`[inline, inherited]`

is the tree empty?

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1392 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.38.3.18** `iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::end ( )`  
`[inline, inherited]`

return an iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1968 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.19** `const_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::end ( ) const`  
`[inline, inherited]`

return a const iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1977 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.20** `iterative_walker __Tree::end ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )`  
`[inline, inherited]`

the walker beyond the last node of the walk

Definition at line 2137 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.21** `const_iterative_walker __Tree::end ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const`  
`[inline, inherited]`

the const walker beyond the last node of the walk

Definition at line 2143 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.22** `void __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::erase ( const __walker_base & __position )`  
`[inline, inherited]`

erase the node at position `__position`.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1444 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.38.3.23** `bool __Tree_t::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )`  
`[inline, inherited]`

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Insertter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1770 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.24** `_Node* __Tree::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1790 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.25** `_Node* __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1471 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.38.3.26** `allocator_type __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::get_allocator ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1259 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.38.3.27** `reference __Tree::getroot ( )` [inline, inherited]

get a reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 2172 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.28** `const_reference __Tree::getroot ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

get a const reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 2174 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.29** `walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::ground ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1939 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.30** `const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::ground ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1943 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

```
9.38.3.31 template<class _Tp, template< class _Ty, class _AllocT > class _SequenceCtr =
std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = _VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc =
_VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc
>::insert ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]
```

Insert a node with data `__x` at position `__position`.

Definition at line 2336 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

```
9.38.3.32 template<class _Tp, template< class _Ty, class _AllocT > class _SequenceCtr =
std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = _VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc =
_VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc
>::insert ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]
```

Insert a node with default data at position `__position`.

Definition at line 2364 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

```
9.38.3.33 void __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc
>::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::insert_child ( const
__walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const container_insert_arg & __It ) [inline,
inherited]
```

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1409 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

```
9.38.3.34 void __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc
>::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::insert_child ( const
__walker_base & __position, const container_insert_arg & __It ) [inline, inherited]
```

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1415 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

```
9.38.3.35 void __Tree_t::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const _Tp &
__x, const children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]
```

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1682 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

```
9.38.3.36 void __Tree_t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree, const
children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]
```

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.37** `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::max_size ( ) const`  
`[inline, inherited]`

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1400 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.38.3.38** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> _Self& ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::operator=( _Node * __x ) [inline]`

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Definition at line 2491 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.39** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> bool ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::pop_child ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

erase the last (leaf) child of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Definition at line 2433 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.40** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> _Node* ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::pop_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the last child of the node, and return its top node.

Definition at line 2461 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.41** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::push_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the last position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2369 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.42** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::push_child ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the last position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2374 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.38.3.43** `template<class _Tp, template< class _Ty, class _AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::push_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

add \_\_n children below \_\_position with data \_\_x, after the last position in the \_\_position - node's children container

Definition at line 2379 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.44** `template<class _Tp, template< class _Ty, class _AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::push_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n ) [inline]`

add \_\_n children below \_\_position with default data, after the last position in the \_\_position - node's children container

Definition at line 2385 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.45** `template<class _Tp, template< class _Ty, class _AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::push_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree ) [inline]`

add a complete subtree \_\_subtree below position \_\_position and last children iterator position.

Definition at line 2413 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.46** `reverse_iterator __ITree::rbegin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return a reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 2151 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.47** `const_reverse_iterator __ITree::rbegin ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 2158 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.48** `reverse_iterator __ITree::rend ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return a reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 2154 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.49** `const_reverse_iterator __ITree::rend ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 2161 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.50** `walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it ) [inline, inherited]`

return a walker to a root node.



Definition at line 1947 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.51** `const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1952 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.52** `walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::root ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1957 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.53** `const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::root ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1960 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.54** `iterative_walker __Tree::root ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [inline, inherited]

return an iterative walker of type `wt` to the ground node

Definition at line 2099 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.55** `const_iterative_walker __Tree::root ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const iterative walker of type `wt` to the ground node

Definition at line 2106 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.56** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> bool ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::shift_child ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline]

erase the first (leaf) child of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Definition at line 2447 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.57** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> _Node* ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::shift_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline]

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the last child of the node, and return its top node.

Definition at line 2476 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.58** `size_type __ITree::size ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return the size of the tree (# of nodes)

Definition at line 2165 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.59** `void __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::swap ( _Self & __x )` [inline, inherited]

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1405 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.38.3.60** `iterative_walker __ITree::through ( )` [inline, inherited]

the walker beyond the complete walk

Definition at line 2113 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.61** `const_iterative_walker __ITree::through ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

the const walker beyond the complete walk

Definition at line 2117 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.62** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::unshift_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x )` [inline]

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the first position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2390 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.63** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::unshift_child ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline]

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the first position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2395 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.38.3.64** `template<class _Tp, template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr = std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::unshift_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const _Tp & __x )` [inline]

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the first position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2400 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

```
9.38.3.65 template<class _Tp , template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr =
std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc =
__VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc
>::unshift_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n ) [inline]
```

add `__n` children below `__position` with default data, after the first position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2406 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

```
9.38.3.66 template<class _Tp , template< class __Ty, class __AllocT > class _SequenceCtr =
std::vector, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc =
__VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Tp)> void ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc
>::unshift_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree ) [inline]
```

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and first children iterator position.

Definition at line 2423 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

### 9.38.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

```
9.38.4.1 bool operator==__VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS ( const __ITree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *,
_PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc
>::iterator, _Alloc > & __x, const __ITree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >,
_SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc
> & __y ) [friend, inherited]
```

comparison operator

### 9.38.5 Member Data Documentation

```
9.38.5.1 _Node* _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator , _Node, _Alloc , _IsStatic >::_C_node
[protected, inherited]
```

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

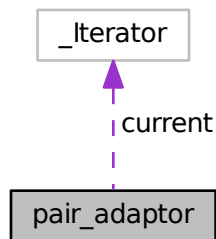
- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.39 pair\_adaptor Class Reference

adaptor for an iterator over a pair to an iterator returning the second element

```
#include <vgtl_intadapt.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for pair\_adaptor:



## Public Types

- typedef std::iterator\_traits < \_Iterator > ::iterator\_category iterator\_category  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef std::iterator\_traits < \_Iterator > ::difference\_type difference\_type  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef std::iterator\_traits < \_Iterator > ::value\_type p\_value\_type  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef std::iterator\_traits < \_Iterator > ::pointer p\_pointer  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef std::iterator\_traits < \_Iterator > ::reference p\_reference  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef p\_value\_type::second\_type value\_type  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef value\_type & reference  
*standard iterator definitions*
- typedef value\_type \* pointer  
*standard iterator definitions*
  
- typedef p\_value\_type::first\_type key\_type  
*additional definitions for the key type*
- typedef key\_type & key\_reference  
*additional definitions for the key type*
- typedef key\_type \* key\_pointer  
*additional definitions for the key type*

## Public Member Functions

- [pair\\_adaptor](#) ()  
*standard constructor*
  - [pair\\_adaptor](#) (iterator\_type \_\_x)  
*constructor setting the position*
  - [pair\\_adaptor](#) (const \_Self &\_\_x)  
*copy constructor*
  - template<class \_Iter >  
[pair\\_adaptor](#) (const [pair\\_adaptor](#)< \_Iter > &\_\_x)  
*a copy constructor setting the position from another pair adaptor*
  - iterator\_type [base](#) () const  
*return the base iterator*
  - [reference operator\\*](#) () const  
*dereference operator*
  - [pointer operator->](#) () const  
*pointer operator*
  - [key\\_reference operator~](#) () const  
*dereference to the key value*
  - [\\_Self & operator=](#) (const iterator\_type &\_\_x)  
*assignment operator setting the position from base iterator*
- 
- [\\_Self & operator++](#) ()  
*standard increment, decrement operators*
  - [\\_Self operator++](#) (int)  
*standard increment, decrement operators*
  - [\\_Self & operator--](#) ()  
*standard increment, decrement operators*
  - [\\_Self operator--](#) (int)  
*standard increment, decrement operators*
- 
- [\\_Self operator+](#) (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*standard random access operators*
  - [\\_Self & operator+=](#) (difference\_type \_\_n)  
*standard random access operators*
  - [\\_Self operator-](#) (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*standard random access operators*
  - [\\_Self & operator-=](#) (difference\_type \_\_n)  
*standard random access operators*
  - [reference operator\[\]](#) (difference\_type \_\_n) const  
*standard random access operators*

- bool `operator==` (const iterator\_type &\_\_x)  
*standard comparison operator*
- bool `operator!=` (const iterator\_type &\_\_x)  
*standard comparison operator*

### Protected Attributes

- `_Iterator current`  
*the original iterator*

#### 9.39.1 Detailed Description

This adaptor transforms an iterator returning a pair (e.g. a `map` or `multimap` iterator) to an iterator returning only the value part. There is another operator (`~`), which returns the key value for a given position.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_intadapt.h](#)

## 9.40 pointer\_adaptor Class Reference

adaptor transforming a comparison predicate to pointers

```
#include <vgtl_intadapt.h>
```

### Public Types

- typedef `__a1 * first_argument_type`  
*standard binary predicate definitions*
- typedef `__a2 * second_argument_type`  
*standard binary predicate definitions*
- typedef `_Compare::result_type result_type`  
*standard binary predicate definitions*

### Public Member Functions

- `result_type operator() (__a1 *arg1, __a2 *arg2) const`  
*the real adaptor*

#### 9.40.1 Detailed Description

This adaptor transforms a binary comparison predicate for two data types `__a1` and `__a2` to a comparison predicate on the pointers to `__a1` and `__a2`, respectively.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_intadapt.h](#)

## 9.41 postorder\_visitor Class Reference

postorder visitor base class

```
#include <vgtl_visitor.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [postorder\\_visitor](#) ()
- virtual [~postorder\\_visitor](#) ()
  
- virtual void [vinit](#) ()
- virtual return\_value [vvalue](#) () VGTL\_PURE\_VIRTUAL virtual void [vcollect](#)(collect\_value \_\_r)
  
- virtual void [init](#) ()
- virtual bool [postorder](#) (const \_Node &\_\_n)
- virtual void [collect](#) (const \_Node &\_\_n, collect\_value \_\_r)

#### 9.41.1 Detailed Description

This is the base class of all postorder visitors. They can be used in all recursive postorder walks.

#### 9.41.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 9.41.2.1 [postorder\\_visitor::postorder\\_visitor](#) ( ) [inline]

standard constructor

Definition at line 94 of file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

##### 9.41.2.2 [virtual postorder\\_visitor::~~postorder\\_visitor](#) ( ) [inline, virtual]

standard destructor

Definition at line 96 of file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

#### 9.41.3 Member Function Documentation

##### 9.41.3.1 [virtual void postorder\\_visitor::collect](#) ( const \_Node & \_\_n, collect\_value \_\_r ) [inline, virtual]

virtual functions for ordinary nodes

Definition at line 109 of file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

**9.41.3.2 virtual void postorder\_visitor::init ( )** [inline, virtual]

virtual functions for ordinary nodes

Definition at line 107 of file vgtl\_visitor.h.

**9.41.3.3 virtual bool postorder\_visitor::postorder ( const \_Node & \_\_n )** [inline, virtual]

virtual functions for ordinary nodes

Definition at line 108 of file vgtl\_visitor.h.

**9.41.3.4 virtual void postorder\_visitor::vinit ( )** [inline, virtual]

virtual functions for virtual nodes

Definition at line 100 of file vgtl\_visitor.h.

**9.41.3.5 virtual return\_value postorder\_visitor::vvalue ( )** [inline, virtual]

virtual functions for virtual nodes

Definition at line 101 of file vgtl\_visitor.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#)

**9.42 preorder\_visitor Class Reference**

preorder visitor base class

```
#include <vgtl_visitor.h>
```

**Public Types**

- typedef `_Ret` [return\\_value](#)

**Public Member Functions**

- [preorder\\_visitor](#) ( )
- virtual `~preorder_visitor` ( )
- virtual void [vinit](#) ( )
- virtual `return_value` [vvalue](#) ( ) `VGTL_PURE_VIRTUAL` virtual void `vcollect`(`collect_value __r`)
- virtual bool [preorder](#) (const `_Node &__n`)
- virtual void [collect](#) (const `_Node &__n`, `collect_value __r`)

**9.42.1 Detailed Description**

This is the base class of all preorder visitors. They can be used in all recursive preorder walks.



### 9.42.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 9.42.2.1 typedef `_Ret preorder_visitor::return_value`

the return value type

Definition at line 57 of file `vgtl_visitor.h`.

### 9.42.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.42.3.1 `preorder_visitor::preorder_visitor ( )` [`inline`]

standard constructor

Definition at line 61 of file `vgtl_visitor.h`.

#### 9.42.3.2 `virtual preorder_visitor::~preorder_visitor ( )` [`inline`, `virtual`]

standard destructor

Definition at line 63 of file `vgtl_visitor.h`.

### 9.42.4 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.42.4.1 `virtual void preorder_visitor::collect ( const _Node & __n, collect_value __r )` [`inline`, `virtual`]

virtual functions for ordinary nodes

Definition at line 75 of file `vgtl_visitor.h`.

#### 9.42.4.2 `virtual bool preorder_visitor::preorder ( const _Node & __n )` [`inline`, `virtual`]

virtual functions for ordinary nodes

Definition at line 74 of file `vgtl_visitor.h`.

#### 9.42.4.3 `virtual void preorder_visitor::vinit ( )` [`inline`, `virtual`]

virtual functions for virtual nodes

Definition at line 67 of file `vgtl_visitor.h`.

#### 9.42.4.4 `virtual return_value preorder_visitor::vvalue ( )` [`inline`, `virtual`]

virtual functions for virtual nodes

Definition at line 68 of file `vgtl_visitor.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#)

## 9.43 prepost\_visitor Class Reference

pre+postorder visitor base class

```
#include <vgtl_visitor.h>
```

## Public Member Functions

- [prepost\\_visitor \(\)](#)
- [virtual ~prepost\\_visitor \(\)](#)
  
- [virtual void vinit \(\)](#)
- [virtual return\\_value vvalue \(\)](#) VGTL\_PURE\_VIRTUAL [virtual void vcollect\( collect\\_value \\_\\_r\)](#)
  
- [virtual bool preorder \(const \\_Node &\\_\\_n\)](#)
- [virtual bool postorder \(const \\_Node &\\_\\_n\)](#)
- [virtual void collect \(const \\_Node &\\_\\_n, collect\\_value \\_\\_r\)](#)

### 9.43.1 Detailed Description

This is the base class of all pre+postorder visitors. They can be used in all recursive walks.

### 9.43.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.43.2.1 [prepost\\_visitor::prepost\\_visitor \( \)](#) [[inline](#)]

standard constructor

Definition at line 128 of file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

#### 9.43.2.2 [virtual prepost\\_visitor::~~prepost\\_visitor \( \)](#) [[inline](#), [virtual](#)]

standard destructor

Definition at line 130 of file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

### 9.43.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.43.3.1 [virtual void prepost\\_visitor::collect \( const \\_Node & \\_\\_n, collect\\_value \\_\\_r \)](#) [[inline](#), [virtual](#)]

virtual functions for ordinary nodes

Definition at line 143 of file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

#### 9.43.3.2 [virtual bool prepost\\_visitor::postorder \( const \\_Node & \\_\\_n \)](#) [[inline](#), [virtual](#)]

virtual functions for ordinary nodes

Definition at line 142 of file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

#### 9.43.3.3 [virtual bool prepost\\_visitor::preorder \( const \\_Node & \\_\\_n \)](#) [[inline](#), [virtual](#)]

virtual functions for ordinary nodes

Definition at line 141 of file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

#### 9.43.3.4 virtual void prepost\_visitor::vinit ( ) [inline, virtual]

virtual functions for virtual nodes

Definition at line 134 of file vgtl\_visitor.h.

#### 9.43.3.5 virtual return\_value prepost\_visitor::vvalue ( ) [inline, virtual]

virtual functions for virtual nodes

Definition at line 135 of file vgtl\_visitor.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

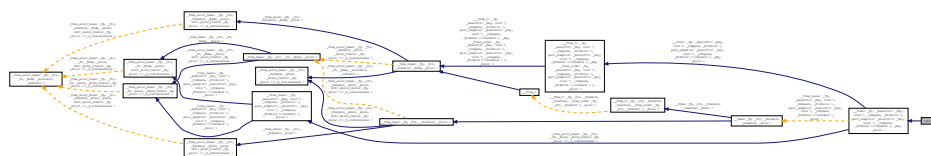
- [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#)

## 9.44 ratree Class Reference

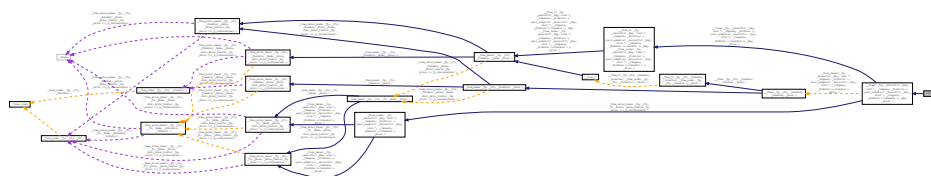
$n$ -ary forest with labelled edges

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for ratree:



Collaboration diagram for ratree:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `value_type *` `pointer`
- typedef `const value_type *` `const_pointer`
- typedef `value_type &` `reference`
- typedef `const value_type &` `const_reference`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator >` `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `iterator`

- typedef `_Tree_iterator` < `_Tp`, `const _Tp &`, `const _Tp *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `const_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator` < `_Tp`, `const _Tp &`, `const _Tp *`, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `node_type` > `const_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator` < `const_iterator` > `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator` < `const_iterator` > `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator` < `iterator` > `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator` < `iterator` > `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_walker` < `_Tp`, `_Tp &`, `_Tp *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `walker`
- typedef `_Tree_walker` < `_Tp`, `const _Tp &`, `const _Tp *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `const_walker`
- typedef `_Iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_TI` `children_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator` < `void *` > `parents_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator` < `void *` > `parents_iterator`

### Public Member Functions

- `_Self & operator=` (`_Node *__x`)
- void `insert` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const _Tp &__x`, `const _Key &__k`)
- void `insert` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const _Key &__k`)
- `allocator_type` `get_allocator` () const
- `walker` `root` (`children_iterator __it`)
- `const_walker` `root` (`children_iterator __it`) const
- `walker` `root` ()
- `const_walker` `root` () const
- `iterator` `begin` ()
- `const_iterator` `begin` () const
- `iterator` `end` ()
- `const_iterator` `end` () const
- `reverse_iterator` `rbegin` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` `rbegin` () const
- `reverse_iterator` `rend` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` `rend` () const
- bool `empty` () const
- `size_type` `max_size` () const
- `reference` `getroot` ()
- `const_reference` `getroot` () const
- void `swap` (`_Self &__x`)
- void `insert_child` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const _Tp &__x`, `const container_insert_arg &__It`)
- void `insert_child` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const container_insert_arg &__It`)
- void `insert_children` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `size_type __n`, `const _Tp &__x`, `const children_iterator &__It`)
- void `insert_subtree` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `_Self &__subtree`, `const children_iterator &__It`)
- void `erase` (`const __walker_base &__position`)
- `_Node *` `erase_tree` (`const __walker_base &__position`)
- bool `erase_child` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const children_iterator &__It`)
- `_Node *` `erase_subtree` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const children_iterator &__It`)

- `size_type depth` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- `size_type depth` (const `recursive_walker` &\_\_position)
- `walker ground` ()
- `const_walker ground` () const
- void `clear_children` ()
- void `add_all_children` (\_Output\_Iterator fi, `_Node` \*\_parent)
- template<class `_Output_Iterator` >  
void `add_all_children` (\_Output\_Iterator fi, `_Node` \*\_parent)

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node` \* `_C_create_node` (const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `_Node` \* `_C_create_node` ()
- `_Node` \* `_C_get_node` ()
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Node` \*\_p)
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Node` \*\_p)
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Node` \*\_p)
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Alloc` \*\_p)

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node` \* `_C_node`

### Friends

- bool `operator==` `__VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS` (const `__Tree` &\_\_x, const `__Tree` &\_\_y)

#### 9.44.1 Detailed Description

This class constructs an  $n$ -ary forest without data hooks and labelled edges. By default, the children are collected in a STL multimap, but the container can be replaced by any other associative map container.

#### 9.44.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**9.44.2.1** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _TI _Tree_base<  
_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc>::children_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented in `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1445 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.2.2** `typedef iterator __Tree_t::children_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented from `_Tree_base`< `_Tp`, `_Ctr`, `_Iterator`, `_Node`, `_Alloc` >.

Definition at line 1563 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.2.3** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_iterator` [inherited]

the const iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1263 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.4** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_iterator` [inherited]

the const iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1901 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.2.5** `typedef const value_type* __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1251 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.6** `typedef const value_type& __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1253 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.7** `typedef reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1266 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.8** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<_AssocCtr<_Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1905 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.2.9** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::const_walker` [inherited]

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1278 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.10** `typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::difference_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1255 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.11** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1262 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.12** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1899 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.2.13** `typedef _Node __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1249 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.14** `typedef _Node __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1895 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.2.15** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef  
__one_iterator<void *> _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::parents_iterator  
[inherited]`

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1447 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.2.16** `typedef __one_iterator<void *> __Tree_t::parents_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented from [\\_Tree\\_base< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1564 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.2.17** `typedef value_type* __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc > ,  
pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator > , _Key , _Alloc  
>::pointer [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1250 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.18** `typedef value_type& __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc > ,  
pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator > , _Key , _Alloc  
>::reference [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1252 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.19** `typedef reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare,  
_PtrAlloc > , pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator > ,  
_Key , _Alloc >::reverse_iterator [inherited]`

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1267 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.20** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare,  
_PtrAlloc > , pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator > ,  
_Key , _Alloc >::reverse_iterator [inherited]`

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1907 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



**9.44.2.21** `typedef size_t __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::size_type`  
`[inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1254 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.22** `typedef _Tp __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::value_type`  
`[inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1248 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.2.23** `typedef _Tree_walker< _Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::walker` `[inherited]`

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1277 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

### 9.44.3 Member Function Documentation

**9.44.3.1** `_Node* __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::C_create_node ( const _Tp & _x )` `[inline, protected, inherited]`

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1295 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.3.2** `_Node* __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::C_create_node ( )` `[inline, protected, inherited]`

construct a new tree node containing default data

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1308 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.3.3** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_get_node ( )`  
`[inline, protected, inherited]`

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.4** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::_C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.5** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::_C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.6** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void`  
`_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::_C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.7** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Alloc, _Alloc_traits< _Tp, _Alloc >::_S_instanceless,`  
`_IsStatic >::_C_put_node ( _Alloc * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.8** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi,`  
`_Node * _parent )` [inline, inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

Definition at line 1539 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.9** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> template<class`  
`_Output_Iterator > void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children (`  
`_Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent )` [inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

**9.44.3.10** `iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<`  
`_AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::begin ( )`  
 [inline, inherited]

return an iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1964 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.11** `const_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<`  
`_AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::begin ( ) const`  
 [inline, inherited]

return a const iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1973 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.12** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::clear_children ( )` [inline, inherited]

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.13** `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::depth ( const walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1526 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.3.14** `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::depth ( const recursive_walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

return the depth of node `__position` in the tree

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1529 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.3.15** `bool __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::empty ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

is the tree empty?

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1392 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.3.16** `iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return an iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1968 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.17** `const_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::end ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1977 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.18** `void __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::erase ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase the node at position `__position`.

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1444 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.3.19** `bool __Tree_t::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )`  
 [inline, inherited]

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1770 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.20** `__Node* __Tree_t::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1790 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.21** `__Node* __Tree< _Tp, AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1471 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.3.22** `allocator_type __Tree< _Tp, AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::get_allocator ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1259 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.3.23** `reference __Tree< _Tp, AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::getroot ( )`  
 [inline, inherited]

get a reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 1996 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.24** `const_reference __Tree< _Tp, AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::getroot ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

get a const reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 1998 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.25** `walker __Tree< _Tp, AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::ground ( )`  
 [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1939 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

```
9.44.3.26 const_walker __Tree< _Tp, AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<
_AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::ground ( ) const
[inline, inherited]
```

return a const walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1943 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

```
9.44.3.27 void ratree::insert ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const _Key & __k )
[inline]
```

Insert a node with data \_\_x and key \_\_k at position \_\_position.

Definition at line 2823 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

```
9.44.3.28 void ratree::insert ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Key & __k ) [inline]
```

Insert a node with default data and key \_\_k at position \_\_position.

Definition at line 2849 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

```
9.44.3.29 void __Tree< _Tp, AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<
_AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::insert_child (
const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const container_insert_arg & __It )
[inline, inherited]
```

add a child below \_\_position with data \_\_x, at the \_\_It position in the \_\_position - node's children container

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1409 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

```
9.44.3.30 void __Tree< _Tp, AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor<
_AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::insert_child
( const __walker_base & __position, const container_insert_arg & __It ) [inline,
inherited]
```

add a child below \_\_position with default data, at the \_\_It position in the \_\_position - node's children container

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1415 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

```
9.44.3.31 void __Tree_t::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const _Tp &
__x, const children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]
```

add \_\_n children below \_\_position with data \_\_x, after the \_\_It position in the \_\_position - node's children container

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1682 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.44.332** `void __Tree_t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree, const children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.333** `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::max_size ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1400 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.44.334** `_Self& ratree::operator= ( _Node * __x ) [inline]`

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Reimplemented from `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2814 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.335** `reverse_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return a reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1982 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.336** `const_reverse_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1989 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.337** `reverse_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::rend ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return a reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1985 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.338** `const_reverse_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::rend ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1992 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.39** `walker __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1947 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.40** `const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1952 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.41** `walker __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::root ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1957 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.42** `const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::root ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1960 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.44.3.43** `void __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >::swap ( _Self & __x )` [inline, inherited]

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1405 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

#### 9.44.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**9.44.4.1** `bool operator==(_VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS ( const __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc > & __x, const __Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc > & __y )` [friend, inherited]

comparison operator

#### 9.44.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.44.5.1** `_Node* __Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_node` [protected, inherited]

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.45 rntree Class Reference

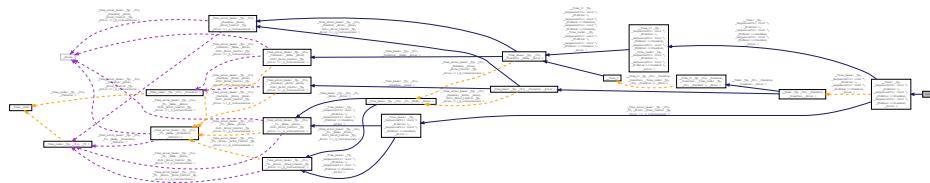
*n*-ary forest

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for rntree:



Collaboration diagram for rntree:



### Public Types

- typedef `_Tp` `value_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `value_type *` `pointer`
- typedef `const value_type *` `const_pointer`
- typedef `value_type &` `reference`
- typedef `const value_type &` `const_reference`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator >` `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Tp &, _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, container_iterator >` `const_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Tp, const _Tp &, const _Tp *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `const_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator < const_iterator >` `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator < const_iterator >` `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator < iterator >` `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator < iterator >` `reverse_iterator`



- typedef `_Tree_walker`< `_Tp`, `_Tp &`, `_Tp *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `walker`
- typedef `_Tree_walker`< `_Tp`, `const _Tp &`, `const _Tp *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `const_walker`
- typedef `_Iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_TI` `children_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator`< `void *` > `parents_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator`< `void *` > `parents_iterator`

### Public Member Functions

- void `insert` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, const `_Tp` &`__x`)
- void `insert` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`)
- void `push_child` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, const `_Tp` &`__x`)
- void `push_child` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`)
- void `push_children` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, `size_type` `__n`, const `_Tp` &`__x`)
- void `push_children` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, `size_type` `__n`)
- void `unshift_child` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, const `_Tp` &`__x`)
- void `unshift_child` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`)
- void `unshift_children` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, `size_type` `__n`, const `_Tp` &`__x`)
- void `unshift_children` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, `size_type` `__n`)
- void `push_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, `_Self` &`__subtree`)
- void `unshift_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, `_Self` &`__subtree`)
- bool `pop_child` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`)
- bool `shift_child` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`)
- `_Node *` `pop_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`)
- `_Node *` `shift_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`)
- `_Self` & `operator=` (`_Node *` `__x`)
- `allocator_type` `get_allocator` () const
- `walker` `root` (`children_iterator` `__it`)
- `const_walker` `root` (`children_iterator` `__it`) const
- `walker` `root` ()
- `const_walker` `root` () const
- `iterator` `begin` ()
- `const_iterator` `begin` () const
- `iterator` `end` ()
- `const_iterator` `end` () const
- `reverse_iterator` `rbegin` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` `rbegin` () const
- `reverse_iterator` `rend` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator` `rend` () const
- bool `empty` () const
- `size_type` `max_size` () const
- `reference` `getroot` ()
- `const_reference` `getroot` () const
- void `swap` (`_Self` &`__x`)
- void `insert_child` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, const `_Tp` &`__x`, const `container_insert_arg` &`__It`)
- void `insert_child` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, const `container_insert_arg` &`__It`)
- void `insert_children` (const `__walker_base` &`__position`, `size_type` `__n`, const `_Tp` &`__x`, const `children_iterator` &`__It`)

- void `insert_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, `_Self` &\_\_subtree, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- void `erase` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position)
- `_Node` \* `erase_tree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position)
- bool `erase_child` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `_Node` \* `erase_subtree` (const `__walker_base` &\_\_position, const `children_iterator` &\_\_It)
- `size_type` `depth` (const `walker` &\_\_position)
- `size_type` `depth` (const `recursive_walker` &\_\_position)
- `walker` `ground` ()
- `const_walker` `ground` () const
- void `clear_children` ()
- void `add_all_children` (`_Output_Iterator` fi, `_Node` \*\_parent)
- template<class `_Output_Iterator` >  
void `add_all_children` (`_Output_Iterator` fi, `_Node` \*\_parent)

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node` \* `_C_create_node` (const `_Tp` &\_\_x)
- `_Node` \* `_C_create_node` ()
- `_Node` \* `_C_get_node` ()
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Node` \*\_p)
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Node` \*\_p)
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Node` \*\_p)
- void `_C_put_node` (`_Alloc` \*\_p)

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node` \* `_C_node`

### Friends

- bool `operator==` `__VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS` (const `__Tree` &\_\_x, const `__Tree` &\_\_y)

#### 9.45.1 Detailed Description

This class constructs an  $n$ -ary forest without data hooks. By default, the children are collected in a STL vector, but the container can be replaced by any other sequential container.

#### 9.45.2 Member Typedef Documentation

9.45.2.1 `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _TI _Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc>::children_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented in `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1445 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.2** `typedef iterator __Tree_t::children_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented from `__Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1563 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.3** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_iterator [inherited]`

the const iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1263 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.4** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_iterator [inherited]`

the const iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1901 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.5** `typedef const value_type* __Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_pointer [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1251 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.6** `typedef const value_type& __Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_reference [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1253 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.7** `typedef reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree<_Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator [inherited]`

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1266 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.8** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1905 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.9** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp,const _Tp&,const _Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::const_walker` [inherited]

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1278 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.10** `typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::difference_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1255 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.11** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1262 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.12** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Tp,_Tp&,_Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1899 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.13** `typedef _Node __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1249 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.14** `typedef _Node __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::node_type`  
[inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1895 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.15** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef`  
`__one_iterator<void *> _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::parents_iterator`  
[inherited]

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1447 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.16** `typedef __one_iterator<void *> __Tree_t::parents_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented from `__Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1564 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.17** `typedef value_type* __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::pointer`  
[inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1250 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.18** `typedef value_type& __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::reference`  
[inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1252 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.19** `typedef reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1267 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.20** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator ,  
_Alloc >::reverse_iterator [inherited]`

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1907 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.2.21** `typedef size_t __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *,  
_PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::size_type  
[inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1254 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.22** `typedef _Tp __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *,  
_PtrAlloc >::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::value_type  
[inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1248 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.2.23** `typedef __Tree_walker< _Tp, Tp&,Tp*,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree< _Tp,  
_SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator ,  
_SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::walker [inherited]`

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1277 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

### 9.45.3 Member Function Documentation

**9.45.3.1** `_Node* __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc  
>::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::C_create_node ( const _Tp  
&_x ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1295 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.2** `_Node* __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc > , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc  
>::iterator , _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Alloc >::C_create_node ( )  
[inline, protected, inherited]`

construct a new tree node containing default data

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1308 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.3** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_get_node ( )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.4** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.5** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.6** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.7** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Alloc, _Alloc_traits< _Tp, _Alloc >::S_instanceless, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Alloc * __p )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.8** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> template<class _Output_Iterator > void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent )`  
 [inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

**9.45.3.9** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent )`  
 [inline, inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

Definition at line 1539 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.10** `iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::begin ( )`  
 [inline, inherited]

return an iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1964 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.11** `const_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::begin ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1973 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.3.12** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::clear_children ( )` [inline, inherited]

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.3.13** `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::depth ( const walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1526 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.45.3.14** `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::depth ( const recursive_walker & __position )` [inline, inherited]

return the depth of node `__position` in the tree

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1529 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.45.3.15** `bool __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::empty ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

is the tree empty?

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1392 of file vgtl\_graph.h.

**9.45.3.16** `iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::end ( )` [inline, inherited]

return an iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1968 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.3.17** `const_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::end ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1977 of file vgtl\_tree.h.



**9.45.3.18** `void __Tree< _Tp, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >::iterator, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >::iterator, Alloc >::erase ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase the node at position `__position`.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1444 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.19** `bool __Tree_t::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1770 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.20** `_Node* __Tree_t::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1790 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.21** `_Node* __Tree< _Tp, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >::iterator, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >::iterator, Alloc >::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline, inherited]

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1471 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.22** `allocator_type __Tree< _Tp, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >::iterator, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >::iterator, Alloc >::get_allocator ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1259 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.23** `reference __Tree< _Tp, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >::iterator, SequenceCtr< void *, PtrAlloc >::iterator, Alloc >::getroot ( )` [inline, inherited]

get a reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 1996 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.24** `const_reference __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::getroot ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

get a const reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 1998 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.25** `walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::ground ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1939 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.26** `const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::ground ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1943 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.27** `void rntree::insert ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x )` [inline]

Insert a node with data `__x` at position `__position`.

Definition at line 2523 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.28** `void rntree::insert ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline]

Insert a node with default data at position `__position`.

Definition at line 2551 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.29** `void __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const container.insert_arg & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1409 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.30** `void __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const container.insert_arg & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1415 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.31** `void __Tree.t::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const _Tp & __x, const children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1682 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.32** `void __Tree.t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree, const children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.33** `size_type __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::max_size ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Reimplemented from `__Tree.t`.

Definition at line 1400 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.34** `_Self& rntree::operator= ( _Node * __x ) [inline]`

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Reimplemented from `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2678 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.35** `bool rntree::pop_child ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

erase the last (leaf) child of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Definition at line 2620 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.36** `_Node* rntree::pop_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the last child of the node, and return its top node.

Definition at line 2648 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.37** `void rntree::push_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the last position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2556 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.38** `void rntree::push_child ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the last position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2561 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.339** `void rntree::push_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const Tp & __x ) [inline]`

add \_\_n children below \_\_position with data \_\_x, after the last position in the \_\_position - node's children container

Definition at line 2566 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.340** `void rntree::push_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n ) [inline]`

add \_\_n children below \_\_position with default data, after the last position in the \_\_position - node's children container

Definition at line 2572 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.341** `void rntree::push_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree ) [inline]`

add a complete subtree \_\_subtree below position \_\_position and last children iterator position.

Definition at line 2600 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.342** `reverse_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return a reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1982 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.343** `const_reverse_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1989 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.344** `reverse_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::rend ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return a reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1985 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.345** `const_reverse_iterator __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::rend ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1992 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

**9.45.3.46** `walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1947 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.47** `const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator __it ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1952 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.48** `walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::root ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1957 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.49** `const_walker __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::root ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1960 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.50** `bool rntree::shift_child ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline]

erase the first (leaf) child of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Definition at line 2634 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.51** `_Node* rntree::shift_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position )` [inline]

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the last child of the node, and return its top node.

Definition at line 2663 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.52** `void __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >::swap ( _Self & __x )` [inline, inherited]

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1405 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.45.3.53** `void rntree::unshift_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x )` [inline]

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the first position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2577 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.54** `void rntree::unshift_child ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline]`

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the first position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2582 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.55** `void rntree::unshift_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const _Tp & __x ) [inline]`

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the first position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2587 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.56** `void rntree::unshift_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n ) [inline]`

add `__n` children below `__position` with default data, after the first position in the `__position` - node's children container

Definition at line 2593 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.45.3.57** `void rntree::unshift_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree ) [inline]`

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and first children iterator position.

Definition at line 2610 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.45.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**9.45.4.1** `bool operator== __VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS ( const __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc > & __x, const __Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc > & __y ) [friend, inherited]`

comparison operator

#### 9.45.5 Member Data Documentation

**9.45.5.1** `_Node* __Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_node [protected, inherited]`

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

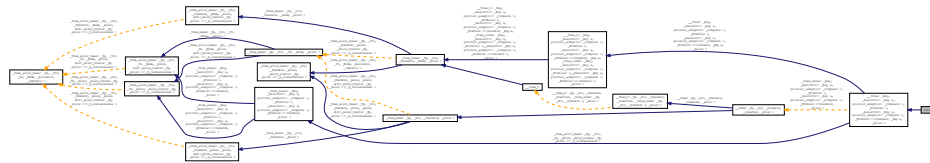
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.46 rstree Class Reference

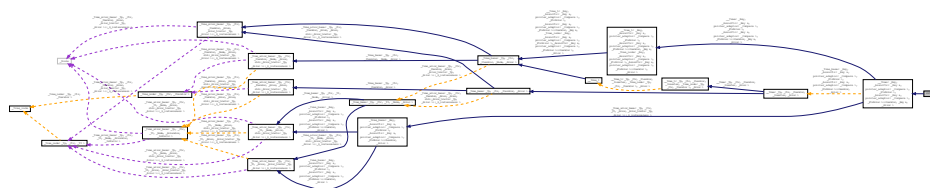
*n*-ary forest with unsorted edges

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for rstreet:



Collaboration diagram for rstreet:



## Public Types

- typedef `_Key` `value_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `value_type *` `pointer`
- typedef `const value_type *` `const_pointer`
- typedef `value_type &` `reference`
- typedef `const value_type &` `const_reference`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Key, _Key &, _Key *, container_type, container_iterator >` `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Key, _Key &, _Key *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Key, const _Key &, const _Key *, container_type, container_iterator >` `const_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator< _Key, const _Key &, const _Key *, container_type, children_iterator, node_type >` `const_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator < const_iterator >` `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator < const_iterator >` `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator < iterator >` `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator < iterator >` `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_walker< _Key, _Key &, _Key *, container_type, container_iterator >` `walker`
- typedef `_Tree_walker< _Key, const _Key &, const _Key *, container_type, container_iterator >` `const_walker`
- typedef `_Iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_TI` `children_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator< void * >` `parents_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator< void * >` `parents_iterator`

## Public Member Functions

- [\\_Self & operator= \(\\_Node \\*\\_\\_x\)](#)
- [allocator\\_type get\\_allocator \(\) const](#)
- [walker root \(children\\_iterator \\_\\_it\)](#)
- [const\\_walker root \(children\\_iterator \\_\\_it\) const](#)
- [walker root \(\)](#)
- [const\\_walker root \(\) const](#)
- [iterator begin \(\)](#)
- [const\\_iterator begin \(\) const](#)
- [iterator end \(\)](#)
- [const\\_iterator end \(\) const](#)
- [reverse\\_iterator rbegin \(\)](#)
- [const\\_reverse\\_iterator rbegin \(\) const](#)
- [reverse\\_iterator rend \(\)](#)
- [const\\_reverse\\_iterator rend \(\) const](#)
- [bool empty \(\) const](#)
- [size\\_type max\\_size \(\) const](#)
- [reference getroot \(\)](#)
- [const\\_reference getroot \(\) const](#)
- [void swap \(\\_Self &\\_\\_x\)](#)
- [void insert\\_child \(const \\_\\_walker\\_base &\\_\\_position, const container\\_insert\\_arg &\\_\\_It\)](#)
- [void insert\\_child \(const \\_\\_walker\\_base &\\_\\_position, const \\_Tp &\\_\\_x, const container\\_insert\\_arg &\\_\\_It\)](#)
- [void insert\\_children \(const \\_\\_walker\\_base &\\_\\_position, size\\_type \\_\\_n, const \\_Tp &\\_\\_x, const children\\_iterator &\\_\\_It\)](#)
- [void insert\\_subtree \(const \\_\\_walker\\_base &\\_\\_position, \\_Self &\\_\\_subtree, const children\\_iterator &\\_\\_It\)](#)
- [void erase \(const \\_\\_walker\\_base &\\_\\_position\)](#)
- [\\_Node \\* erase\\_tree \(const \\_\\_walker\\_base &\\_\\_position\)](#)
- [bool erase\\_child \(const \\_\\_walker\\_base &\\_\\_position, const children\\_iterator &\\_\\_It\)](#)
- [\\_Node \\* erase\\_subtree \(const \\_\\_walker\\_base &\\_\\_position, const children\\_iterator &\\_\\_It\)](#)
- [size\\_type depth \(const walker &\\_\\_position\)](#)
- [size\\_type depth \(const recursive\\_walker &\\_\\_position\)](#)
- [walker ground \(\)](#)
- [const\\_walker ground \(\) const](#)
- [void clear\\_children \(\)](#)
- [void add\\_all\\_children \(\\_Output\\_Iterator fi, \\_Node \\*\\_parent\)](#)
- [template<class \\_Output\\_Iterator > void add\\_all\\_children \(\\_Output\\_Iterator fi, \\_Node \\*\\_parent\)](#)

## Protected Member Functions

- [\\_Node \\* \\_C\\_create\\_node \(\)](#)
- [\\_Node \\* \\_C\\_create\\_node \(const \\_Tp &\\_\\_x\)](#)
- [\\_Node \\* \\_C\\_get\\_node \(\)](#)
- [void \\_C\\_put\\_node \(\\_Node \\*\\_\\_p\)](#)
- [void \\_C\\_put\\_node \(\\_Node \\*\\_\\_p\)](#)
- [void \\_C\\_put\\_node \(\\_Node \\*\\_\\_p\)](#)
- [void \\_C\\_put\\_node \(\\_Alloc \\*\\_\\_p\)](#)



## Protected Attributes

- [\\_Node \\* \\_C\\_node](#)

## Friends

- `bool operator== __VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS (const __Tree &__x, const __Tree &__y)`

## 9.46.1 Detailed Description

This class constructs an  $n$ -ary forest without data hooks and unsorted edges. By default, the children are collected in a STL multiset, but the container can be replaced by any other associative set container.

## 9.46.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**9.46.2.1** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _TI _Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::children_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1445 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.2** `typedef _Iterator __Tree_t::children_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented from [\\_Tree\\_base< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1563 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.3** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Key ,const _Key &,const _Key *,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::const_iterator [inherited]`

the const iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1263 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.4** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Key ,const _Key &,const _Key *,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::const_iterator [inherited]`

the const iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1901 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.5** `typedef const value_type* __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_pointer [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1251 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.6** `typedef const value_type& __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_reference [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1253 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.7** `typedef reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator [inherited]`

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1266 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.8** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator [inherited]`

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1905 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.9** `typedef _Tree_walker< _Key ,const _Key &,const _Key *,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_walker [inherited]`

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1278 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.10** `typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::difference_type [inherited]`

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1255 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.11** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Key ,_Key &,_Key *,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree<_Key ,_AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,_AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator ,_Key & ,_Alloc >::iterator`  
[inherited]

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1262 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.12** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Key ,_Key &,_Key *,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __Tree<_Key ,_AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,_AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator ,_Key & ,_Alloc >::iterator`  
[inherited]

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1899 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.13** `typedef _Node __Tree<_Key ,_AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,_AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator ,_Key & ,_Alloc >::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1249 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.14** `typedef _Node __Tree<_Key ,_AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,_AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator ,_Key & ,_Alloc >::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1895 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.15** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef __one_iterator<void *> __Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::parents_iterator`  
[inherited]

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1447 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.16** `typedef __one_iterator<void *> __Tree_t::parents_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_base<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1564 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.17** `typedef value_type* __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1250 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.18** `typedef value_type& __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1252 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.19** `typedef reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1267 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.20** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1907 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.2.21** `typedef size_t __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::size_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1254 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.22** `typedef _Key __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::value_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1248 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.2.23** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Key ,_Key &,_Key *,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree<_Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::walker`  
[inherited]

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1277 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

### 9.46.3 Member Function Documentation

**9.46.3.1** `_Node* __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc >::C_create_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing default data

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1308 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.2** `_Node* __Tree.t::C_create_node ( const _Tp & __x )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#), [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_SequenceCtr< void \\*, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_Alloc >](#), and [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_AssocCtr< \\_Key, void \\*, \\_Compare, \\_PtrAlloc >, pair\\_adaptor< \\_AssocCtr< \\_Key, void \\*, \\_Compare, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator >, \\_Key, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1629 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.3** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator , _Node, _Alloc , _IsStatic >::C_get_node ( )`  
[inline, protected, inherited]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.4** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc , _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
[inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.5** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator , _Node, _Alloc , _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
[inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.6** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void  
_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )  
[inline, protected, inherited]`

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.7** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Alloc, _Alloc.traits< _Tp, _Alloc >::S.instanceless ,  
_IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Alloc * __p ) [inline, protected, inherited]`

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.8** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi,  
_Node * _parent ) [inline, inherited]`

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

Definition at line 1539 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.9** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> template<class  
_Output_Iterator > void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children (   
_Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent ) [inherited]`

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

**9.46.3.10** `iterator __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc  
>::begin ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return an iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1964 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.11** `const_iterator __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc  
>, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc  
>::begin ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1973 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.12** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::clear_children ( ) [inline,  
inherited]`

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.13** `size_type __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc  
>::depth ( const walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1526 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.14** `size_type __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc  
>::depth ( const recursive_walker & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

return the depth of node `__position` in the tree

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1529 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.15** `bool __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc  
>::empty ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

is the tree empty?

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1392 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.16** `iterator __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc  
>::end ( ) [inline, inherited]`

return an iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1968 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.17** `const_iterator __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc  
> , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc  
>::end ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return a const iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1977 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.18** `void __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc  
>::erase ( const __walker_base & __position ) [inline, inherited]`

erase the node at position `__position`.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1444 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.19** `bool __Tree_t::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )  
[inline, inherited]`

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1770 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.20** `_Node* __Tree_t::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator  
& __It ) [inline, inherited]`

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1790 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.21** `__Node* __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position )` `[inline, inherited]`

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1471 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.22** `allocator_type __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::get_allocator ( ) const` `[inline, inherited]`

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1259 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.23** `reference __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::getroot ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

get a reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 1996 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.24** `const_reference __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::getroot ( ) const` `[inline, inherited]`

get a const reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 1998 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.25** `walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::ground ( )` `[inline, inherited]`

return a walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1939 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.26** `const_walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::ground ( ) const` `[inline, inherited]`

return a const walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1943 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



**9.46.3.27** `void __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc  
>::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const container_insert_arg & __It )  
[inline, inherited]`

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1415 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.28** `void __Tree.t::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const _Tp & __x, const  
container_insert_arg & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1668 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.29** `void __Tree.t::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const _Tp &  
__x, const children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1682 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.30** `void __Tree.t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree, const  
children_iterator & __It ) [inline, inherited]`

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.31** `size_type __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > ,  
_AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key & , _Alloc  
>::max_size ( ) const [inline, inherited]`

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1400 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.46.3.32** `_Self& rstree::operator= ( _Node * __x ) [inline]`

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Reimplemented from `__Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 2881 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.33** `reverse_iterator __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::rbegin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1982 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.34** `const_reverse_iterator __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::rbegin ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1989 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.35** `reverse_iterator __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::rend ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1985 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.36** `const_reverse_iterator __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::rend ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1992 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.37** `walker __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator _it )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1947 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.38** `const_walker __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator _it ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1952 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.46.3.39** `walker __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::root ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1957 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.46.3.40 `const_walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::root ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1960 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

9.46.3.41 `void __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::swap ( _Self & _x )` [inline, inherited]

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1405 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

#### 9.46.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

9.46.4.1 `bool operator==(_VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS ( const __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc > & _x, const __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc > & _y )` [friend, inherited]

comparison operator

#### 9.46.5 Member Data Documentation

9.46.5.1 `_Node* __Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::_C_node` [protected, inherited]

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

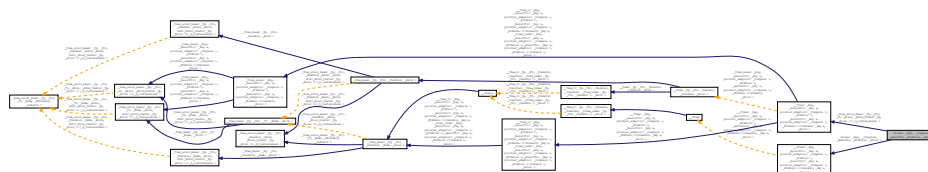
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 9.47 `stree< _Key, _Compare, _AssocCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >` Class Template Reference

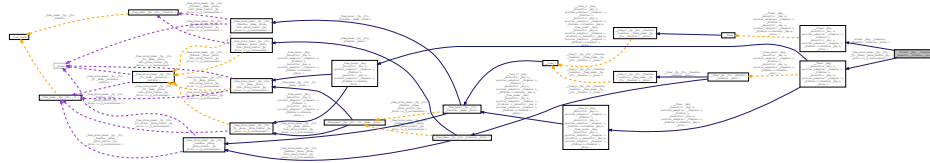
$n$ -ary forest with unsorted edges

```
#include <vgtl_tree.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `stree< _Key, _Compare, _AssocCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >`:



Collaboration diagram for stree< \_Key, \_Compare, \_AssocCtr, \_PtrAlloc, \_Alloc >:



## Public Types

- typedef `_Tree_iterator`< `_Tp`, `_Tp &`, `_Tp *`, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `node_type` > `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator`< `_Tp`, `const _Tp &`, `const _Tp *`, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `node_type` > `const_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_walker`< `_Tp`, `_Tp &`, `_Tp *`, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `_Node` > `iterative_walker`
- typedef `_Tree_walker`< `_Tp`, `const _Tp &`, `const _Tp *`, `container_type`, `children_iterator`, `_Node` > `const_iterative_walker`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator` < `const_iterator` > `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `std::reverse_iterator` < `iterator` > `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Key` `value_type`
- typedef `_Node` `node_type`
- typedef `value_type *` `pointer`
- typedef `const value_type *` `const_pointer`
- typedef `value_type &` `reference`
- typedef `const value_type &` `const_reference`
- typedef `size_t` `size_type`
- typedef `ptrdiff_t` `difference_type`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator`< `_Key`, `_Key &`, `_Key *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_iterator`< `_Key`, `const _Key &`, `const _Key *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `const_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator` < `const_iterator` > `const_reverse_iterator`
- typedef `reverse_iterator` < `iterator` > `reverse_iterator`
- typedef `_Tree_walker`< `_Key`, `_Key &`, `_Key *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `walker`
- typedef `_Tree_walker`< `_Key`, `const _Key &`, `const _Key *`, `container_type`, `container_iterator` > `const_walker`
- typedef `_Iterator` `children_iterator`
- typedef `_TI` `children_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator`< `void *` > `parents_iterator`
- typedef `__one_iterator`< `void *` > `parents_iterator`

## Public Member Functions

- `_Self & operator=` (`_Node *__x`)
- `iterative_walker root` (`walker_type` `wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool front_to_back=true`, `bool depth_first=true`)
- `const_iterative_walker root` (`walker_type` `wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool front_to_back=true`, `bool depth_first=true`) `const`
- `iterative_walker through` ()
- `const_iterative_walker through` () `const`
- `iterative_walker begin` (`walker_type` `wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool front_to_back=true`, `bool depth_first=true`)

- `const_iterative_walker begin` (`walker_type wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool front_to_back=true`, `bool depth_first=true`) `const`
- `iterative_walker end` (`walker_type wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool front_to_back=true`, `bool depth_first=true`)
- `const_iterative_walker end` (`walker_type wt=cw_pre_post`, `bool front_to_back=true`, `bool depth_first=true`) `const`
- `reverse_iterator rbegin` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator rbegin` () `const`
- `reverse_iterator rend` ()
- `const_reverse_iterator rend` () `const`
- `size_type size` () `const`
- `reference getroot` ()
- `const_reference getroot` () `const`
- `size_type depth` (`const iterative_walker &__position`)
- `allocator_type get_allocator` () `const`
- `walker root` (`children_iterator __it`)
- `const_walker root` (`children_iterator __it`) `const`
- `walker root` ()
- `const_walker root` () `const`
- `iterator begin` ()
- `const_iterator begin` () `const`
- `iterator end` ()
- `const_iterator end` () `const`
- `bool empty` () `const`
- `size_type max_size` () `const`
- `void swap` (`_Self &__x`)
- `void insert_child` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const container_insert_arg &__It`)
- `void insert_child` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const _Tp &__x`, `const container_insert_arg &__It`)
- `void insert_children` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `size_type __n`, `const _Tp &__x`, `const children_iterator &__It`)
- `void insert_subtree` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `_Self &__subtree`, `const children_iterator &__It`)
- `void erase` (`const __walker_base &__position`)
- `_Node * erase_tree` (`const __walker_base &__position`)
- `bool erase_child` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const children_iterator &__It`)
- `_Node * erase_subtree` (`const __walker_base &__position`, `const children_iterator &__It`)
- `size_type depth` (`const walker &__position`)
- `walker ground` ()
- `const_walker ground` () `const`
- `void clear_children` ()
- `void add_all_children` (`_Output_Iterator fi`, `_Node *__parent`)
- `template<class _Output_Iterator >`  
`void add_all_children` (`_Output_Iterator fi`, `_Node *__parent`)

### Protected Member Functions

- `_Node * _C_create_node` ()
- `_Node * _C_create_node` (`const _Tp &__x`)
- `_Node * _C_get_node` ()
- `void _C_put_node` (`_Node *__p`)
- `void _C_put_node` (`_Node *__p`)
- `void _C_put_node` (`_Node *__p`)
- `void _C_put_node` (`_Alloc *__p`)

### Protected Attributes

- `_Node * _C_node`

### Friends

- `bool operator== __VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS (const __ITree &__x, const __ITree &__y)`

#### 9.47.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class _Key, class _Compare = less<_Key>, template< class _Key, class _Compare, class _Alloc-
T > class _AssocCtr = std::multiset, class _PtrAlloc = __VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc =
__VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Key&)>class stree< _Key, _Compare, _AssocCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >
```

This class constructs an  $n$ -ary forest with data hooks and unsorted edges. By default, the children are collected in a STL multiset, but the container can be replaced by any other associative set container.

Definition at line 2766 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.47.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**9.47.2.1** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef _TI _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::children_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented in `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1445 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.2** `typedef _Iterator __Tree_t::children_iterator [inherited]`

iterator for accessing the children

Reimplemented from `__Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1563 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.3** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Tp, const _Tp&, const _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, _Node> __ITree::const_iterative_walker [inherited]`

the const iterative walker

Definition at line 2065 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.4** `typedef _Tree_iterator<_Key, const _Key &, const _Key *, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::const_iterator [inherited]`

the const iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1263 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.5** `typedef _Tree_iterator<Tp,const Tp&,const Tp*,container_type,children_iterator,node_type> __ITree::const_iterator` [inherited]

the const iterator

Definition at line 2060 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.6** `typedef const value_type* __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1251 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.7** `typedef const value_type& __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1253 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.8** `typedef reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1266 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.9** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<const_iterator> __ITree::const_reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the const reverse iterator

Definition at line 2069 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.10** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Key ,const _Key &,const _Key *,container_type,container_iterator> __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::const_walker` [inherited]

the (recursive) const walker

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1278 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.11** `typedef ptrdiff_t __Tree< _Key , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc > , _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator , _Key &, _Alloc >::difference_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1255 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.12** `typedef __Tree_walker<_Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, _Node>`  
`__ITree::iterative_walker` [inherited]

the iterative walker

Definition at line 2063 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.13** `typedef __Tree_iterator<_Key, _Key&, _Key*, container_type, container_iterator>` `__Tree<`  
`_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key&, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>, _AssocCtr<_Key`  
`&, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Key&, _Alloc>::iterator`  
[`inherited`]

the iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1262 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.14** `typedef __Tree_iterator<_Tp, _Tp&, _Tp*, container_type, children_iterator, node_type>`  
`__ITree::iterator` [inherited]

the iterator

Definition at line 2058 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.15** `typedef _Node __Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key&, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc`  
`>, _AssocCtr<_Key&, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Key&, _Alloc`  
`>::node_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1249 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.16** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> typedef`  
`__one_iterator<void*> __Tree_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc>::parents_iterator`  
[`inherited`]

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1447 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.17** `typedef __one_iterator<void*> __Tree_t::parents_iterator` [inherited]

iterator for accessing the parents

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_base<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Node, \\_Alloc>](#).

Definition at line 1564 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



**9.47.2.18** `typedef value_type* __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::pointer` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1250 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.19** `typedef value_type& __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::reference` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1252 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.20** `typedef reverse_iterator<iterator> __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the reverse iterator

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1267 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.21** `typedef std::reverse_iterator<iterator> __ITree::reverse_iterator` [inherited]

the reverse iterator

Definition at line 2071 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.2.22** `typedef size_t __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::size_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1254 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.23** `typedef _Key __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::value_type` [inherited]

standard typedef

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1248 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.2.24** `typedef _Tree_walker<_Key, _Key &, _Key *, container_type, container_iterator> __Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc>::walker`  
[inherited]

the (recursive) walker

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1277 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

### 9.47.3 Member Function Documentation

**9.47.3.1** `_Node* __Tree<_Key, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>, _AssocCtr<_Key &, pointer_adaptor<_Compare>, _PtrAlloc>::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc>::C_create_node ( )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing default data

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1308 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.3.2** `_Node* __Tree.t::C_create_node ( const _Tp & __x )` [inline, protected, inherited]

construct a new tree node containing data `__x`

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree<\\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc>](#), [\\_\\_Tree<\\_Tp, \\_SequenceCtr<void\\*, \\_PtrAlloc>, \\_SequenceCtr<void\\*, \\_PtrAlloc>::iterator, \\_SequenceCtr<void\\*, \\_PtrAlloc>::iterator, \\_Alloc>](#), and [\\_\\_Tree<\\_Tp, \\_AssocCtr<\\_Key, void\\*, \\_Compare, \\_PtrAlloc>, pair\\_adaptor<\\_AssocCtr<\\_Key, void\\*, \\_Compare, \\_PtrAlloc>::iterator>, \\_Key, \\_Alloc>](#).

Definition at line 1629 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.3** `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic>::C_get_node ( )`  
[inline, protected, inherited]

allocate a new node

Definition at line 1375 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.4** `void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic>::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
[inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.5** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Allocator, bool _IsStatic> void _Tree_alloc_base<_Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic>::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
[inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.6** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Node * __p )`  
 [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.7** `void _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Alloc, _Alloc.traits< _Tp, _Alloc >::S.instanceless, _IsStatic >::C_put_node ( _Alloc * __p )` [inline, protected, inherited]

deallocate a node

Definition at line 1378 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.8** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent )` [inline, inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

Definition at line 1539 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.9** `template<class _Tp, class _Ctr, class _TI, class _Node, class _Alloc> template<class _Output_Iterator > void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >::add_all_children ( _Output_Iterator fi, _Node * _parent )` [inherited]

add all children to the parent `_parent`. `fi` is a iterator to the children container of the parent

**9.47.3.10** `iterator __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::begin ( )` [inline, inherited]

return an iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1964 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.11** `const_iterator __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::begin ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 1973 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.12** `iterative_walker __ITree::begin ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [inline, inherited]

the walker to the first node of the complete walk

Definition at line 2122 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.13** `const_iterative_walker __ITree::begin ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [inline, inherited]

the const walker to the first node of the complete walk

Definition at line 2129 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.14** `void _Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _iterator, _Node, _Alloc >::clear_children ( )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

clear all children of the root node

Definition at line 1466 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.15** `size_type __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::depth ( const walker & __position )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1526 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.3.16** `size_type __Tree::depth ( const iterative_walker & __position )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

return the depth of this `__position` in the tree

Definition at line 2177 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.17** `bool __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::empty ( ) const` [`inline`, `inherited`]

is the tree empty?

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1392 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.3.18** `iterator __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::end ( )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

return an iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1968 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.19** `const_iterator __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::end ( ) const` [`inline`, `inherited`]

return a const iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 1977 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.20** `iterative_walker __Tree::end ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

the walker beyond the last node of the walk

Definition at line 2137 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.21** `const_iterative_walker __Tree::end ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [`inline`, `inherited`]

the const walker beyond the last node of the walk

Definition at line 2143 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.22** `void __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::erase ( const __walker_base & __position )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

erase the node at position `__position`.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1444 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.3.23** `bool __Tree_t::erase_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

erase the (leaf) child `__It` of node `__position`. This works if and only if the child is a leaf.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1770 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.24** `_Node* __Tree_t::erase_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, const children_iterator & __It )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

erase the subtree position `__position`, whose top node is the child at `children_iterator` position `__It`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented in [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Tp, \\_Ctr, \\_Iterator, \\_Inserter, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 1790 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.25** `_Node* __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::erase_tree ( const __walker_base & __position )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

erase the subtree starting at position `__position`, and return its top node.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1471 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.3.26** `allocator_type __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::get_allocator ( ) const` [`inline`, `inherited`]

construct an allocator object

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1259 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.3.27** `reference __ITree::getroot ( )` [`inline`, `inherited`]

get a reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 2172 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.28** `const_reference __ITree::getroot ( ) const` [`inline`, `inherited`]

get a const reference to the virtual root node

Definition at line 2174 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.29** `walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::ground ( )` [inline, inherited]

return a walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1939 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.30** `const_walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::ground ( ) const` [inline, inherited]

return a const walker to the virtual root node.

Definition at line 1943 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.31** `void __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const container_insert_arg & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add a child below `__position` with default data, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1415 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.3.32** `void __Tree_t::insert_child ( const __walker_base & __position, const Tp & __x, const container_insert_arg & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add a child below `__position` with data `__x`, at the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`, `__Tree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _SequenceCtr< void *, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Alloc >`, and `__Tree< _Tp, _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >, pair_adaptor< _AssocCtr< _Key, void *, _Compare, _PtrAlloc >::iterator >, _Key, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1668 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.33** `void __Tree_t::insert_children ( const __walker_base & __position, size_type __n, const Tp & __x, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add `__n` children below `__position` with data `__x`, after the `__It` position in the `__position` - node's children container

Reimplemented in `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`.

Definition at line 1682 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.34** `void __Tree_t::insert_subtree ( const __walker_base & __position, _Self & __subtree, const children_iterator & __It )` [inline, inherited]

add a complete subtree `__subtree` below position `__position` and children iterator position `__It`.

Definition at line 1702 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.335** `size_type __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::max_size( ) const` [`inline, inherited`]

return the maximum possible size of the tree (theor. infinity)

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#).

Definition at line 1400 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.336** `template<class _Key, class _Compare = less<_Key>, template< class _Key, class _Compare, class _AllocT > class _AssocCtr = std::multiset, class _PtrAlloc = _VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(void *), class _Alloc = _VGTL_DEFAULT_ALLOCATOR(_Key&> _Self& stree< _Key, _Compare, _AssocCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >::operator=( _Node * _x )` [`inline`]

assign a tree from one node -> make this node the root node. This is useful for making trees out of erased subtrees.

Reimplemented from [\\_\\_Tree< \\_Key, \\_AssocCtr< \\_Key &, pointer\\_adaptor< \\_Compare >, \\_PtrAlloc >, \\_AssocCtr< \\_Key &, pointer\\_adaptor< \\_Compare >, \\_PtrAlloc >::iterator, \\_Key &, \\_Alloc >](#).

Definition at line 2780 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.337** `reverse_iterator __ITree::rbegin( )` [`inline, inherited`]

return a reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 2151 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.338** `const_reverse_iterator __ITree::rbegin( ) const` [`inline, inherited`]

return a const reverse iterator to the first node in walk

Definition at line 2158 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.339** `reverse_iterator __ITree::rend( )` [`inline, inherited`]

return a reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 2154 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.340** `const_reverse_iterator __ITree::rend( ) const` [`inline, inherited`]

return a const reverse iterator beyond the last node in walk

Definition at line 2161 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.341** `walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::root( children_iterator _it )` [`inline, inherited`]

return a walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1947 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.42** `const_walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::root ( children_iterator it ) const` [`inline, inherited`]

return a const walker to a root node.

Definition at line 1952 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.43** `walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::root ( )` [`inline, inherited`]

return a walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1957 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.44** `const_walker __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::root ( ) const` [`inline, inherited`]

return a const walker to the first non-virtual tree root

Definition at line 1960 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.45** `iterative_walker __ITree::root ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true )` [`inline, inherited`]

return an iterative walker of type `wt` to the ground node

Definition at line 2099 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.46** `const_iterative_walker __ITree::root ( walker_type wt = cw_pre_post, bool front_to_back = true, bool depth_first = true ) const` [`inline, inherited`]

return a const iterative walker of type `wt` to the ground node

Definition at line 2106 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.47** `size_type __ITree::size ( ) const` [`inline, inherited`]

return the size of the tree (# of nodes)

Definition at line 2165 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

**9.47.3.48** `void __Tree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc >::swap ( _Self & x )` [`inline, inherited`]

Reimplemented from `__Tree_t`.

Definition at line 1405 of file `vgtl_graph.h`.

**9.47.3.49** `iterative_walker __ITree::through ( )` [`inline, inherited`]

the walker beyond the complete walk

Definition at line 2113 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.



9.47.3.50 `const_iterative_walker __ITree::through ( )const` [inline, inherited]

the const walker beyond the complete walk

Definition at line 2117 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

#### 9.47.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

9.47.4.1 `bool operator== __VGTL_NULL_TMPL_ARGS ( const __ITree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc > & _x, const __ITree< _Key, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >, _AssocCtr< _Key &, pointer_adaptor< _Compare >, _PtrAlloc >::iterator, _Key &, _Alloc > & _y )` [friend, inherited]

comparison operator

#### 9.47.5 Member Data Documentation

9.47.5.1 `_Node* _Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node, _Alloc, _IsStatic >::_C_node` [protected, inherited]

This is the node

Definition at line 1387 of file `vgtl_tree.h`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [vgtl\\_graph.h](#)
- [vgtl\\_tree.h](#)

## 10 File Documentation

### 10.1 `array_vector.h` File Reference

#### Classes

- class [array\\_vector](#)

#### Defines

- #define [VGTL\\_VECTOR\\_IMPL](#)  
*STL vector wrapper for C array.*

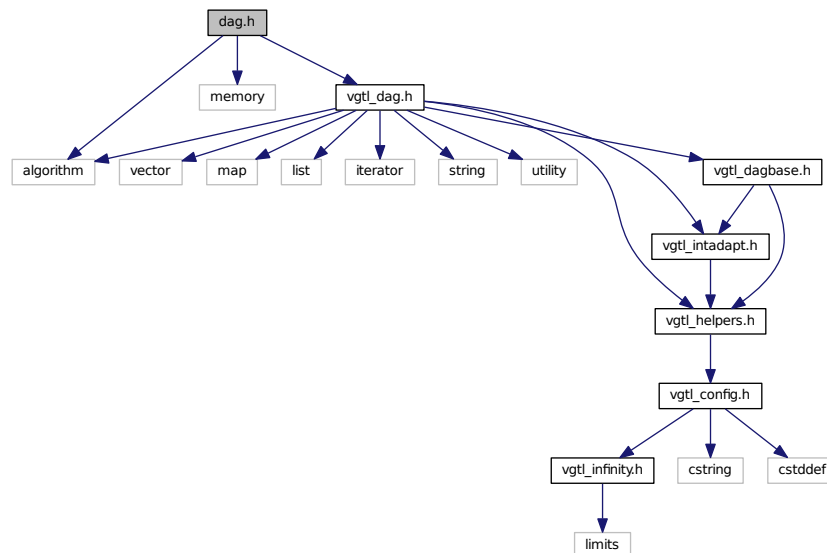
#### 10.1.1 Detailed Description

This is the external header file intended for direct use.

Definition in file [array\\_vector.h](#).

## 10.2 dag.h File Reference

`#include <algorithm> #include <memory> #include <vgtl_dag.h>` Include dependency graph for dag.h:



### 10.2.1 Detailed Description

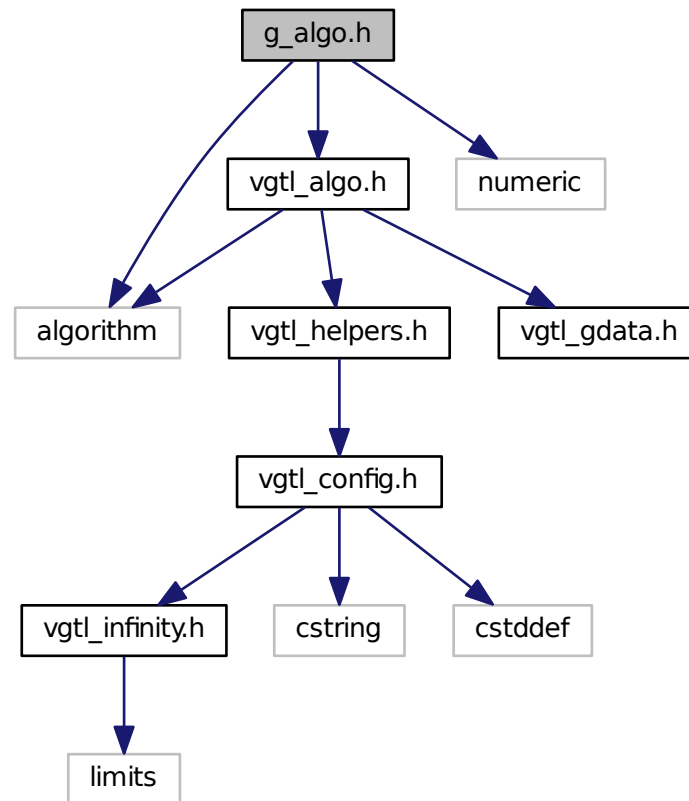
This is the external header file intended for direct use.

Definition in file [dag.h](#).

## 10.3 g\_algo.h File Reference

`#include <algorithm> #include <vgtl_algo.h> #include <numeric>` Include de-

pendency graph for g\_algo.h:



### 10.3.1 Detailed Description

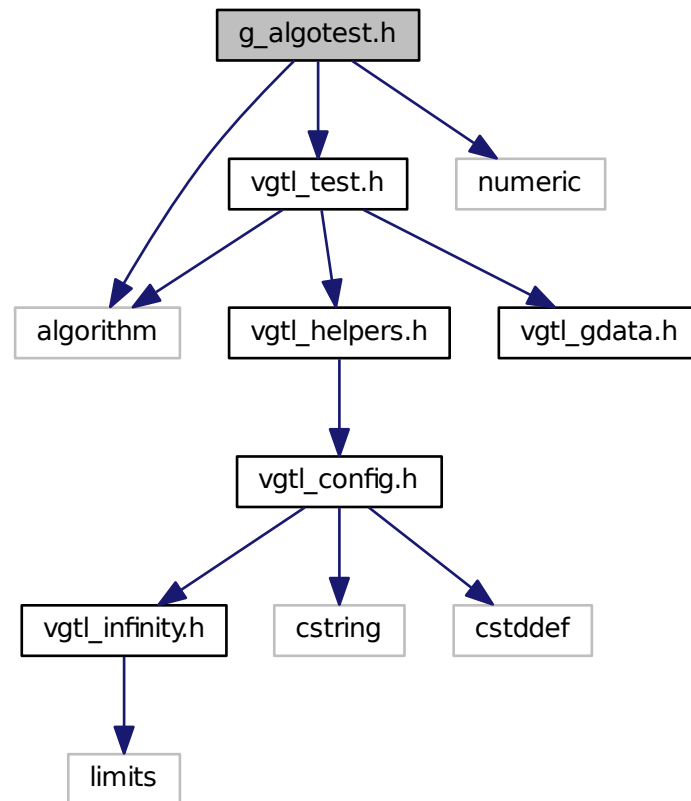
This is the external header file intended for direct use.

Definition in file [g\\_algo.h](#).

## 10.4 g\_algotest.h File Reference

```
#include <algorithm> #include <vgtl_test.h> #include <numeric> Include de-
```

pendency graph for g\_algotest.h:



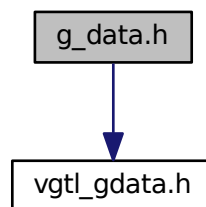
#### 10.4.1 Detailed Description

This is the external header file intended for direct use.

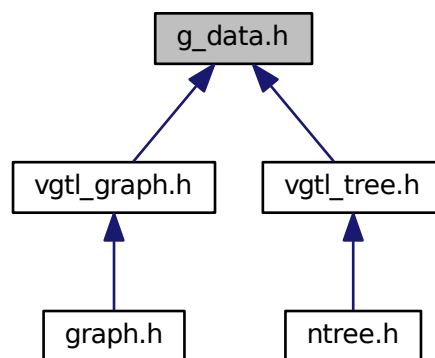
Definition in file [g\\_algotest.h](#).

## 10.5 g\_data.h File Reference

`#include <vgtl_gdata.h>` Include dependency graph for g\_data.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### 10.5.1 Detailed Description

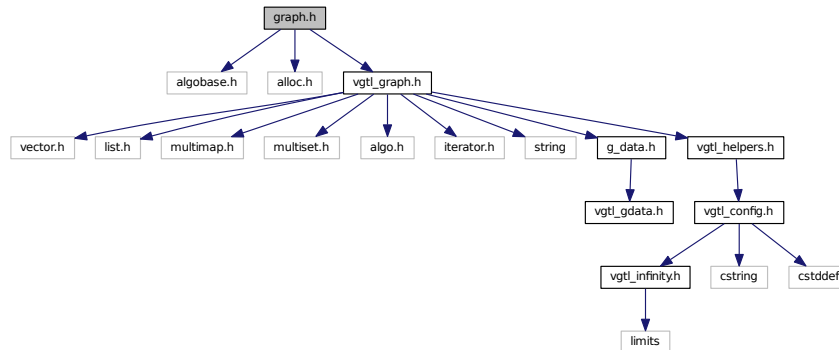
This is the external header file intended for direct use.

Definition in file [g\\_data.h](#).

## 10.6 graph.h File Reference

`#include <algbase.h>` `#include <alloc.h>` `#include <vgtl_graph.h>` **Include**

dependency graph for graph.h:



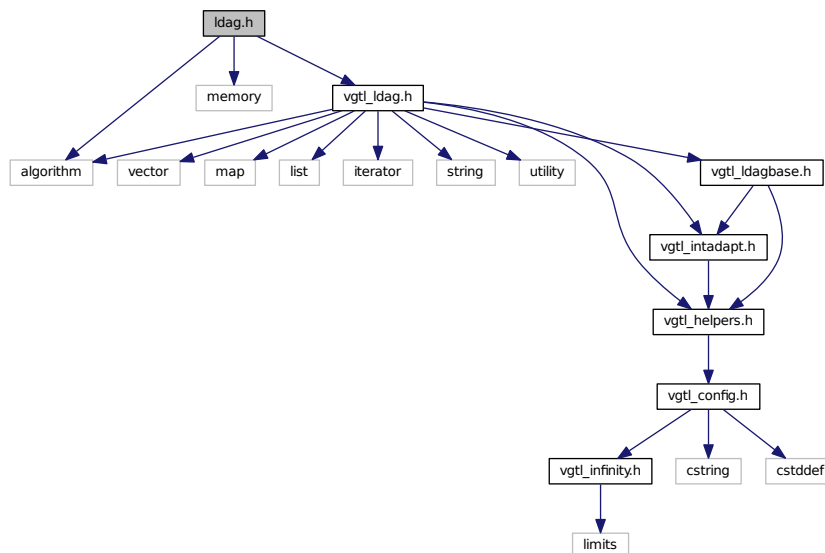
### 10.6.1 Detailed Description

This is the external header file intended for direct use.

Definition in file [graph.h](#).

## 10.7 Idag.h File Reference

`#include <algorithm> #include <memory> #include <vgtl_ldag.h>` Include dependency graph for Idag.h:



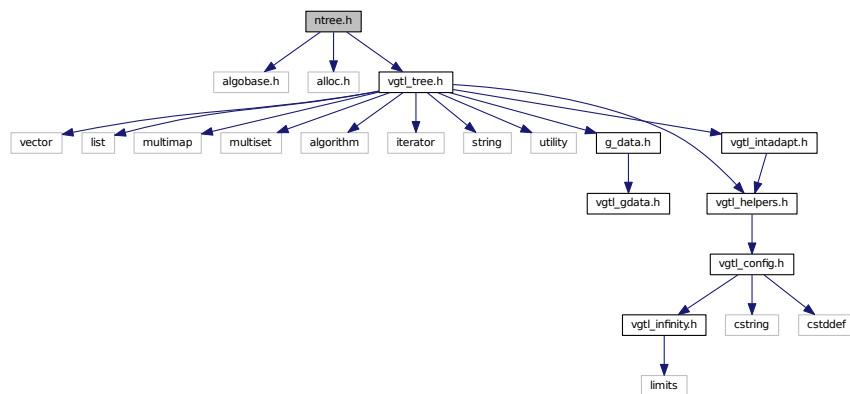
### 10.7.1 Detailed Description

This is the external header file intended for direct use.

Definition in file [ldag.h](#).

## 10.8 ntree.h File Reference

`#include <algorithbase.h> #include <alloc.h> #include <vgtl_tree.h>` Include dependency graph for `ntree.h`:



### 10.8.1 Detailed Description

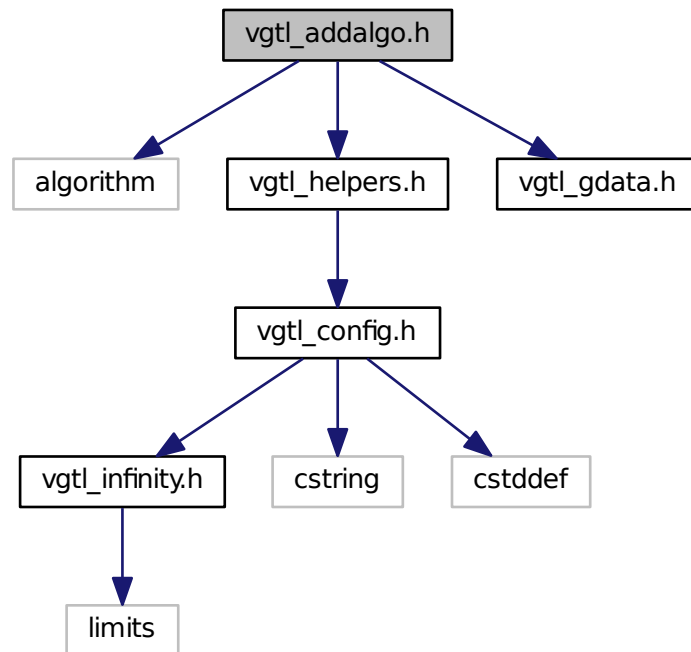
This is the external header file intended for direct use.

Definition in file [ntree.h](#).

## 10.9 vgtl\_addalgo.h File Reference

`#include <algorithm> #include <vgtl_helpers.h> #include <vgtl_gdata.h>` ×

Include dependency graph for vgtl\_addalgo.h:



## Functions

- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value recursive_safe_walk_if(_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor > _Visitor::return_value _recursive_safe_walk_if(_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`

### 10.9.1 Detailed Description

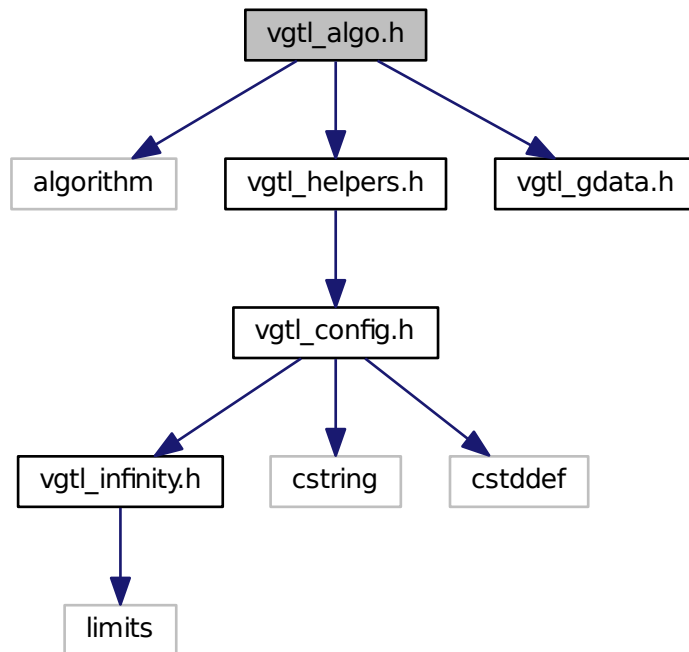
Definition in file [vgtl\\_addalgo.h](#).



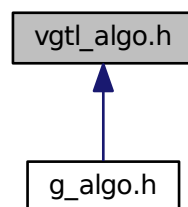
## 10.10 vgtl\_algo.h File Reference

```
#include <algorithm> #include <vgtl_helpers.h> #include <vgtl_gdata.h> ×
```

Include dependency graph for vgtl\_algo.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [\\_\\_Child\\_data\\_iterator](#)< [\\_Iterator](#), [\\_Node](#) >  
*iterator adapter for iterating through children data hooks*
- class [child\\_data\\_iterator](#)< [\\_Tree](#) >  
*Iterator which iterates through the data hooks of all children.*

## Functions

- template<class [\\_IterativeWalker](#), class [\\_Function](#) >  
[\\_Function](#) [walk](#) ([\\_IterativeWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_IterativeWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function](#) >  
[\\_Function](#) [pre\\_post\\_walk](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function1](#), class [\\_Function2](#) >  
[\\_Function2](#) [pre\\_post\\_walk](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function1](#) \_\_f1, [\\_Function2](#) \_\_f2)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function](#) >  
[\\_Function](#) [var\\_walk](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function1](#), class [\\_Function2](#) >  
[\\_Function2](#) [var\\_walk](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function1](#) \_\_f1, [\\_Function2](#) \_\_f2)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function](#), class [\\_Predicate](#) >  
[\\_Function](#) [walk\\_if](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function](#) \_\_f, [\\_Predicate](#) \_\_pred)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function1](#), class [\\_Function2](#), class [\\_Predicate](#) >  
[\\_Function2](#) [walk\\_if](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function1](#) \_\_f1, [\\_Function2](#) \_\_f2, [\\_Predicate](#) \_\_pred)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function1](#), class [\\_Function2](#), class [\\_Predicate1](#), class [\\_Predicate2](#) >  
[\\_Function2](#) [walk\\_if](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function1](#) \_\_f1, [\\_Function2](#) \_\_f2, [\\_Predicate1](#) \_\_pred1, [\\_Predicate2](#) \_\_pred2)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function1](#), class [\\_Function2](#), class [\\_Predicate](#) >  
[\\_Function2](#) [cached\\_walk\\_if](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function1](#) \_\_f1, [\\_Function2](#) \_\_f2, [\\_Predicate](#) \_\_pred)
- template<class [\\_PrePostWalker](#), class [\\_Function1](#), class [\\_Function2](#), class [\\_Predicate](#) >  
[\\_Function2](#) [multi\\_walk\\_if](#) ([\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_first, [\\_PrePostWalker](#) \_\_last, [\\_Function1](#) \_\_f1, [\\_Function2](#) \_\_f2, [\\_Predicate](#) \_\_pred)
- template<class [\\_Walker](#), class [\\_Function](#) >  
[\\_Function](#) [walk\\_up](#) ([\\_Walker](#) \_\_w, [\\_Function](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_Walker](#), class [\\_Function](#) >  
[\\_Function](#) [var\\_walk\\_up](#) ([\\_Walker](#) \_\_w, [\\_Function](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_Walker](#), class [\\_Function](#), class [\\_Predicate](#) >  
[\\_Function](#) [walk\\_up\\_if](#) ([\\_Walker](#) \_\_w, [\\_Function](#) \_\_f, [\\_Predicate](#) \_\_p)
- template<class [\\_Walker](#), class [\\_Visitor](#) >  
[\\_Visitor::return\\_value](#) [recursive\\_preorder\\_walk](#) ([\\_Walker](#) \_\_w, [\\_Visitor](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_Walker](#), class [\\_Visitor](#) >  
[\\_Visitor::return\\_value](#) [\\_recursive\\_preorder\\_walk](#) ([\\_Walker](#) \_\_w, [\\_Visitor](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_Walker](#), class [\\_Visitor](#) >  
[\\_Visitor::return\\_value](#) [recursive\\_postorder\\_walk](#) ([\\_Walker](#) \_\_w, [\\_Visitor](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_Walker](#), class [\\_Visitor](#) >  
[\\_Visitor::return\\_value](#) [\\_recursive\\_postorder\\_walk](#) ([\\_Walker](#) \_\_w, [\\_Visitor](#) \_\_f)
- template<class [\\_Walker](#), class [\\_Visitor](#) >  
[\\_Visitor::return\\_value](#) [recursive\\_walk](#) ([\\_Walker](#) \_\_w, [\\_Visitor](#) \_\_f)

- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_preorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`

- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_postorder_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_postorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_postorder_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate1, class _Predicate2 >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_walk_up_if (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate1 __p1, _Predicate2 __p2)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_cached_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_multi_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_cached_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_cached_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_multi_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor, class _Predicate >`  
`_Visitor::return_value _recursive_multi_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f, _Predicate __p)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk_down (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value general_directed_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_general_directed_walk (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_general_directed_walk_down (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value recursive_general_directed_walk_up (_Walker __w, _Visitor __f)`

- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value` [general\\_walk](#) (`_Walker __w, _Visitor __f`)
- `template<class _Walker, class _Visitor >`  
`_Visitor::return_value` [recursive\\_general\\_walk](#) (`_Walker __w, _Visitor __f`)

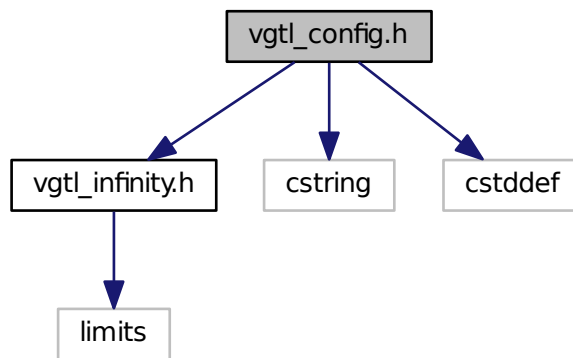
### 10.10.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

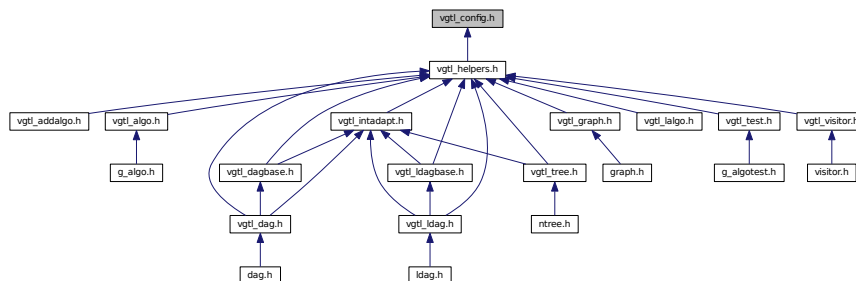
Definition in file [vgtl\\_algo.h](#).

## 10.11 vgtl\_config.h File Reference

`#include <vgtl_infinity.h> #include <cstring> #include <cstddef>` **Include**  
 dependency graph for `vgtl_config.h`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

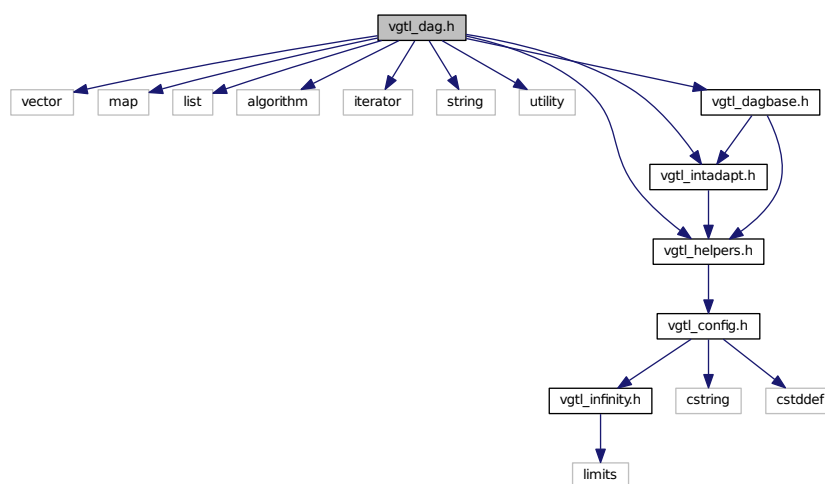


## 10.11.1 Detailed Description

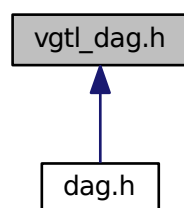
Definition in file [vgtl\\_config.h](#).

## 10.12 vgtl\_dag.h File Reference

```
#include <vector> #include <map> #include <list> #include <algorithm> ×
#include <iterator> #include <string> #include <utility> #include <vgtl-
_helpers.h> #include <vgtl_intadapt.h> #include <vgtl_dagbase.h> Include de-
pendency graph for vgtl_dag.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [\\_DG\\_walker](#)

- recursive directed graph walkers*
- class `_DG_iterator`
  - iterator through the directed graph*
- class `__DG`
  - Directed graph base class.*
- class `dgraph`
  - unlabeled directed graph*
- class `dag`
  - unlabeled directed acyclic graph (DAG)*

### 10.12.1 Detailed Description

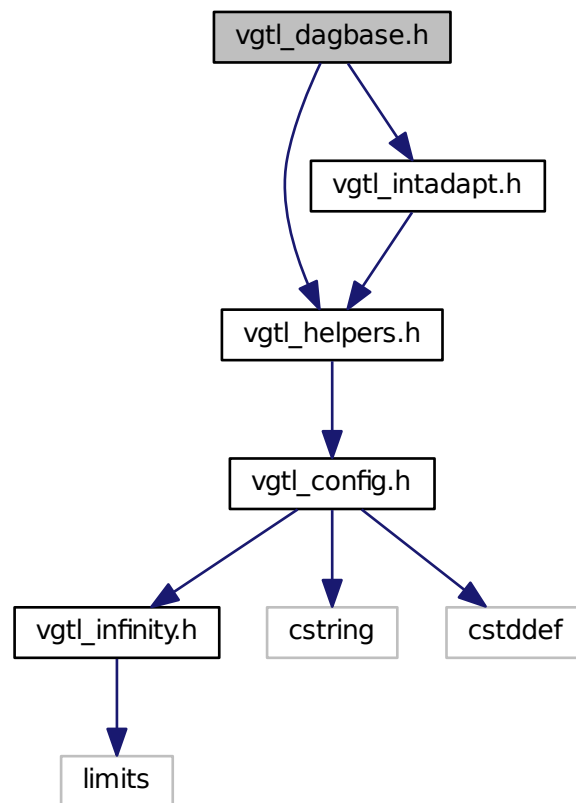
This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

Definition in file `vgtl_dag.h`.

## 10.13 `vgtl_dagbase.h` File Reference

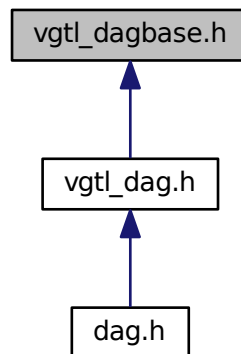
```
#include <vgtl_helpers.h> #include <vgtl_intadapt.h> Include dependency graph
```

for vgtl\_dagbase.h:





This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class [\\_DG\\_node](#)  
*directed graph node*
- class [\\_DG\\_base](#)  
*Directed graph base class for allocator encapsulation.*

#### 10.13.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly. Definition in file [vgtl\\_dagbase.h](#).

## 10.14 vgtl\_extradocu.h File Reference

### Namespaces

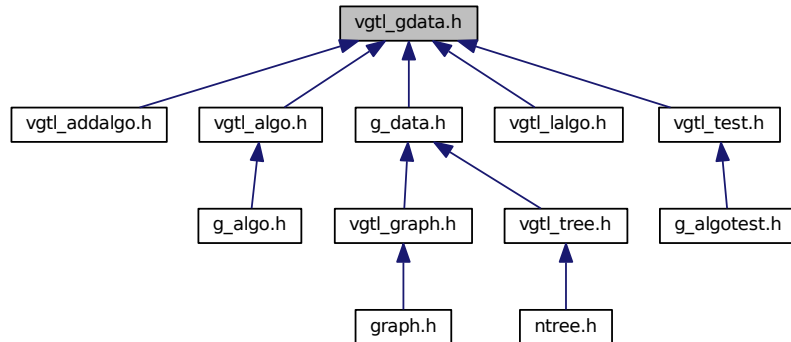
- namespace [vgtl](#)  
*Main namespace of the VGTL.*

#### 10.14.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file [vgtl\\_extradocu.h](#).

## 10.15 vgtl\_gdata.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- [union \\_Tree\\_data\\_hook](#)

### Typedefs

- [typedef union \\_Tree\\_data\\_hook ctree\\_data\\_hook](#)

#### 10.15.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly. Definition in file [vgtl\\_gdata.h](#).

#### 10.15.2 Typedef Documentation

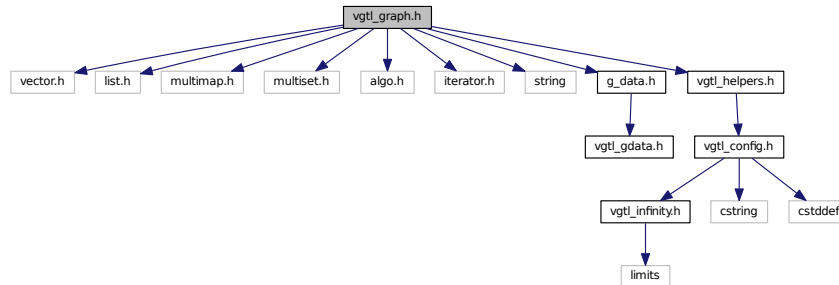
##### 10.15.2.1 typedef union \_Tree\_data\_hook ctree\_data\_hook

This is a mixed-type union for data hooks on trees. A data hook can be used for non-recursive walks.

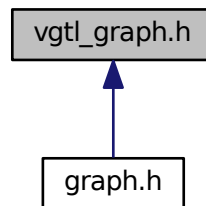
## 10.16 vgtl\_graph.h File Reference

```
#include <vector.h>#include <list.h>#include <multimap.h>#include <multiset.-
h>#include <algo.h>#include <iterator.h>#include <string>#include <g-
```

`_data.h`> `#include <vgtl_helpers.h>` Include dependency graph for `vgtl_graph.h`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class `_Graph_walker_base`
- class `_Graph_walker`
- class `_RTree_walker< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >`  
*recursive tree walkers*
- class `_Tree_iterator< _Tp, _Ref, _Ptr, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Node >`  
*iterator through the tree*
- class `_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Allocator, _IsStatic >`  
*Tree base class for general standard-conforming allocators.*
- class `_Tree_alloc_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Allocator, true >`
- class `_Tree_base< _Tp, _Ctr, _TI, _Node, _Alloc >`  
*Tree base class for allocator encapsulation.*
- class `__Tree< _Tp, _Ctr, _Iterator, _Inserter, _Alloc >`  
*Tree base class without data hooks.*
- class `ntree< _Tp, _SequenceCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >`  
*n-ary forest*
- class `atree< _Tp, _AssocCtr, _Key, _Compare, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >`

*n*-ary forest with labelled edges

- class `stree<_Key, _Compare, _AssocCtr, _PtrAlloc, _Alloc >`

*n*-ary forest with unsorted edges

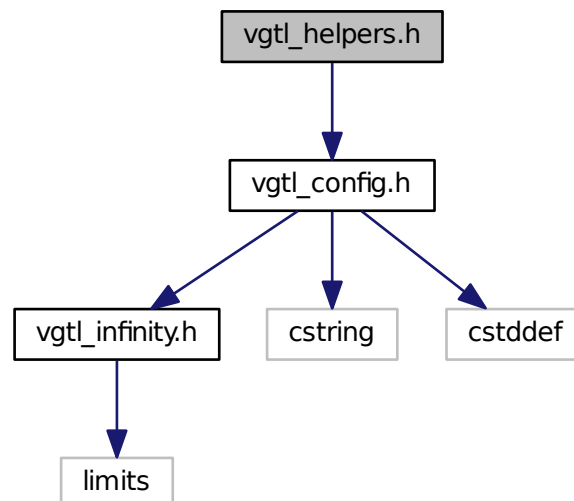
### 10.16.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

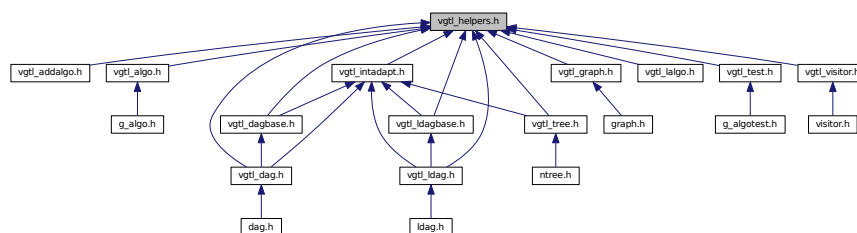
Definition in file [vgtl\\_graph.h](#).

## 10.17 vgtl\_helpers.h File Reference

`#include <vgtl_config.h>` Include dependency graph for `vgtl_helpers.h`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Functions

- `template<class _BidirIter, class _Tp >`  
`_BidirIter rfind (_BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, const _Tp &__val, std::bidirectional_iterator_`  
`tag)`
- `template<class _BidirIter, class _Predicate >`  
`_BidirIter rfind_if (_BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, _Predicate __pred, std::bidirectional_iterator_`  
`tag)`
- `template<class _RandomAccessIter, class _Tp >`  
`_RandomAccessIter rfind (_RandomAccessIter __first, _RandomAccessIter __last, const _Tp &__`  
`val, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<class _RandomAccessIter, class _Predicate >`  
`_RandomAccessIter rfind_if (_RandomAccessIter __first, _RandomAccessIter __last, _Predicate _`  
`pred, std::random_access_iterator_tag)`
- `template<class _BidirIter, class _Tp >`  
`_BidirIter rfind (_BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, const _Tp &__val)`
- `template<class _BidirIter, class _Predicate >`  
`_BidirIter rfind_if (_BidirIter __first, _BidirIter __last, _Predicate __pred)`

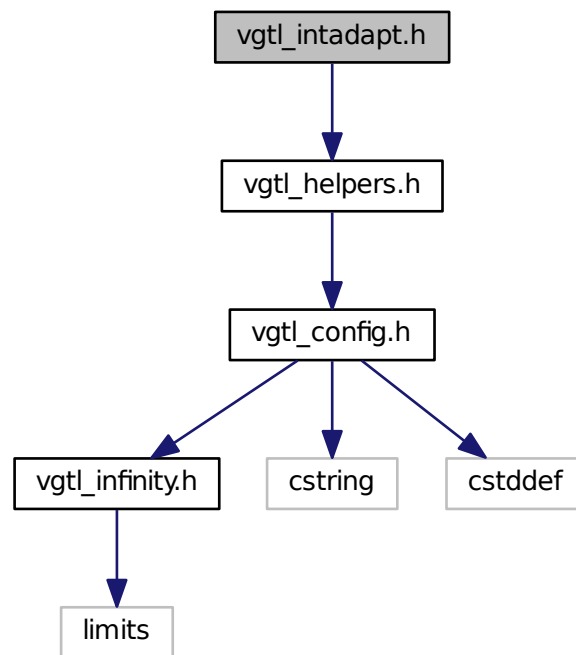
### 10.17.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

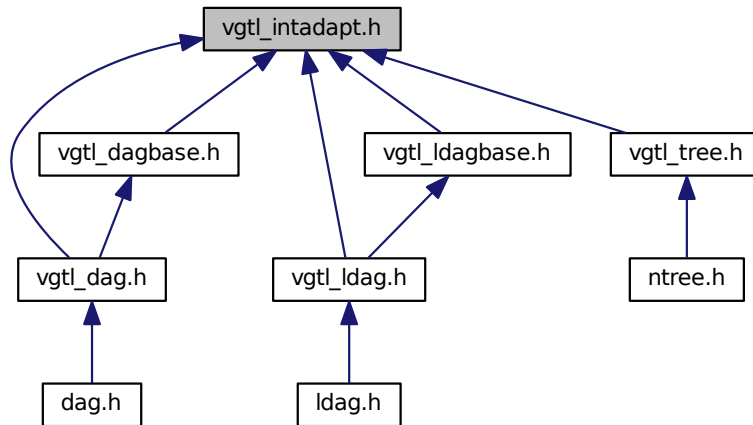
Definition in file [vgtl\\_helpers.h](#).

## 10.18 vgtl\_intadapt.h File Reference

```
#include <vgtl_helpers.h> Include dependency graph for vgtl_intadapt.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [pointer\\_adaptor](#)  
*adaptor transforming a comparison predicate to pointers*
- class [pair\\_adaptor](#)  
*adaptor for an iterator over a pair to an iterator returning the second element*
- class [\\_\\_one\\_iterator](#)  
*make an iterator out of one pointer*
- class [\\_G\\_compare\\_adaptor](#)  
*Adaptor for data comparison in graph nodes.*

### 10.18.1 Detailed Description

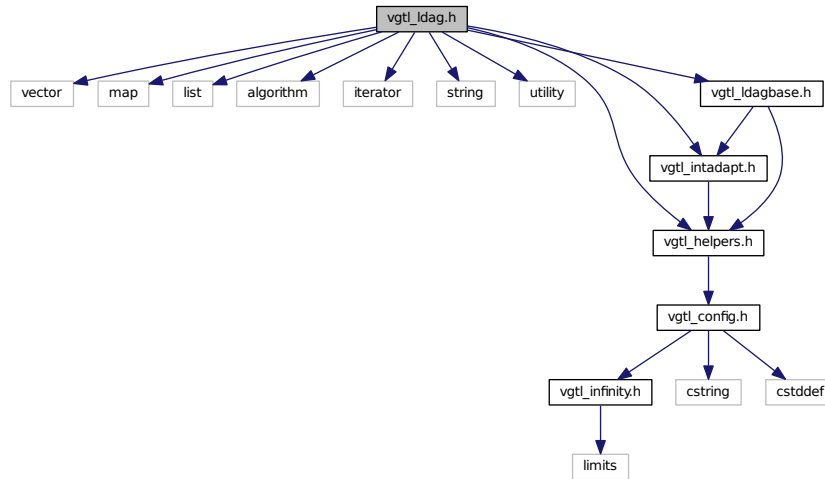
This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

Definition in file [vgtl\\_intadapt.h](#).

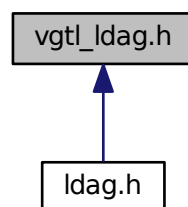
## 10.19 vgtl\_ldag.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>#include <map>#include <list>#include <algorithm>×
#include <iterator>#include <string>#include <utility>#include <vgtl-
_helpers.h>#include <vgtl_intadapt.h>#include <vgtl_ldagbase.h> Include
```

dependency graph for vgtl\_ldag.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [\\_LDG\\_walker](#)  
*recursive labelled directed graph walkers*
- class [\\_LDG\\_iterator](#)  
*iterator through the directed graph*
- class [\\_\\_LDG](#)  
*Labelled directed graph base class.*
- class [ldgraph](#)  
*labelled directed graph*
- class [ldag](#)  
*labelled directed acyclic graph (LDAG)*



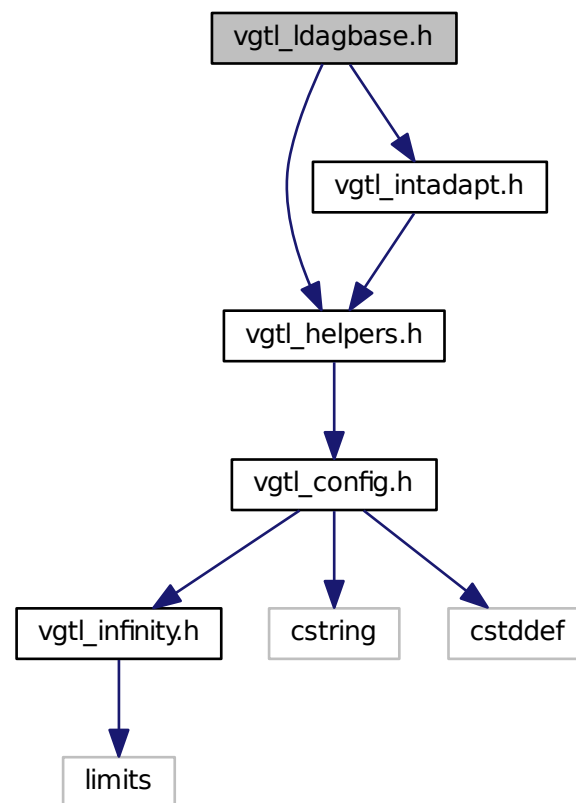
### 10.19.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

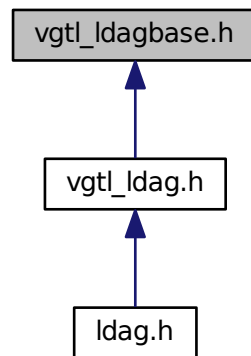
Definition in file [vgtl\\_ldag.h](#).

## 10.20 vgtl\_ldagbase.h File Reference

`#include <vgtl_helpers.h> #include <vgtl_intadapt.h>` Include dependency graph for `vgtl_ldagbase.h`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class [\\_LDG\\_node](#)  
*labelled directed graph node*
- class [\\_LDG\\_edge](#)  
*labelled directed graph edge*
- class [\\_LDG\\_base](#)  
*Labelled directed graph base class for allocator encapsulation.*

#### 10.20.1 Detailed Description

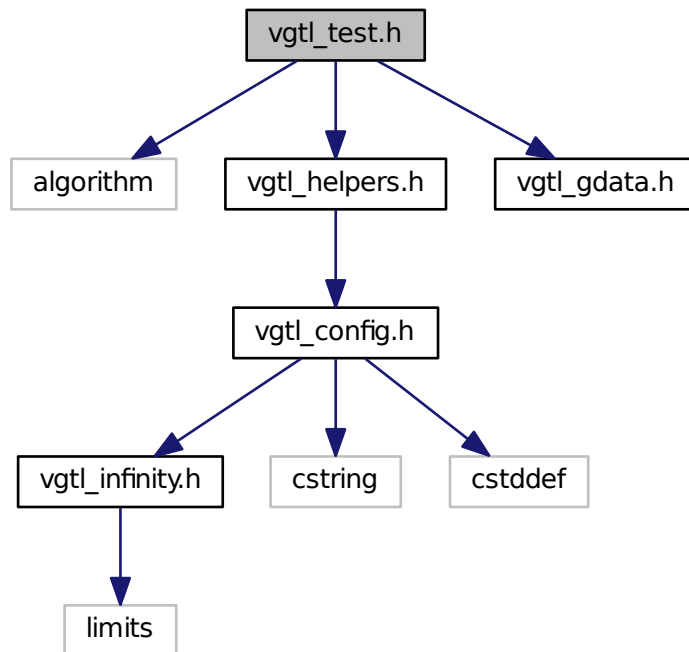
This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

Definition in file [vgtl\\_ldagbase.h](#).

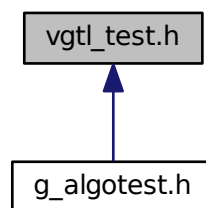
### 10.21 vgtl\_test.h File Reference

```
#include <algorithm> #include <vgtl_helpers.h> #include <vgtl_gdata.h> x
```

Include dependency graph for vgtl\_test.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Functions

- `template<class _Walker, class _Test >`  
`void recursive_consistency_test (_Walker __w, const _Test &__t)`

### 10.21.1 Detailed Description

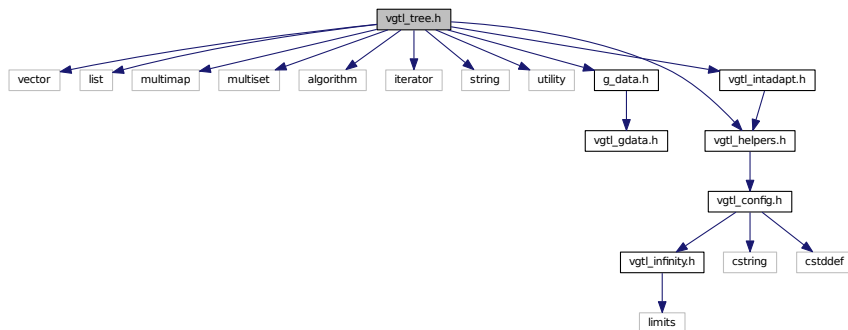
This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

Definition in file [vgtl\\_test.h](#).

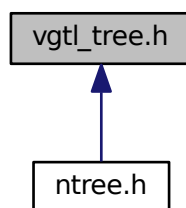
## 10.22 vgtl\_tree.h File Reference

```
#include <vector> #include <list> #include <multimap> #include <multiset> ×
#include <algorithm> #include <iterator> #include <string> #include <utility> ×
#include <g_data.h> #include <vgtl_helpers.h> #include <vgtl_intadapt.-
h>
```

Include dependency graph for vgtl\_tree.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class [\\_Tree\\_node](#)  
*tree node for trees w/o data hooks*
- class [\\_ITree\\_node](#)  
*tree node for trees with data hooks*
- class [\\_Tree\\_walker\\_base](#)

- base class for all tree walkers*
- class [\\_Tree\\_walker](#)
- automatic tree walkers*
- class [\\_RTree\\_walker](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_Ref](#), [\\_Ptr](#), [\\_Ctr](#), [\\_Iterator](#), [\\_Node](#) >
- recursive tree walkers*
- class [\\_Tree\\_iterator](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_Ref](#), [\\_Ptr](#), [\\_Ctr](#), [\\_Iterator](#), [\\_Node](#) >
- iterator through the tree*
- class [\\_Tree\\_alloc\\_base](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_Ctr](#), [\\_TI](#), [\\_Node](#), [\\_Allocator](#), [\\_IsStatic](#) >
- Tree base class for general standard-conforming allocators.*
- class [\\_Tree\\_alloc\\_base](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_Ctr](#), [\\_TI](#), [\\_Node](#), [\\_Allocator](#), [true](#) >
- Tree base class specialization for instanceless allocators.*
- class [\\_Tree\\_base](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_Ctr](#), [\\_TI](#), [\\_Node](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >
- Tree base class for allocator encapsulation.*
- class [\\_\\_Tree\\_t](#)
- Tree base class.*
- class [\\_\\_Tree](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_Ctr](#), [\\_Iterator](#), [\\_Inserter](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >
- Tree base class without data hooks.*
- class [\\_\\_ITree](#)
- Tree base class with data hooks.*
- class [ntree](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_SequenceCtr](#), [\\_PtrAlloc](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >
- n-ary forest*
- class [ntree](#)
- n-ary forest*
- class [atree](#)< [\\_Tp](#), [\\_AssocCtr](#), [\\_Key](#), [\\_Compare](#), [\\_PtrAlloc](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >
- n-ary forest with labelled edges*
- class [stree](#)< [\\_Key](#), [\\_Compare](#), [\\_AssocCtr](#), [\\_PtrAlloc](#), [\\_Alloc](#) >
- n-ary forest with unsorted edges*
- class [ratree](#)
- n-ary forest with labelled edges*
- class [rstree](#)
- n-ary forest with unsorted edges*

### Defines

- [#define \\_C\\_W\\_preorder](#) 1
- [#define \\_C\\_W\\_postorder](#) 2

### Enumerations

- enum [walker\\_type](#)

#### 10.22.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

Definition in file [vgtl\\_tree.h](#).

### 10.22.2 Define Documentation

#### 10.22.2.1 #define \_C\_W\_postorder 2

The walker is in postorder mode

Definition at line 47 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

#### 10.22.2.2 #define \_C\_W\_preorder 1

The walker is in preorder mode

Definition at line 45 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

### 10.22.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

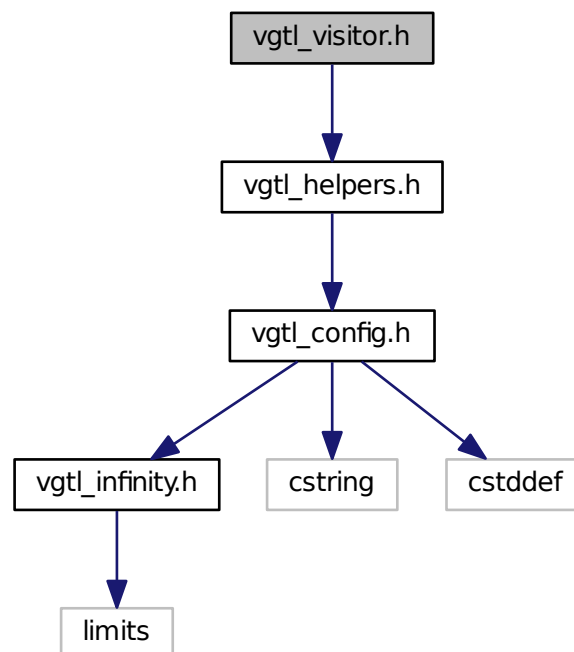
#### 10.22.3.1 enum walker\_type

enum for walker types: preorder, postorder, pre+postorder

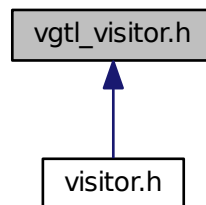
Definition at line 50 of file vgtl\_tree.h.

## 10.23 vgtl\_visitor.h File Reference

`#include <vgtl_helpers.h>` Include dependency graph for vgtl\_visitor.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class [preorder\\_visitor](#)  
*preorder visitor base class*
- class [postorder\\_visitor](#)  
*postorder visitor base class*
- class [prepost\\_visitor](#)  
*pre+postorder visitor base class*

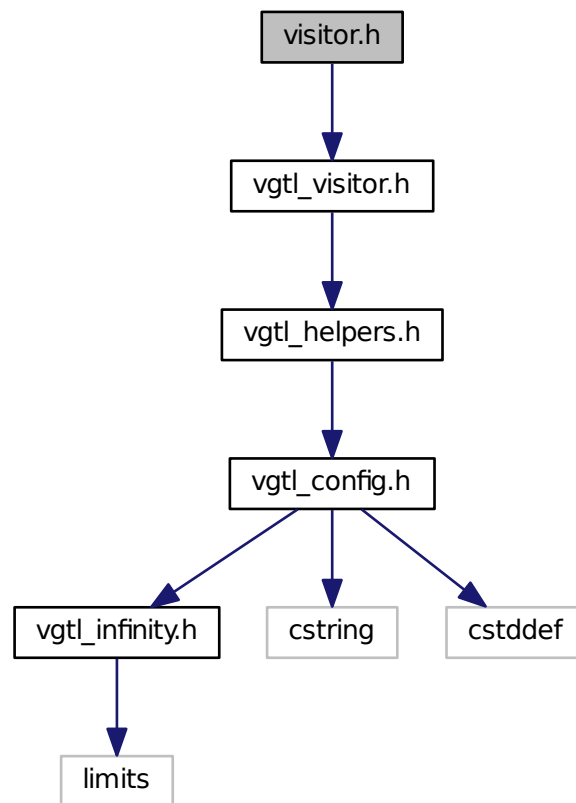
#### 10.23.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

Definition in file [vgtl\\_visitor.h](#).

## 10.24 visitor.h File Reference

`#include <vgtl_visitor.h>` Include dependency graph for visitor.h:



### 10.24.1 Detailed Description

This is the external header file intended for direct use.

Definition in file [visitor.h](#).